
FACTS

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FACTS

$P-\delta$

FACTS SSSC FACTS SVC STATCOM

- - SSSC-STATCOM-SVC- - -FACTS :

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FACTS

δ

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SVC .[]

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SSSC

FACTS

STATCOM

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FACTS

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FACTS

FACTS

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k

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$k\omega, k\omega\sin(\delta)$

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FACTS

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(Bang Bang Control)BBC

$\omega = 0 \quad \delta_{\max}$

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SSSC

FACTS

$$\dot{X} = f(X, t), \rightarrow X = (x_1 = \delta, x_2 = \omega)$$

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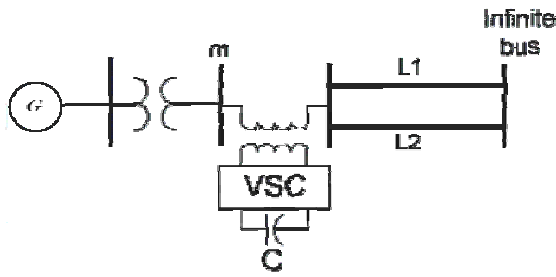
(

X

x_1
 $E'_q \angle \delta$ x_2 L_2 L_1
 $V \angle 0$

$V(X, t)$

V



$$.(V(X) > 0, V(0) = 0)$$

$V(X, t) -$

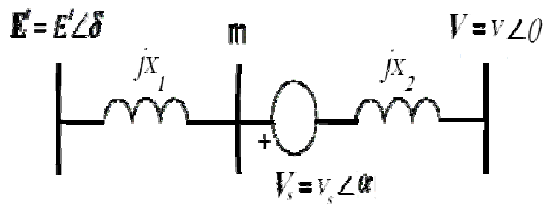
$$.(\dot{V}(X) < 0, \dot{V}(0) = 0)$$

$\dot{V}(X, t) -$

$V(X, t)$

δ, ω

$$\delta = \delta_s, \omega = 0$$



$$V(\delta, \omega) = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} M \omega^2 \right\} + \{ -P_m(\delta - \delta_s) - P_{max}(\cos \delta - \cos \delta_s) \}$$

()

δ

M

ω

P_m

$V(\delta, t)$

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(:

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P_{e0} [-]

ΔP_{e0}

SSSC

SSSC

\dot{V}

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$$\dot{V} = -P_e \omega - D \omega^2 + P_{max} \omega \sin \delta$$

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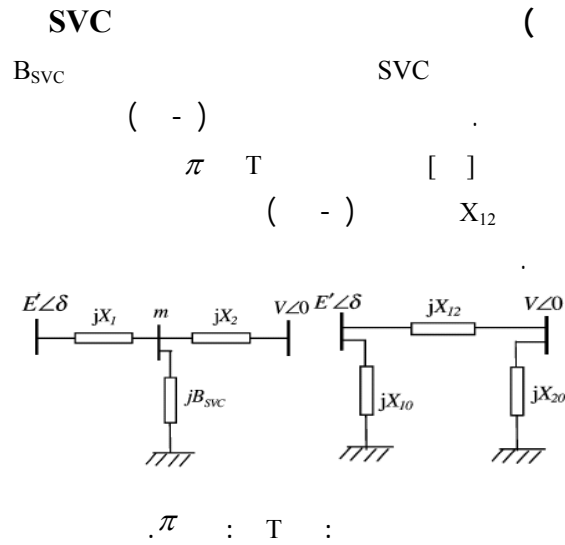
$$\Delta P_{e0} = C V_s P_{e0}$$

()

P_{max}

D

[]



$$X_{12} = X_1 + X_2 - B_{SVC} X_1 X_2 \quad ()$$

$$P_e = \frac{E'V}{X_{12}} \sin \delta \quad ()$$

$$P_a = P_m - P_e \quad ()$$

$$P_a = P_m - P_e > 0, \omega > 0 \quad ()$$

$$P - \delta \quad B_{svc}^{max} \quad ()$$

$$P_a \quad \omega \quad \delta = \delta_{max} \quad ()$$

$$A_a () \quad A_d () \quad ()$$

[]

$$P_{e0} = (E'_q V / X) \sin \delta \quad ()$$

$$C = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(E'_q)^2 + V^2 - 2E'_q V \cos \delta}} \quad ()$$

$$P_e = P_{e0} + \Delta P_{e0} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\dot{V} = -D\omega^2 - V_S C P_{max} \omega \sin \delta \quad ()$$

$$V_S \quad ()$$

$$V_S = \frac{K\omega}{\sin \delta} \quad ()$$

$$\dot{V} = -D\omega^2 - K C P_{max} \omega^2 = -(D + K C P_{max}) \omega^2 \quad ()$$

$$D_{SSSC}^{Add} = K C P_{max} \quad ()$$

$$k\omega \sin \delta \quad k\omega \quad [-]$$

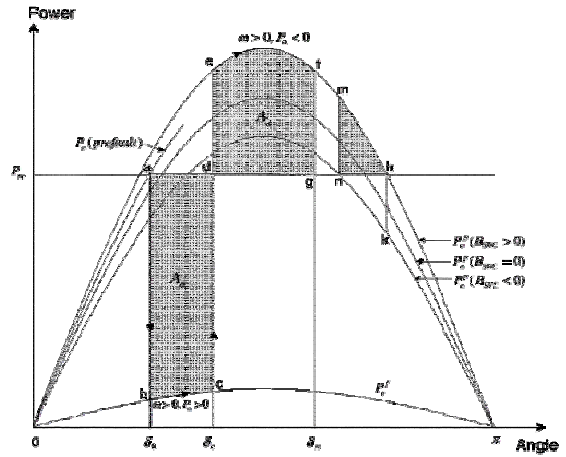
()

$$B_{SVC}^{max} \quad L \quad (q) P_m$$

$$L \quad P = m\delta$$

$P-\delta$

q



BBC

$P-\delta$

mnhm

$$m = \frac{qz}{oz}$$

()

L q

m

:

B_{SVC}

$$m\delta = \left(\frac{E'V}{X_1 + X_2 - B_{SVC}X_1X_2} \right) \sin \delta$$

()

[]

ω, δ

()

B_{SVC}

:

Lq

$$B_{SVC} = \frac{X_1 + X_2}{X_1 X_2} - \frac{E'V}{X_1 X_2 m \delta} \sin(\delta)$$

()

:

SVC

mnhm

BBC

L

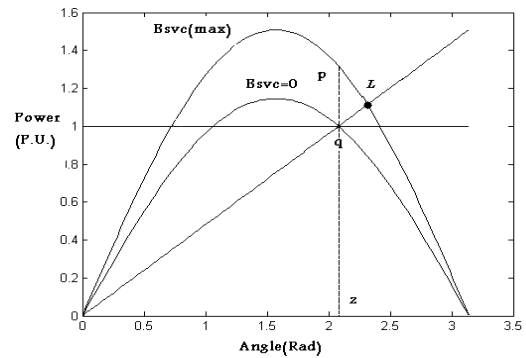
B_{SVC}^{max}

q L

q

()

()



$B_{SVC} = 0$

$P-\delta$

:

$P = m\delta$

B_{SVC}^{max}

()

L

$P-\delta$

mnhm

$$B_{SVC} = \begin{cases} B_{SVC}^{max} : L \\ \frac{X_1 + X_2}{X_1 X_2} - \frac{E'V \sin \delta}{X_1 X_2 m \delta} : Lq \\ \frac{k\omega}{\sin \delta} : \end{cases}$$

()

[]

p

Lq

$P = m\delta$

L

$B_{SVC} = 0$

$$P_e = \frac{E'V_m}{X_1} \sin(\delta - \delta_m) \quad ()$$

q ()
kω

SSSC

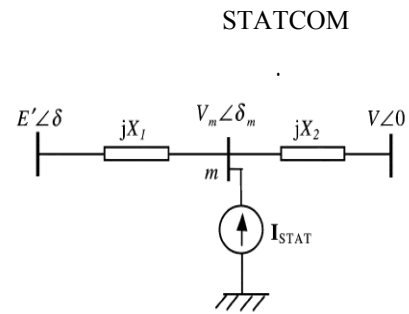
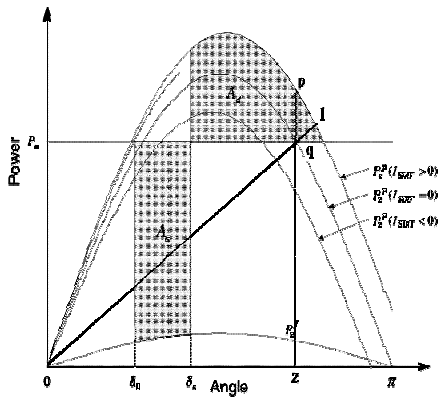
() Lq STATCOM
() Vm P = mδ
Lq ISTAT ()

STATCOM

$$I_{STAT} = \frac{m(X_1 + X_2) - E'V \sin \delta}{X_2 E' \sin(\delta - \delta_m)} \quad ()$$

()

(
STATCOM



.STATCOM :

V∠0 E'∠δ m Vm∠δm

I_{STAT} SVC
SVC Lq

$$I_{STAT} = I_{STAT} e^{j(\delta_m - 90^\circ)} \quad ()$$

$$I_{STAT} = \begin{cases} I_{STAT}^{max} : \\ \frac{m(X_1 + X_2)\delta - E'V \sin \delta}{X_2 E' \sin(\delta - \delta_m)} \\ \frac{k\omega}{\sin \delta} \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} L \\ Lq \end{matrix}$$

I_{STAT} () Q
[] -I_{STAT}
m

$$\delta_m = \text{tg}^{-1} \left(\frac{E' X_2 \sin \delta}{V X_1 + E' X_2 \cos \delta} \right) \quad ()$$

STATCOM

P-δ

m

m

SSSC

(-)

$$V_m = \frac{E' X_2 \cos(\delta - \delta_m) + V X_1 \cos \delta_m + X_1 X_2 I_{STAT}}{X_1 + X_2} \quad ()$$

()

:

t_c

L_3

L_3

SVC STATCOM

$L_q V_S$

$P = m\delta$ ()

post fault

$$V_S = \frac{m\delta - P_{e0}}{C P_{e0}} \quad ()$$

SSSC

[]

$$V_{SSSC} = \begin{cases} V_{SSSC}^{\max} : \\ \frac{m\delta - P_{e0}}{C P_{e0}} : \\ \frac{k\omega}{\sin \delta} : \end{cases} \quad ()$$

SSSC $P - \delta$ ()

[]

(pde -)

[]

SVC (

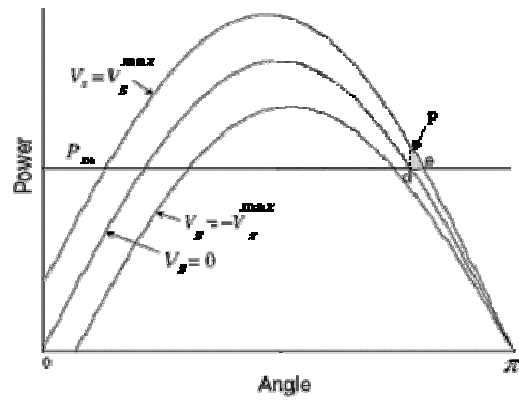
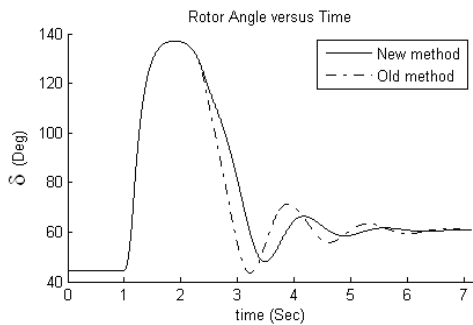
SSSC

STATCOM SVC

$k = /$ ms

$-\frac{1}{2}$

$D = /$

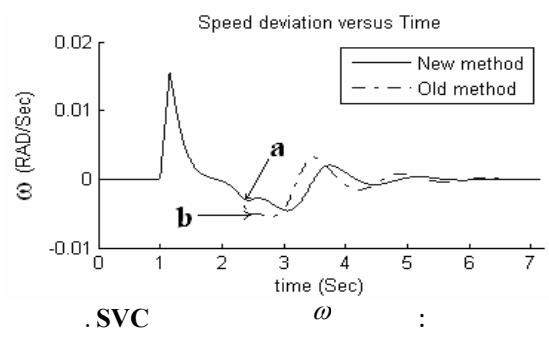


()

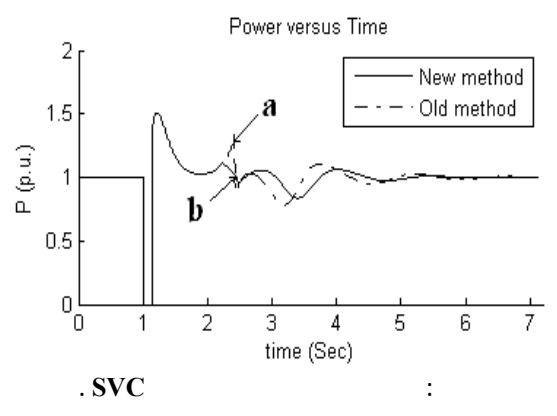
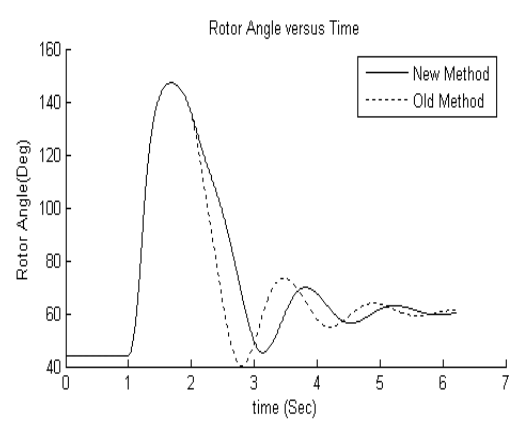
.SVC

t_0

pq Lq
STATCOM (STATCOM



ms
 $k = /$ $t_0 = 1 \text{ sec}$
/



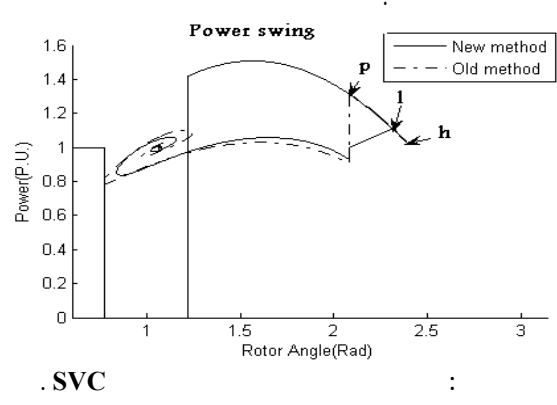
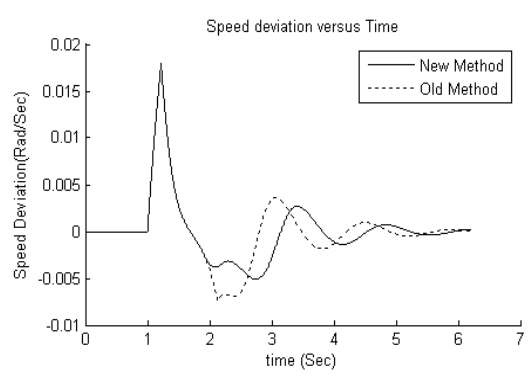
.STATCOM

() ()

()

Lq

STATCOM



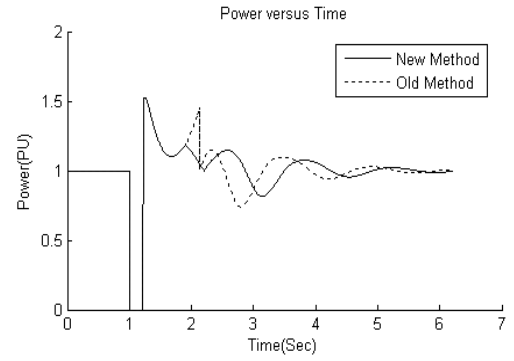
L_3 $t_0 =$ sec
 $t_c = 162\text{msec}$

SSSC

[]

$P - \delta$

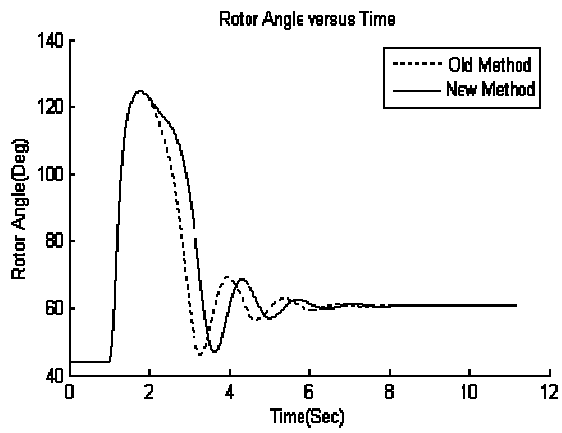
SVC STATCOM



.STATCOM

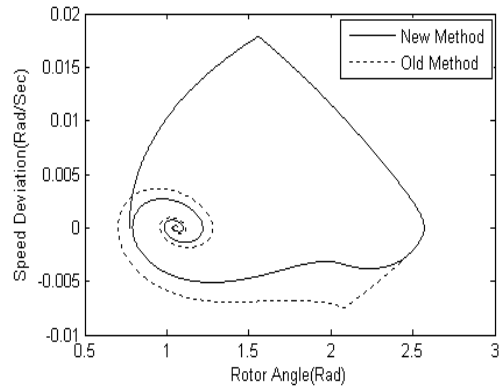
:

()



.SSSC

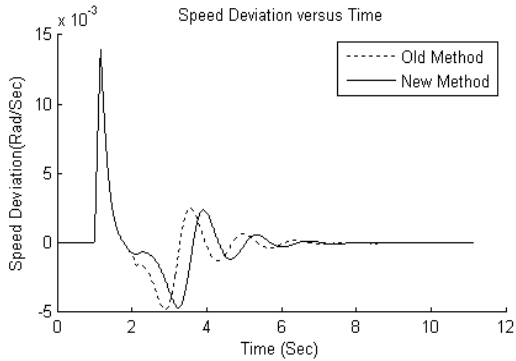
:



.STATCOM

:

()

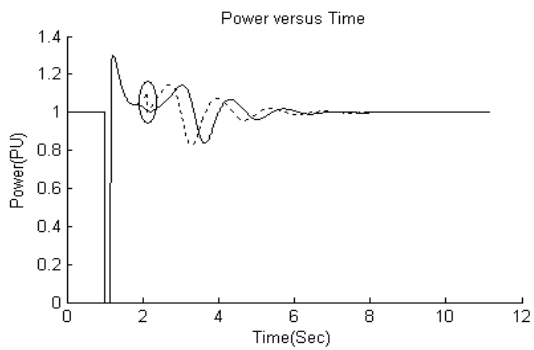


.SSSC

ω

:

STATCOM



.SSSC

:

SSSC

(

()

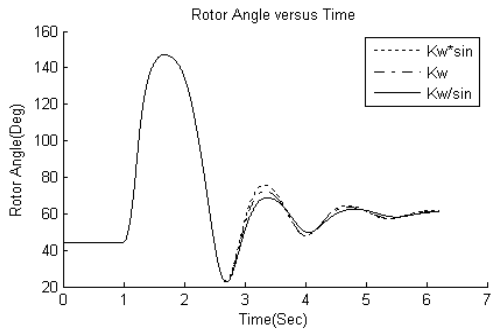
$$\frac{K\omega}{\sin \delta}$$

()

$$V_{SSSC}^{\max} = 0.2 pu$$

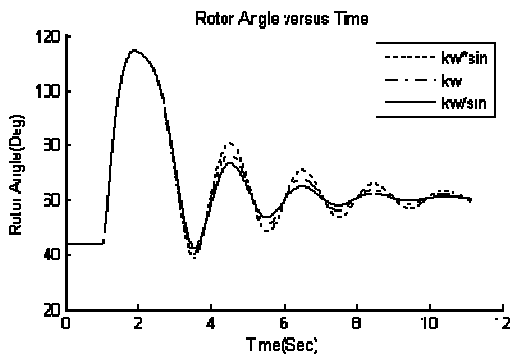
-0.2 pu

()



STATCOM

()



SSSC

[]

$k\omega$

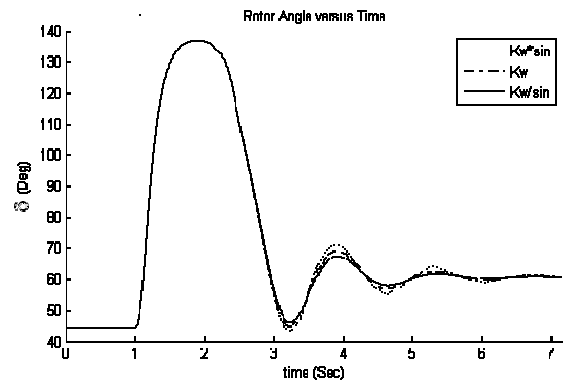
[]

$k\omega \sin \delta$

k

k

FACTS



SVC

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$$B_{svc}^{\max} = 1 pu$$

$P-\delta$

STATCOM

FACTS

() () ()

$k\omega \sin \delta$ $k\omega$

$$H = s, f = \text{Hz}, X'_d = / \text{ pu}, M = H / (/ \times f)$$

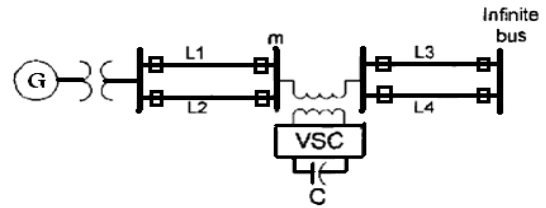
$$V_t = \text{pu} \quad \text{pu}$$

/

/

$$X_t = / \text{ pu}$$

$$X_1 = / \text{ Pu}(L_1, L_2, L_3, L_4)$$



. SSSC

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- 1 - Old Method
2 - New Method
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