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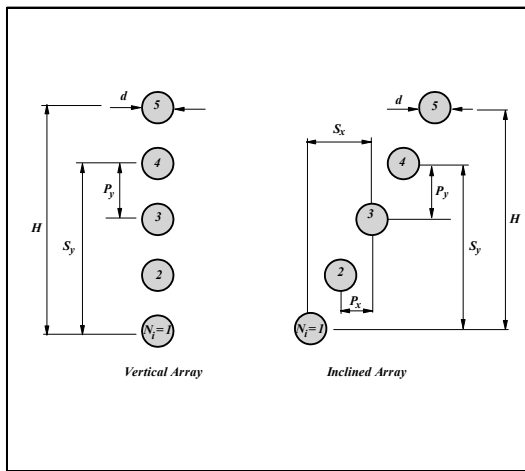
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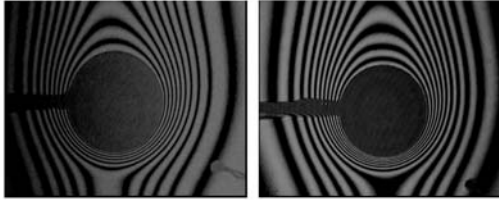
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$$\begin{matrix}
 i & d & P_y & P_x \\
 N_i & S_y & S_x & H \\
 & & P_x/d & P_y/d
 \end{matrix}$$

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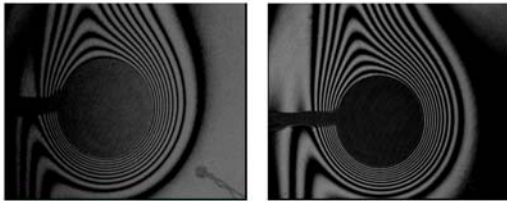
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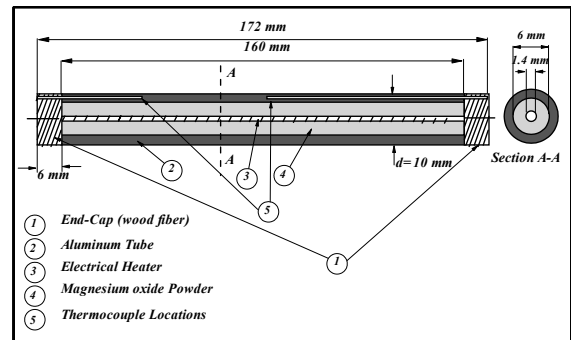
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$Ra = 3 \times 10^3$
 $P_x/d=1$ () () $P_y/d=2$
 $P_y/d=2$



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$$h_{\theta} = -k_w \frac{dT}{dr} \Big|_{r=0} \cdot \frac{l}{(T_w - T_{\infty})}$$

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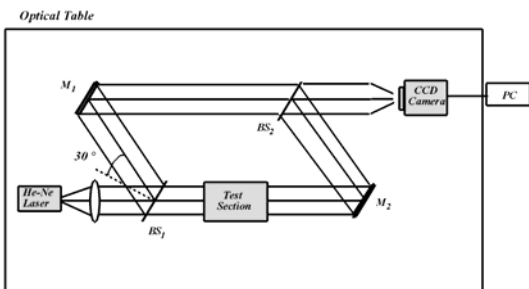
h_{θ}

k_w

T_w

$$Nu_{\theta} = \frac{h_{\theta} d}{k_f} = - \frac{k_w d}{k_f (T_w - T_{\infty})} \cdot \frac{dT}{dr} \Big|_{r=0}$$

()



mW

$$\nabla \cdot \bar{V}^* = 0$$

()

$$(\bar{V}^* \cdot \nabla) \bar{V}^* = -\nabla P^* + \nabla^2 \bar{V}^* - \frac{Ra}{Pr} T^* \frac{\bar{g}}{g}$$

()

$$(\bar{V}^* \cdot \nabla) T^* = \frac{1}{Pr} \nabla^2 T^*$$

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$$T_f = k_f$$

$$T_f = \frac{T_w - T_\infty}{2}$$

$$\bar{Nu}_o$$

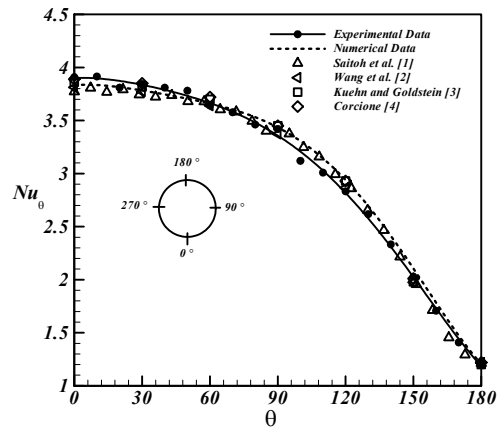
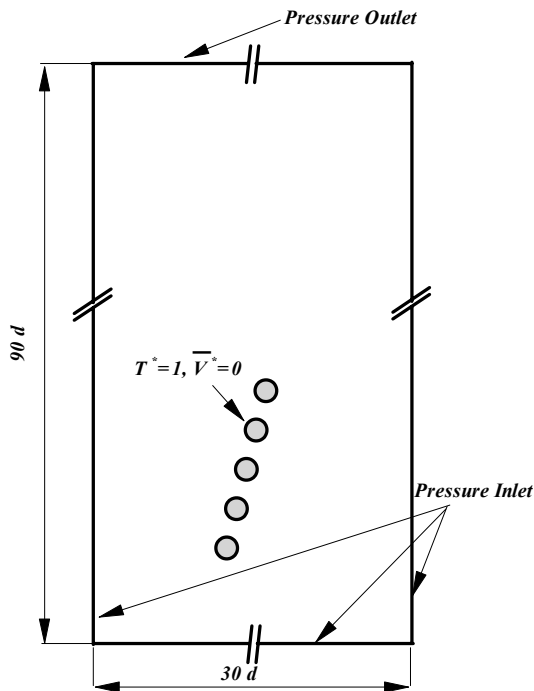
$$\bar{Nu}_o = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} Nu_\theta \cdot d\theta$$

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ASME

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$$T^* \quad v/d \quad V^* \quad U^*$$

$$P^* = \frac{(T_w - T_\infty)}{\rho_\infty v^2 / d^2} \quad ()$$

$$Pr = \nu/\alpha \quad Ra = g\beta(T_w - T_\infty)d^3/\nu\alpha$$

() × S_y/H

$$\frac{\overline{Nu}_{iv}}{\overline{Nu}_o} = \frac{\overline{Nu}_{iv}}{\overline{Nu}_o} \quad \overline{V}^* = 0 \quad T^* = 1$$

()

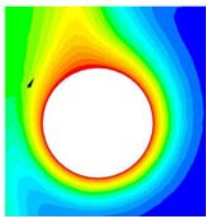
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) $P_y/d=4$ $P_y/d=3$

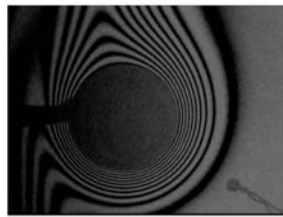
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$P_x/d=0$ $P_x/d=1$ $P_y/d=2$

() () ×

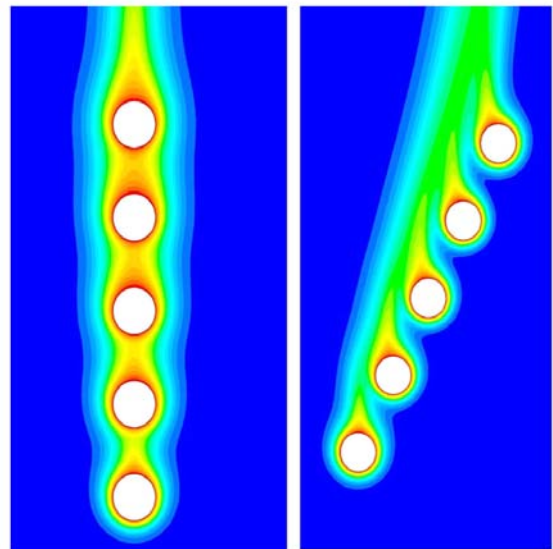
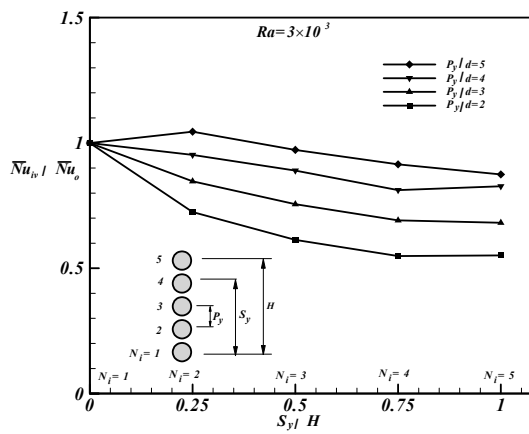


(ب)



(الف)

() () $P_x/d=1$ $P_y/d=2$



(ب)

(الف)

$P_y/d=4$ $P_y/d=3$

() ×

$P_x/d=0$ () $P_x/d=1$ () $P_y/d=2$

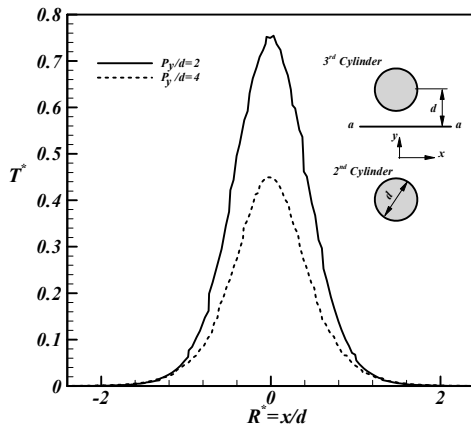
$$0 < P_x/d < 1$$

$$P_x/d > 1$$

$$P_x/d > 1$$

i

(i+)

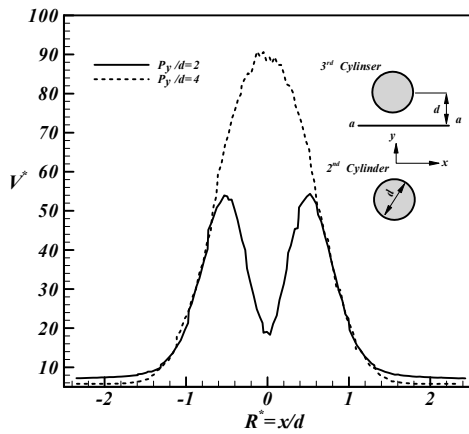
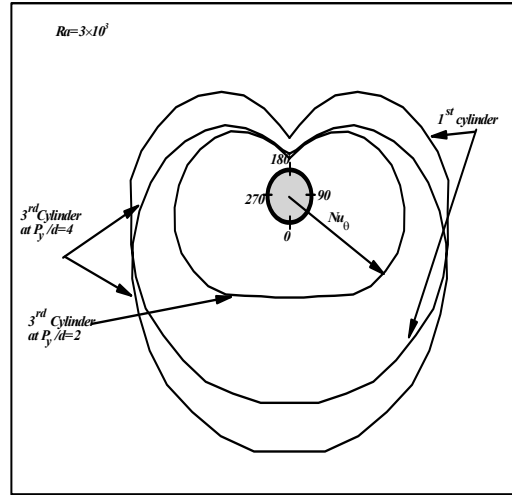


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$$\theta = 0$$

$$P_y/d = 4$$

$$P_y/d = 2$$



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a-a

(())

$$P_x/d$$

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$$(P_x/d = 0)$$

$$P_x/d$$

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()

()

$$P_y/d = 2$$

$$P_y/d = 4$$

$$P_y/d = 2$$

$$S_y/H$$

()

$$P_y/d = 2$$

$$\overline{Nu}_{ii} / \overline{Nu}_o$$

$$\overline{Nu}_{ii}$$

$$\overline{Nu}_o$$

i

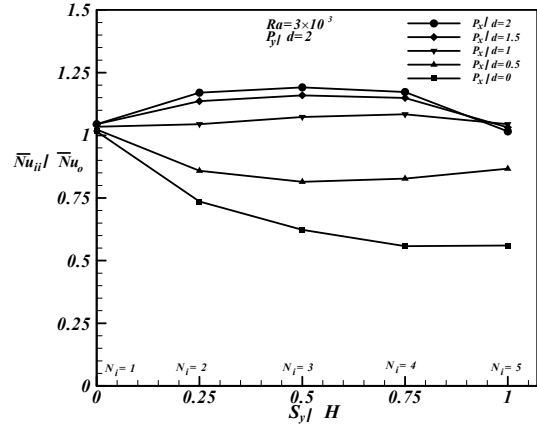
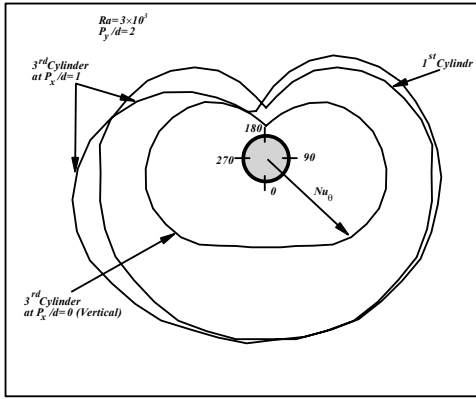
$$P_y/d = 2$$

(())

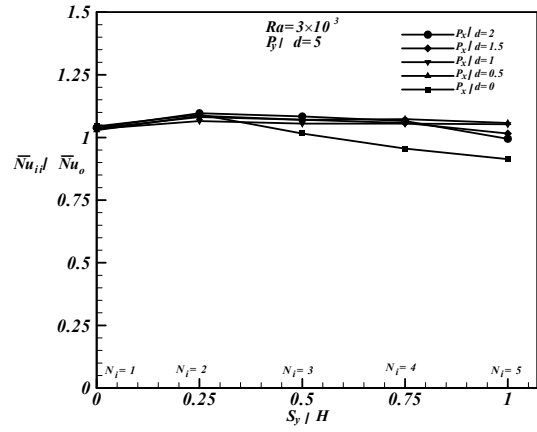
$$P_x/d=1 \quad P_x/d=0$$

$$P_y/d=2$$

$$P_x/d=1$$



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$$P_y/d=5 \quad () \quad P_y/d=2 \quad ()$$

$$(m) : d$$

$$(m/s^2) : g$$

$$(m) : H$$

$$(W/m^2 K) : h_0$$

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|---|
| i | :S _y | (W/m K) | :k |
| | (m) | (N=) | :N |
| | (K) | | i :N _i |
| | :T [*] = $\frac{T - T_{\infty}}{T_w - T_{\infty}}$ | i | : \overline{Nu}_{ii} |
| | | i | : \overline{Nu}_{iv} |
| (m/s) x | :u | | : \overline{Nu}_o |
| (m/s) y | :v | | :Nu _θ |
| x | :U [*] = $\frac{u}{v/d}$ | (m) | :P _x |
| y | :V [*] = $\frac{v}{v/d}$ | (m) | :P _y |
| | | (Pa) | :p |
| (m ² /s) | :α | | :Pr |
| (1/K) | :β | | :P [*] = $\frac{p}{\rho_{\infty} v^2 / d^2}$ |
| (m ² /s) | :γ | | :Ra = $g\beta(T_w - T_{\infty})d^3 / \nu\alpha$ |
| (Degree) | :θ | | |
| | :f | | |
| | :w | (m) | :r |
| | :∞ | i | :S _x |
| | | | (m) |

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