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## **بررسی محتوای اطلاعاتی اقلام حسابداری مندرج در صورت‌های مالی و ارائه مدلی جهت پیش‌بینی سود**

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Step-Wise

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"F1" )  
( "F4" "F3" "F2"

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$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1t} + \beta_2 X_{2t} + \beta_3 X_{3t} + \dots + \beta_k X_{kt} + U_t$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} X_i & \beta_i & Y_i : \\ & ( ) & U_i ( ) \\ \text{P-Value} & t & ( ) \end{array}$$

$$H_0: \beta = 0$$

$$H_1: \beta \neq 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{:} H0 \\
 \text{:} H1 \\
 (\text{P-Value}) \quad F \\
 \mathbb{R}^2
 \end{array}$$

(VIF)

SPSS %

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{:} \\
 \text{TIC} \\
 TIC = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{it} - \hat{y}_{it})^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{it})^2}}
 \end{array}$$

i              t               $\hat{y}_{it}$                $y_{it}$   
 TIC               $(\hat{y}_{it})$   $y_{it}$       n  
 TIC

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) P\_Value (A\_R<sup>2</sup>) (R<sup>2</sup>) (R)  
P\_Value (D\_W) (VIF)

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Model Summary		VIF	P_Value			
	Step		/	/	C.S	C
/	R	/	/	/	<b>B2</b>	<b>X1</b>
/	R2	/	/	/	<b>B1</b>	<b>X2</b>
/	A_R2	/	/	/	<b>A2</b>	<b>X3</b>
/	D.W	/	/	/	<b>A18</b>	<b>X4</b>
/	P_Value	/	/	/	<b>B11</b>	<b>X5</b>
		/	/	/	<b>B8</b>	<b>X6</b>
		/	/	/	<b>C14</b>	<b>X7</b>
		/	/	/	<b>C5</b>	<b>X8</b>

) (% , % ) A\_R<sup>2</sup>  
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( ) R<sup>2</sup>

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R<sup>2</sup>

R2		R2									
		F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1		
%	%			%	%	%					
	%			%	%	%					( )
	%			%	%	%					
	%			%		%					
	%			%	%	%					
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) ( % , % )

A\_R<sup>2</sup>

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R<sup>2</sup>

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$$\begin{array}{c} (\%) \quad ) \\ (\%) \quad ) \% \quad \% \quad R^2 \quad (\%) \quad ) \end{array}$$

R2				R2							
				F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1
%	%			%	%	%	%				
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%	%			%	%	%	%				
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$$A_{\mathbb{R}^2} \quad ( \quad ) \quad (\% \quad \% \quad )$$

$$\mathbb{R}^2 \quad . \quad ( \quad ) \quad ( \quad ) \quad (\% \quad ) \quad (\% \quad \% \quad ) \quad \% \quad \mathbb{R}^2 \quad (\% \quad )$$

$$) \quad (\% \quad \% \quad ) \quad A_{\mathbb{R}^2} \quad ( \quad . \quad ( \quad ) \quad \mathbb{R}^2 \quad ( \quad ) \quad (\% \quad ) \quad (\% \quad \% \quad ) \quad \% \quad \mathbb{R}^2 \quad (\% \quad )$$

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R2				R2							
		F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1		
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(%      % )

A\_R<sup>2</sup>

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 A\_R<sup>2</sup>

R2													
		F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1
%		%	%	%	%								
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R<sup>2</sup>

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R2											
		R2									
		F4	F3	F2	F1	F4	F3	F2	F1		
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%		%	%	%	%					( )	
%		%	%	%	%					( )	
%		%	%	%	%					( )	
%		%	%	%	%						

R<sup>2</sup> %

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R<sup>2</sup> %

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>2</sup> %

R<sup>2</sup>

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%

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 $R^2$ 

R2					
%	%		A17		
	%		A10	( )	
	%		A6		
%	%		B2		
	%		B6		
	%		B16		
	%		B9		
%	%		B1		
	%		B10		
	%		B11		
	%		B5		
	%		B15		
	%		B17		
%	%		C6		
	%		C5		
	%		C26		
	%		C13		
	%		C23		
	%		C3		
	%		C17		
%	%		D16		
	%		D6		
	%		D9		
	%		D2		
	%		D5		
	%		D13		
	%		D12		
	%		D3		
	%		D17		
	%		D1		
	%		D19		
	%		D15		
	%		D4		
	%		D22		
	%		D14		
%					

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$$(\quad) \qquad \qquad A_R^2$$

	TIC	A_R2	R2		
4.979 - 9.626B2 - 3.048B1 + 2.757A2 - 0.787A18 + 3.776B11 + 0.801B8 + 0.479C14 - 0.23C5	/	/	/		
733C26 + 0.731B10 + 0.232D16	/	/	/		
- 0.703 - 4.209D2 + 3.686D1 + 1.266C1 + 1.027D12 - 0.298D20 + 0.808C26 - 0.196C17 - 0.197D17	/	/	/		
3.199 - 0.651D8 + 3.652D5 - 15.264D6 + 2.001D9 - 0.396D15 - 1.218B10 - 0.219C6 + 0.658B4	/	/	/		
0.334 + 2.206A10 - 1.578B16 + 1.916A17 - 0.282D5	/	/	/		
1.424 - 3.96D2 - 0.846B9 + 0.51D13 + 1.386D15	/	/	/		
- 7.809 - 1.765C5 + 1.012C3 + 1.679A5 + 9.006C8 - 1.519C9 - 0.339C20 - 0.061A6	/	/	/		
0.605 - 0.028A6 + 0.931B3 + 0.759A9 + 0.319D16 - 2.463D2 - 0.027B5 - 0.123C15 - 0.195C5	/	/	/		
1.297 - 6.335C17 + 20.215C13 + 1.28B4 - 0.907B14 - 2.41C1	/	/	/		
1.794 - 4.042D6 - 0.155C23 - 0.06D12 - 1.794B2	/	/	/		
6.333 - 11.308B11 + 3.191A6 - 1.443B6 - 21.125B7 + 2.716A14	/	/	/		

	TIC	A_R2	R2		
1.511 + 0.114D13 - 0.105B5 - 3.127B2 + 1.684D3	/	/	/		
6.341D16 - 5.113D11 + 2.418D22 + 10.216A9 - 3.225B15	/	/	/		
1.444 - 0.153D12 - 0.29D16 + 1.006B11 - 1.48B1	/	/	/		
1.714 - 5.707D6 + 2.068C11 - 0.279C4 + 0.795D5 - 0.291D16	/	/	/		
03.922A10 - 2.638B16 + 3.124A17	/	/	/		
0.498 + 4.734D16 - 3.344C17 - 2.591D11 + 1.867D14	/	/	/		
1.116 + 0.651D9 - 0.117D8 - 6.294D6 + 1.123D5	/	/	/		
- 13.955 + 2.682C6 - 12.301D5 + 42.386D3 + 7.486B1 - 0.637D15	/	/	/		
3.421 + 0.693B17 - 0.262C10 - 9.362B12 - 8.586C16 + 8.209B8 - 0.139B5 - 10.429C2	/	/	/		
2.719 - 6.48D6 - 4.224B2	/	/	/		
1.462 + 1.182D9 + 0.841D16 - 2.179B8 - 2.606A5 - 2.934B2	/	/	/		

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	<b>TIC</b>	<b>A_R2</b>	<b>R2</b>		
1.157 + 0.255D13 - 0.229D8 - 6.104A4 + 0.948A17 + 3.183A5	/	/	/		
0.75D15 - 0.738D22 + 1.669C26 + 0.303D11	/	/	/		
7.115D1 - 7.977D3 - 0.736D9 - 0.29D15	/	/	/		
2.169 - 0.457D16 + 0.534D13 - 0.504D14 - 0.325D11 - 0.332D8 - 6.637D6 + 1.174D5 + 0.619D9	/	/	/		
0.416 + 2.955A10 - 2.065B16 + 2.456A17 - 0.415D5	/	/	/		
2.321 - 25.719D10 + 21.798D9 + 8.775D14 - 4.365D18	/	/	/		
-1.628 + 0.325D8 + 1.156D3	/	/	/		
1.221C5 - 0.486D9 + 1.09B4 + 0.28D4 - 0.099B6 - 0.282C15 - 3.042D3 - 0.048A13 + 0.052C10	/	/	/		
6.082 - 46.372D2 + 18.086D1 + 22.761D3 - 1.617D8 + 4.7D5 - 15.512D6	/	/	/		
3.842 - 11.296D6 - 0.468D16 - 0.361C12 - 7.331C2 + 1.494D9	/	/	/		
-7.15 - 1.93A6 + 0.045B6 + 26.436B7	/	/	/		

	<b>TIC</b>	<b>A_R2</b>	<b>R2</b>		
11.603 + 0.407D16 - 8.913B2 - 4.776B1 - 2.282B4 - 0.176B5	/	/	/		
1.061D16 + 1.008D15 - 0.821D22 + 2.479C26 - 1.324C17 - 0.477B16 - 2.231A9	/	/	/		
0.281B6 - 0.866D4 + 0.45C4 + 0.455C10 - 2.782D5 - 2.267B9	/	/	/		
5432.174D17 - 5492.881D19 + 6044.077D9 - 332.8A7 - 263.346D15 - 31.434D13 + 1131.63D22 - 567.626D10 + 6.141D12	/	/	/		
- 11.194 + 12.903C23 + 21.18B10 + 11.095B13 + 18.594B3 - 7.531A14	/	/	/		
2.853 - 9.648D2 - 0.86B9 + 0.222A12 + 0.951D9	/	/	/		
18.116 - 26.835B1 + 18.253D20 + 18.18B15	/	/	/		
-132.102 + 21.795C6 - 103.198D5 + 354.507D3 + 71.803B1 - 8.388D15 + 20.193D19 - 9.131D13	/	/	/		
5.515 - 35.332D2 + 8.542D1 - 2.08D8 + 6.103D5 - 24.015D6 + 20.846D3 + 5.803A7 - 0.39A6 + 0.295D4 - 0.318D16	/	/	/		
6.888 - 23.079D6 - 1.213D16	/	/	/		
1.693-12.671B15-5.763B4	/	/	/		

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