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(Beiranvand *et al.*, 2004)

- (Stohlgren, 2007)

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(Majnounian,1996)

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(Ehrlich & Wilson, 1991)

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(Whittaker, 1972)

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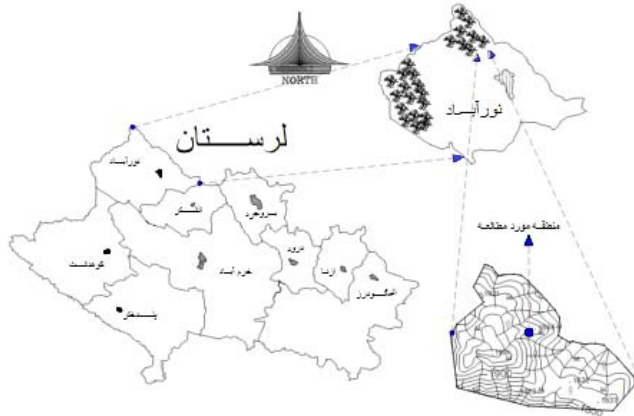
(Beiranvand *et al.*, 2004)

(Lindenmayer *et al.*, 2006)

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(Stohlgren, 2007)

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(Barnes, 1998)

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Guest & Townsend,) (Davis, 1965-1988)

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(Asadi *et al.*, 1988 2007)

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³ Running mean

⁴ Sheldon

⁵ Pielou

² Micro plot

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Fabaceae

Poaceae

Umbelliferae

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Rosaceae

Lamiaceae

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Caryophyllaceae

Rubiaceae

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⁶ Shannon - Weaner

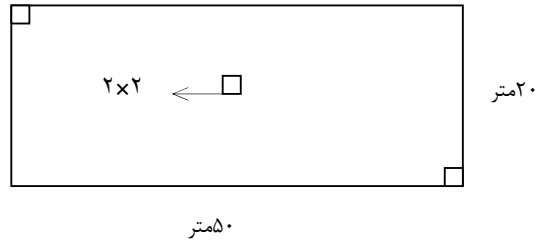
⁶ Simpson

⁷ Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

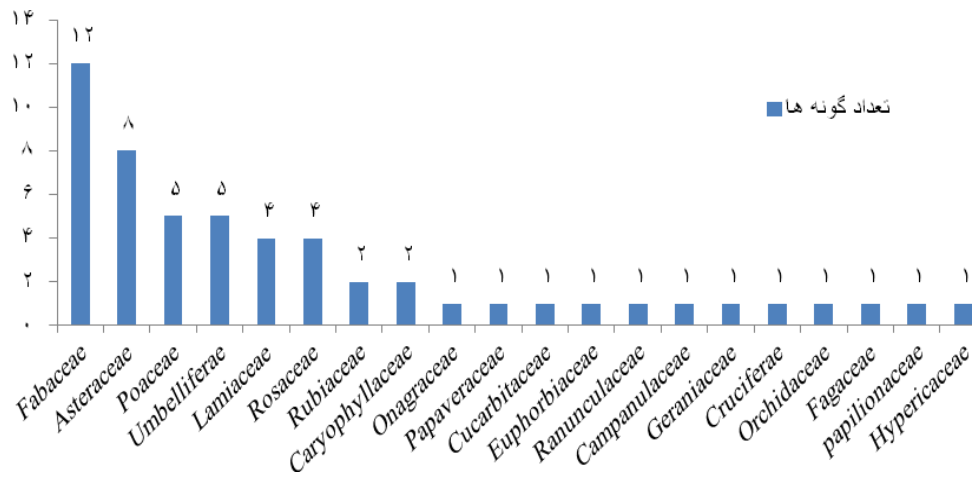
⁸ One-Way-ANOVA

⁹ Duncan

¹⁰ Dunnetts T3



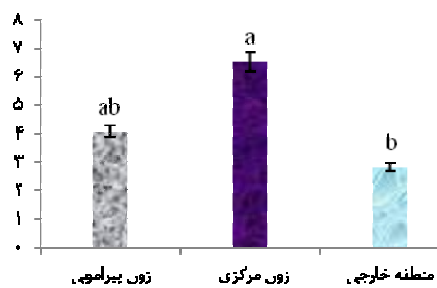
i i $=S$ $=N$ $=e$ $=H'$ $=n_i$ $=p_i$	$E_2 = \frac{e^{H'}}{S}$ (Sheldon, 1969)	Sheldon
	$J' = \frac{[-\sum p_i \ln p_i]}{\ln s}$ (Peet, 1974)	Pielou
	$1 - D = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^s \left(\frac{n_i(n_i - 1)}{N(N - 1)} \right)$ (Pielou, 1969)	Simpson
	$H' = -\sum_{i=1}^s p_i \times \ln(p_i)$ (Barnes, 1998)	Shannon-Weaner
	$D_D = -\sum_{i=1}^s (p_i)^2$ (Barnes, 1998)	Dominance D



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Family	Species	L. Form
Asteraceae	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Th
Asteraceae	<i>Crepis pulchra</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Th
Asteraceae	<i>Lasiopogon muscoides</i>	Th
Umbelliferae	<i>Torilis radiata</i>	Th
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum scabrum</i>	Geo
Asteraceae	<i>Picnomon acarna</i>	Th
Poaceae	<i>Bromus scoparius</i>	Th
Poaceae	<i>Heterantheium piliferum</i>	Th
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Th
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Minuartia hamata</i>	Th
Asteraceae	<i>Geropogon hybridus</i>	Th
Orchidaceae	<i>Himenoglossum affine</i>	Geo
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Th
Cruciferae	<i>Alyssum desertorum</i>	Th
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Lathyrus inconspicuus</i>	Th
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago rigidula</i>	Th
Lamiaceae	<i>Sideritis montana</i>	Th
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Th
Poaceae	<i>Hordeum bulbosum</i>	Geo
Lamiaceae	<i>Ziziphora capitata</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	Th
Poaceae	<i>Lophochloa phleoides</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium spomusum</i>	Th
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium tricornatum</i>	Th
Umbelliferae	<i>Bonium luristanicum</i>	Geo
Umbelliferae	<i>Torilis leptophylla</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Th
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula cecilia</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Onobrichys melanotrichus</i>	Hem
Ranunculaceae	<i>Nigella oxypetala</i>	Th
Umbelliferae	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i>	Hem
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium vavilovii</i>	Th
Fabaceae	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Hem
Lamiaceae	<i>Phlomis olivieri</i>	Geo
Lamiaceae	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Th

Fabaceae	<i>Trigonella macroglochis</i>	Th	
Asteraceae	<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	Th	
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia sororia</i>	Th	
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Bryonia multiflora</i>	Geo	
Papaveraceae	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Th	
Umbelliferae	<i>Eryngium creticum</i>	Hem	
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium minutiflorum</i>	Geo	
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus austroiranicus</i>	Ch	
papilionaceae	<i>Vicia narbonensis</i>	Th	
Poaceae	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Th	
Fabaceae	<i>Lens orientalis</i>	Th	
Rosaceae	<i>Cerasus microcarpa</i>	Ph	
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus brantii var persica</i>	Ph	
Rosaceae	<i>Amygdalus reuteri Boiss</i>	Ph	()
Rosaceae	<i>Pyrus glabra Boiss.</i>	Ph	
Rosaceae	<i>Crataegus aronia</i>	Ph	



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(Jobidon, 2004)

Busing ,Kirby Garna

Bond (1983) .(Nagaike et al., 2003)

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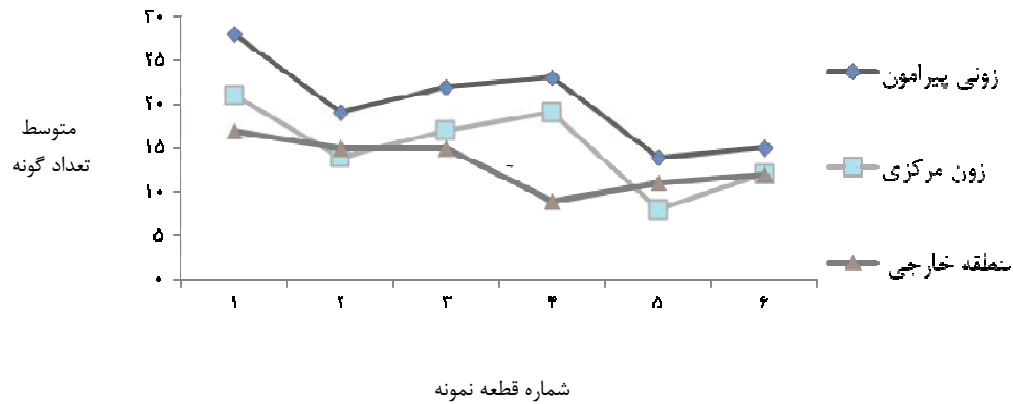
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Stohlgren et al (2005) Grime (1974)

غلبه		پایلو		شلدون		سیمپسون		شانون- وینر		نوع شاخص
<i>P-value</i>	میانگین	<i>P-value</i>	میانگین	<i>P-value</i>	میانگین	<i>P-value</i>	میانگین	<i>P-value</i>	میانگین	ناحیه رویشی
	۰/۲۳۵		.773		۰/۵۸۱		۰/۷۶۴		۱/۹۴۱	زون پیرامونی
*۰/۰۴۹	۰/۲۱۹	**۰/۰۰	.827	**۰/۰۰	۰/۶۸۷	*۰/۰۴۹	۰/۷۸۰	۰/۸۷۲	۱/۹۲۸	زون مرکزی
	۰/۱۶۸		.907		۰/۸۱۹		۰/۸۳۱		۱/۹۸۱	منطقه خارجی



(s)

شانون- وینر		سیمپسون		منهینیک		مارگالف		شلدون		پایلو		غلبه		نوع شاخص
<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	<i>P</i>	میانگین	ناحیه رویشی
۰/۲۶۶	۰/۴۸۵ ۰/۴۰۷ ۰/۲۴۳	۰/۱۸۵	۰/۳۱۶ ۰/۲۲۹ ۰/۱۲۸	۰/۶۳۷ ۰ ۰	۰/۱۲۰ ۰/۱۳۰ ۰/۱۶۲	۰/۹۷۲	۰/۲۴۶ ۰/۳۱۶ ۰/۲۹۰	۰/۸۶۳	۰/۴۸۷ ۰/۵۶۳ ۰/۵۳۵	۰/۳۰۷	۰/۵۶۸ ۰/۳۹۴ ۰/۲۷۵	۰/۱۸۵	۰/۶۸۳ ۰/۷۷۰ ۰/۸۷۱	زون پیرامونی زون مرکزی منطقه خارجی

Heterantheium piliferum

Ardekani , 2006)

(Vahab-Zadeh, 2003

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Mesdaghy and) ()

Burton *et al* (1997)

(Sadegh nejad, 2000

(Pourbabaei, 1999)

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Wesenbeeck., *et al* (2003) .

Bazzaz, (1975) .

Heterantheium

piliferum

Attiwill, 1994, Resica *et al.*, 1994, Larsen, 1995,)

(Halpern and Spies, 1995

(Lindenmayer *et al.*, 2006)

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Effects of Reserve Management on Woody and Ground Flora Diversity (Case Study: Chamhesar Pear Forest Reserve)

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Abstract

Forest reserves are one of the most important approaches in ecosystem management in Iran. In order to determine the effects of reserve management on plants diversity (woody plants and ground flora) in three zones (core zone, buffer zone, and transmission zone of Chamhesar pear forest reserve), we mapped land form units. Then 18 main sampling units ($20 \times 50 = 1000 \text{ m}^2$) distributed randomly were chosen to measure tree canopy covers and record species richness in three zones. There were three subsamples ($2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ m}^2$) in each main sampling unit to record ground flora richness (54 subsamples in total). Dominance, richness, evenness and diversity indices were calculated and compared. The results showed that in a time period of six years, reserve management had no effects on woody plant diversity and solely lead to canopy cover improvement. Reserve management increased dominancy and species richness in one hand and on the other hand decreased evenness and diversity of ground flora.

Keywords: Biodiversity, Reserve management, Chamhesar, Delfan, Lorestan, Pear