

( ) , ( )

( ):

( // : // : )

% (PVOH) (CMC) (CNW)

CMC PVOH CNW

% nm nm

% / % / % /

X

% / % /

XRD

(Ayranci & Tunc, 2001; Embuscado & Huber, 2009)

CMC

(Park *et al.*,

.1993; Embuscado & Huber, 2009)

(Choi & Simonsen, 2006)

CMC

(Kolybaba *et al.*, 2003; Rhim & NG, 2007)

(CMC)

CMC

( nm)

(Park *et al.*, 1993; Debeaufort &

Voilley, 1997; Simon *et al.*, 1998; Mohanty *et al.*, 2000;

- 
1. Blend/Composite
  2. Nano fillers
  3. Aspect ratio

Babakg1359@yahoo.com :

\*

(Grunert & Winter, 2002)  
(Choi & Simonsen, 2006)

(Takahashi, 2007; Oksman *et al.*,  
.2006)

(PVOH)  
(Bondeson & Oksman, 2007; Flieger  
*et al.*, 2003)

CNW  
CMC-PVOH  
(Ramaraj, 2007)

CMC  
(Yang & Huang, 2008)

(  
) (Otey *et al.*, 1974; Chen *et al.*,  
.1997; Zhiqiang *et al.*, 1999)

CMC  
PVOH  
.1999)

(Mao *et al.*, 2000; Follain *et al.*, 2005)

Da  
PVOH  
CMC  
CMC

(Habibi & Dufresne, 2008)

%

(Dong *et al.*, 1996;  
De souza lima *et al.*, 2003; Aziz samir *et al.*, 2004;  
Roohani *et al.*, 2008)

(Takahashi, 2007; Svagen *et al.*,  
.2007)

(Bondeson, 2007) (CNWs)

% NaOH

( / )% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> °C

... :  
 °C  
 PVOH  
 / mL °C  
 (CMC ) (Membrana cel)  
 °C ( )  
 (USD 4R)  
 δ  
 °C  
 CMC  
 °C mL CMC  
 ml  
 (CMC ) /  
 ( ± μm )  
 δ  
 ) Alton °C  
 δ / mm ( CMC-PVOH  
 (TEM) mL CMC /  
 °C  
 mL (CMC / ) % PVOH  
 °C  
 PVOH CMC  
 °C  
 / mL  
 °C  
 TEM °C  
 (AFM) CMC-PVOH-CNW  
 AFM mL CMC /  
 Dualscope/ Rasterscope C26, DME ) (SPM) °C  
 mL (CMC / ) % PVOH  
 °C  
 (Mikromasch CSC12) STM / ) %  
 / / N/m mL (CMC

$$RH = \frac{W_t - W_o}{W_o} \times 100 \quad (\%)$$

$W_t$  : weight at time  $t$   
 $W_o$  : initial weight

(UTS)

(SB)

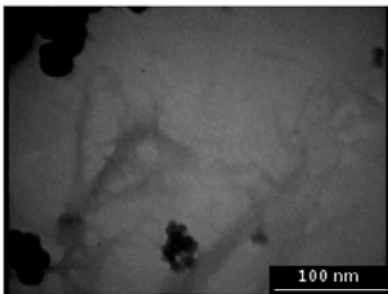
(FR010 ) Zwick/Roell  
 (1996) ASTM D882-91

mm/min      mm

(ANOVA)  
 SPSS 11.5 (G.L.M)  
 ( $p < /$  ) %

(TEM)

TEM      nm



TEM

Siemens ) X  
 ( D5000  
 mA kV X  
 / nm X  
 $2\theta =$  °  $\delta$   
 / °  $\delta$  %/min

$$2d \sin \theta = \lambda \quad (\text{nm})$$

$2\theta$  .  
 $\lambda$  .  
 ( / nm)  
 $\delta$

$$t_{hkl} = 0.9\lambda / (B_{hkl} \cos \theta_{hkl}) \quad (\text{nm})$$

$t_{hkl}$  : thickness  
 $B_{hkl}$  : Miller index  
 $\lambda$  : wavelength

$2\theta$  .       $2\theta$  :  $\theta_{hkl}$

(2000) Dofresne & Angles  
 mm × mm × / mm  
 °C (RH = %)  
 °C

1. X-ray diffraction
2. Diffraction peak
3. Bragg 's law
4. Diffractogram
5. Scherrer equation
6. Miller index

(Eichhorn & Young, 2001; Choi & Simonsen, 2006; CNW % .Oksman *et al.*, 2006; Brown, 2007)

CMC PVOH

CNW

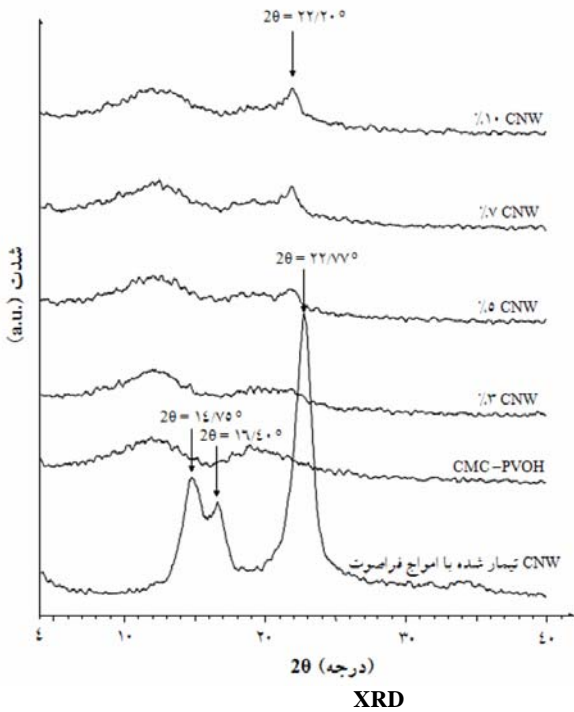
CMC PVOH

$2\theta = / ^\circ$

I / A d

CNW

CMC PVOH



CMC PVOH

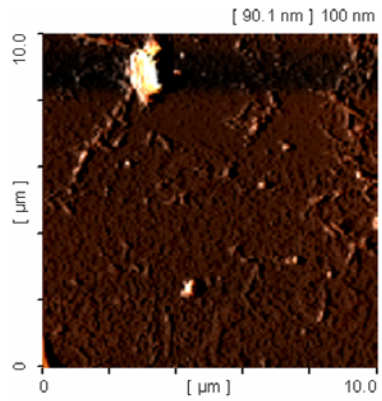
CNW

(AFM)

(AFM)

( ) ( )

nm nm  
(D) (L)  
(L/D) nm nm  
/



X

δ

X

XRD ( )

( )

/ nm

( nm) AFM

X ( )

/ / /

d / / /

I

I



(SB)	δ	(UTS)
SB(%)		(MPa) UTS
/ ± / c		/ ± / f
/ ± / b		/ ± / e
/ ± / a		/ ± / d
/ ± / b		/ ± / c
/ ± / b,c		/ ± / b
/ ± / c		/ ± / a

(Ban *et al.*, 2006; Cao *et al.*, 2008;

.Cao *et al.*, 2008)

.(Wang *et al.*, 2006)

CMC  
(UTS) ( )  
PVOH (SB)  
SB UTS CMC

(Zheng *et al.*, 2009)

.(Zheng *et al.*, 2009)

PVOH

CMC PVOH CMC

)

CMC PVOH

( ) (%)

δ

CMC PVOH

PVOH CMC  
CMC

SB UTS (Zhiqiang *et al.*, 1999)

PVOH (Dean *et al.*, 2008)

PVOH

CMC

UTS

CMC PVOH

UTS

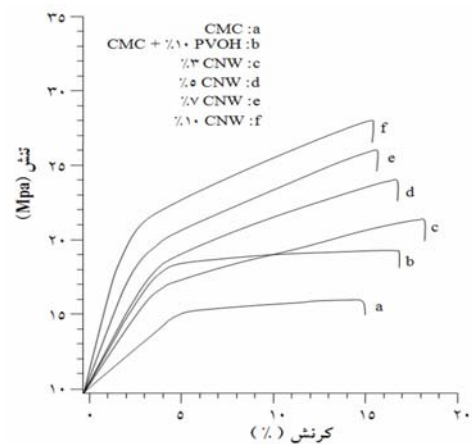
/ MPa UTS %

SB / MPa

% / /

SB (%)

(%)



CMC PVOH

1. Ductile
2. Toughness

, ( )

CMC PVOH (%) )

CMC

SB

(2006) Choi & Simonsen

SB

UTS

(1997) Favier *et al.* .

CNW %

(1996) Hajji *et al.*

(Cao *et al.*, 2008)

(2005) Samir *et al.* .

%

%

%

.(Takahashi, 2007)

SB

.(Ragauskas, 2007)

CNW

( )

(SB)

CNW

δ

CMC

PVOH (CMC / ) %

X

1

.(Alexandre & Dubois, 2000)

δ

CNW

CNW

CNW

( )

( )

- 
1. Intercalated
  2. Exfoliated

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