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Voudouris et)

al., 2004; Fewtrell, 2004; Prakasa roa & Puttanna, 2006; Tirado, 2007; Filintas et al., 2008; Abedikoohpaei & Bagheri, 2000; Naseri & Alijani, 2007; Khosravi dehkordi, 2005; Gheisari (et al., 2006

(Gheisari et al., 2006)

/ (Prakasa & Puttanna, 2006)

(Tirado, 2007)

Prakasa & Puttanna 2006)

(Tirado 2007

(Tirado, 2007)

(Prakasa & Puttanna, 2006)

(Filintas et al., 2008)

(Foley et al., 2005 ; Tirado, 2007)

(Gheisari et al., 2006)

Fewtrell, 2004;)

Prakasa & puttanna, 2006; Gheisari et al., 2006; (Khosravi dehkordi, 2005

; Moghaddasi et al., 2007)

(Abedikoohpaei & Bagheri, 2000

Liu et al., ()

Yun-Lin

(2006) Nas & Berkday .

Konya

(Amini et al. (2005) .

Mehrbani et)

(al., 2009

² Metehemoglobinia

¹ Blue baby syndrome

(1997) Kresic.

Agostino *et al.*

(2005)

(2003) Gaus *et al.*

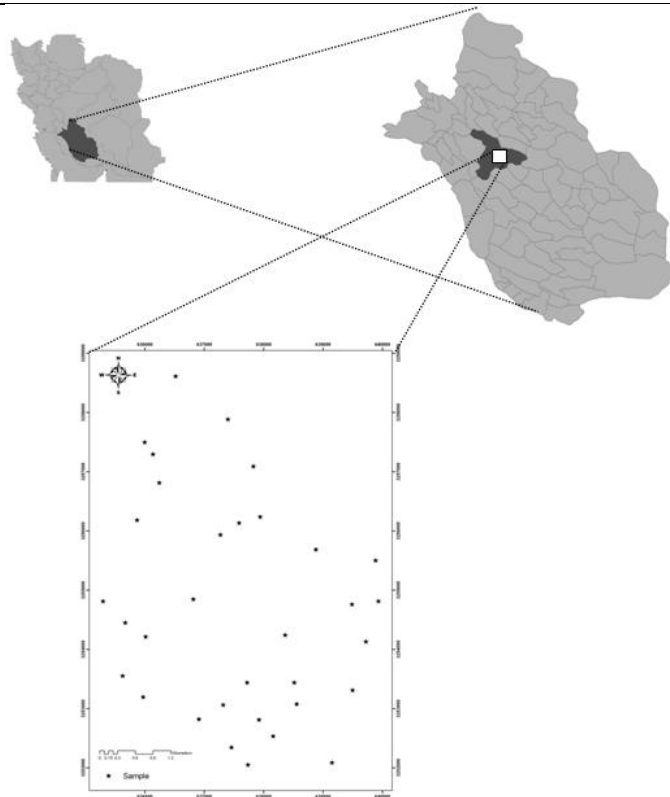
(2010) Mendes *et al.*

Tagus

(mgL^{-1})
 mgL^{-1}

()

(Jahad-e-Keshavarzi, 2010)



(GPS²)

UV-2150

()

(°c)

(UTM¹)

¹ Universal Transverse Mercator
² Global Positioning System

$$Z^*(x_i) = \sum_{k=1}^n \lambda_k \cdot y(x_k) \quad (1) \quad \text{IDW}$$

$$\lambda_k = \frac{Z^*(x_i)}{D_{ki}^\alpha}$$

(Mohammadi, 2006)

(Hassani-pak, 1998)

$$\lambda_i = \frac{D_i^{-\alpha}}{\sum_{i=1}^n D_i^{-\alpha}} \quad (2)$$

Hassani-pak,)

(1998)

$$Z^*(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i z(x_i) \quad (3)$$

$$Z(x_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i z(x_i)$$

Joumel & Huijbregts,)

(1978; Krige, 1951

Davis,)

(1987)

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (Z(x_i) - Z^*(x_i))^2} \quad (4)$$

² Cross Validation

³ Root Mean Square Error

¹ Inverse Distance Weighting

...

$$\frac{z^*(xi)}{n} \left(\frac{z(xi)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\left(\dots \right) \dots \left(\dots \right) \dots$$

RMSE

RSS

RMSE

/ RMSE

et al.

(2009)

Nejati

(Robinson & Metternicht, 2006)
(C₀/C₀+C)

$$\left(\dots \right)$$

(/) RMSE¹

$$\left(\dots \right)$$

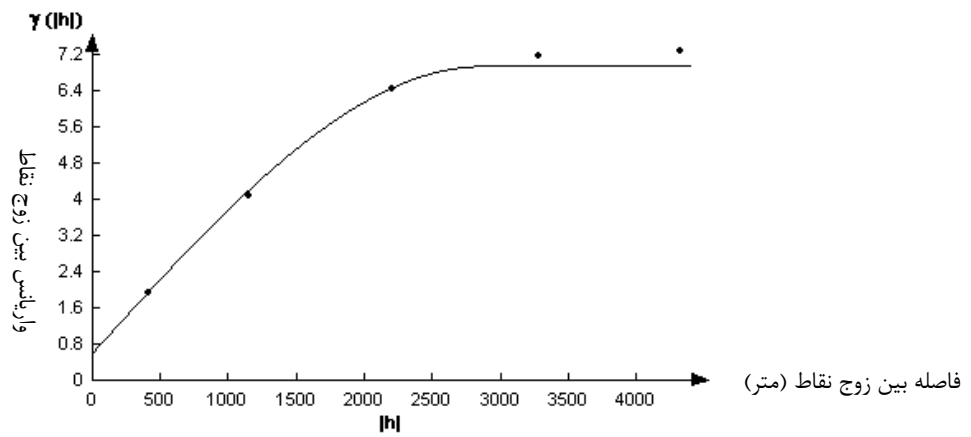
² Residual Sums of Squares

¹ Root Mean Square Error

/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	/	()

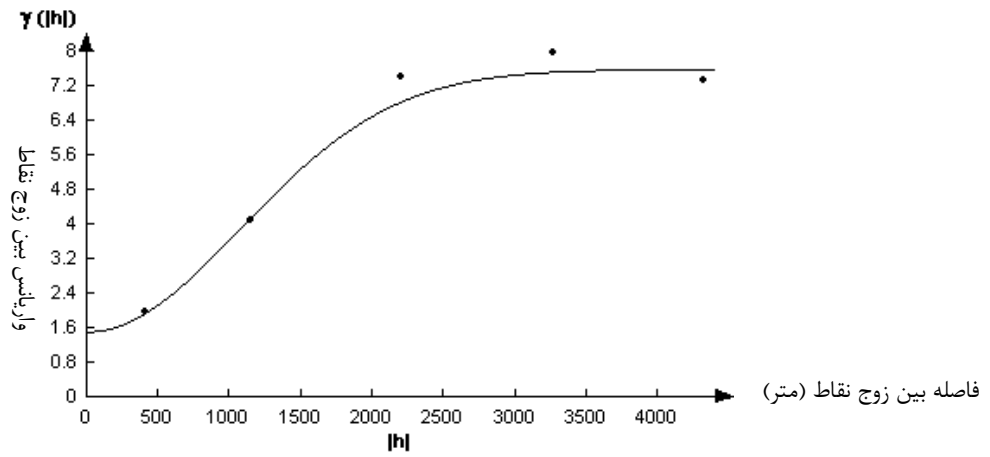
				² (Co)	¹ (Co+C)	RSS	R ²
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

RMSE						
(IDW)						
/	/	/	/	/	/	/



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¹ Sill
² Nugget Effect



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TDS (2002) Ahmed

et al.

(2008) Taghizadeh

& Barca .

et al.

IDW

(2008) Passarella

(2010) Mirmosavi

(1997) Kresic

(2008) Shabani

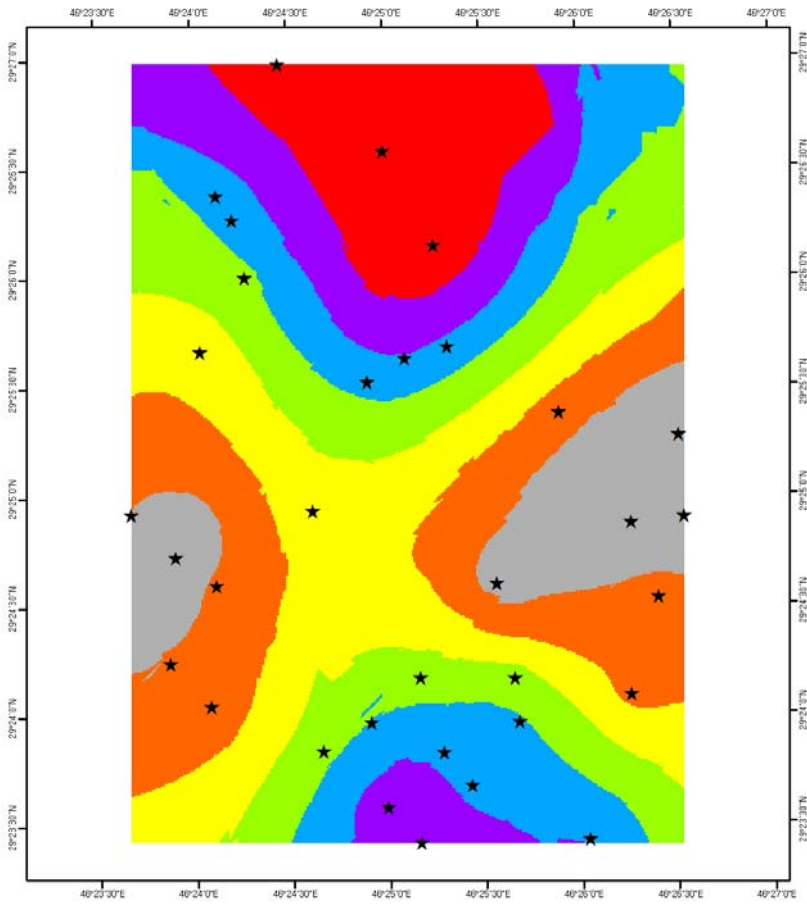
TDS pH

(2008) Ahmadali *et al.*

Lalezari *et al.*

(2010)

(2010) Rezai *et al.*



- <7
- 8-9
- 9-10
- 10-11
- 11-12
- 12-13
- >13

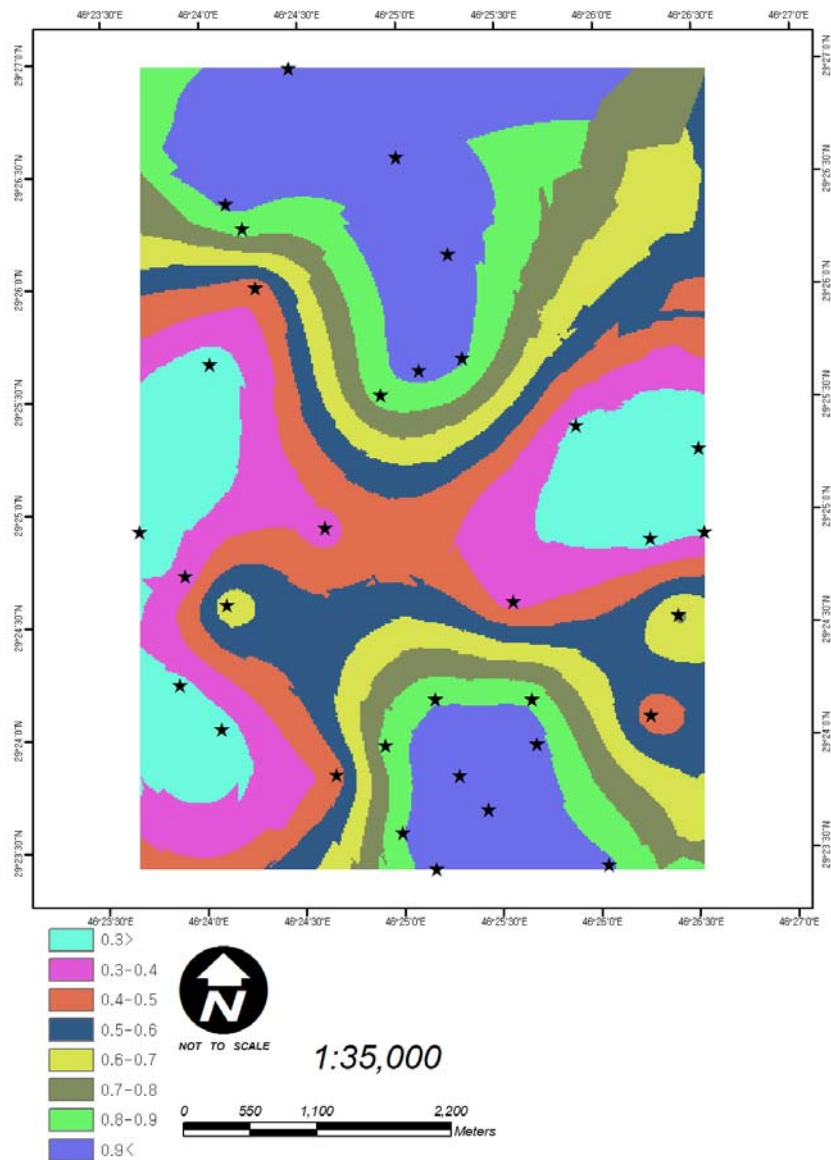


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Spatial Distribution of Nitrate Contamination in Groundwater Using Geostatistic in Fars Province (Case study: Siakh Darengoun Area)

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Abstract

Spatial and temporal distribution of qualitative factors of groundwaters is important to preserve their quality. So, one of the advanced techniques for distribution of groundwater's qualitative is geostatistic methods. In this study, 33 active wells were randomly sampled to determine the spatial distribution of nitrate pollution in groundwater of the Siakh Darengoun Region (West of Shiraz in Fars Province). According to the results, nitrate concentration in the studied region is between 3.85 to 14.92 mg/l. Three methods such as Kriging, Inverse Distance Weighting and Cokriging were used for studying nitrate spatial changes. Furthermore, Kriging Indicator was used to produce the map of nitrate pollution probability. The maps can be used as an efficient tool for management decisions.

Keywords: Spatial distribution, Groundwater, Nitrate contamination, Fars province, Geostatistic