

PID

*

(// : // :)

ICSS

PID

ASCE

%

IAE MAE

()

PID

:

(Proportional-Integral- PID

Derivative)

.(Araki, 2009)

PID

(Monem and

Kiapasha., 2009)

PI

Coleambally

(Monem and

Mamizade., 2005)

.(Ooi and Wayer, 2008)

()

Montana EASET BENCH

PI

(

.(Stringam and Esplin, 2006)

PI

(Clemmens et al., 1998)

(Litrico et al., 2005)

PID

(Pivot Weir)

ICSS

PID

(Wahlin and Replogle,

.1994)

ASCE

ICSS

PID

(Irrigation Conveyance System Simulation)

(United States

ASCE

Bureau of Reclamation) *USBR*

/ /

(USBR, 1948)

PID

/

(Proportional)

PID

(Wahlin and Replogle,

(derivative)

(integral)

Haughtan

.1994)

PID

(Wayer and

()

.Eurénand, 2007)

()

PID

ICSS

(Skutsch,1993)

Manz

()

(Monem and Mamizade, 2005) Bival

(Ratinho et al., 2002)

(Monem CARRD (Monem and Kiapasha, 2009)

ICSS

and Ahmadpanah, 2010)

$$u(t) = K_p e(t) + K_i \int_0^T e(t) dt + K_d \frac{de}{dt} \quad ()$$

K_d K_i K_p

$u(t)$

(American Society

$e(t)$

ASCE Civil Engineering)

de ()

... :

$$\left(\frac{L}{h_1} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{L}{h_1} \right)$$

$$()$$

$$\% / \quad / \quad \%$$

(C_{df})

$()$

$$Q = C_{df} Q_o$$

$()$

C_{df}

Q_o

$$\frac{h_2}{h_1}$$

$()$

(Villemonste, 1947)

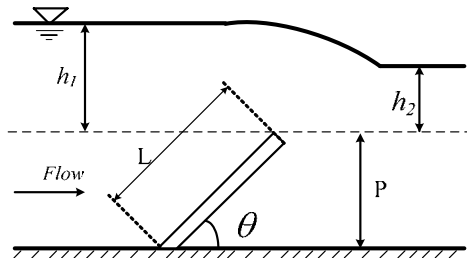
$()$

$$C_{df} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{h_2}{h_1}\right)^{1.5}\right)^{0.385}$$

$()$

$T dt$

$()$



$()$

(Wahlin and Replogle, 1994)

$$Q = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{2g} C_a C_e b_e h_1^{1.5}$$

$()$

h_1

b_e

C_e

C_a

ICSS

A

p)

$$\frac{h_1}{p}$$

C_e

C

B

D

$()$

(Wahlin and Replogle, 1994)

$()$

$$C_e = m \frac{h_1}{p} + b$$

$()$

PID

$b m$

C

PID

$()$

B

b_e

$\frac{b_e}{B}$

(Kindsvater and Carter, 1959)

PID

$() ()$

$$y_{fn} = \frac{C_{sf}(y_{wn} + y_{wp}) + y_{fp}(1 - C_{sf})}{1 + C_{sf}}$$

$()$

$/ /$

$b m$

(θ)

C_a

$$C_{sf} = \frac{\Delta t}{2T_f}$$

$()$

Manz (1985)

ICSS

$$C_a = (-5.89 \times \theta^6 \times 10^{-12} + 1.202 \times \theta^5 \times 10^{-9} - 8.35 \times \theta^4 \times 10^{-8} + 3.422 \times \theta^3 \times 10^{-6} - 2.217 \times \theta^2 \times 10^{-4} + 9.035 \times \theta \times 10^{-3} + 1)$$

$()$

C_{sf}

$()$

T_f

Δt

$p n$

$/ \times / \times$

, ()

(Clemmens et al., 1998) ASCE

(Monem and Masah, 2003)

:(Maximum Absolute Error) MAE

()

(Clemmens et al.,

.1998)

$$MAE = \frac{\max |y_t - y_{target}|}{y_{target}}$$

y_{target}

t

y_t

:(Integral of Absolute Error) IAE

:(Clemmens et al., 1998)

$$IAE = \frac{\Delta t \sum_0^t |y_t - y_{target}|}{T}$$

T

Δt

:(System Response Time) SRT

SRT

ASCE

()

() () ()

$$\Delta G_p = K_p (y_t - y_{fn}) \quad ()$$

$$\Delta G_i = K_i \int_0^T [(y_t - y_{fn}) \pm 0.5 Z_{db}] dt \quad ()$$

$$\Delta G_d = K_d \frac{y_{fn} - y_{fp}}{\Delta t} \quad ()$$

ΔG_d ΔG_i ΔG_p

Z_{db}

T

()

$$\Delta G = \Delta G_p + \Delta G_i + \Delta G_d \quad ()$$

ASCE

/ / 1.5H:1V
(Clemmens et al., 1998).

PID

() ()

ASCE

ASCE

() () () ()

ASCE

() () ()

/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/

ASCE

(m ³ /s)	(m ³ /s)	(m ³ /s)	(m ³ /s)	(m ³ /s)	(m ³ /s)
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/

K_d K_i K_p
 / K_d K_i PID
 / - T_f K_d K_i K_p

PID

(Monem and Ahmadpanah, 2010)

K_d K_i K_p
 / / /

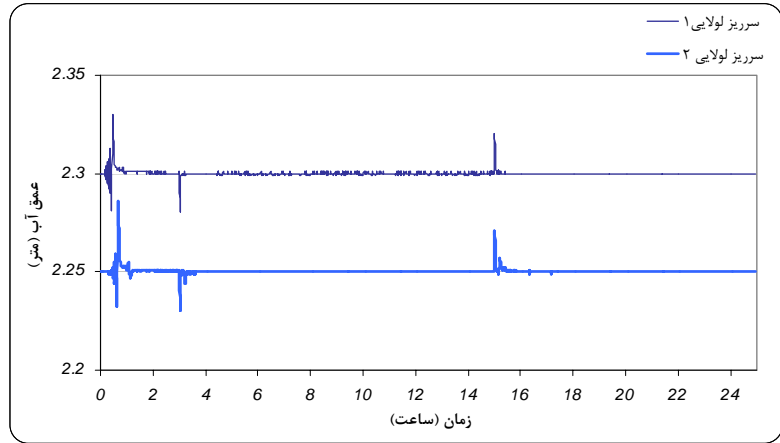
(SRT)

() () (Merkley, 1995)

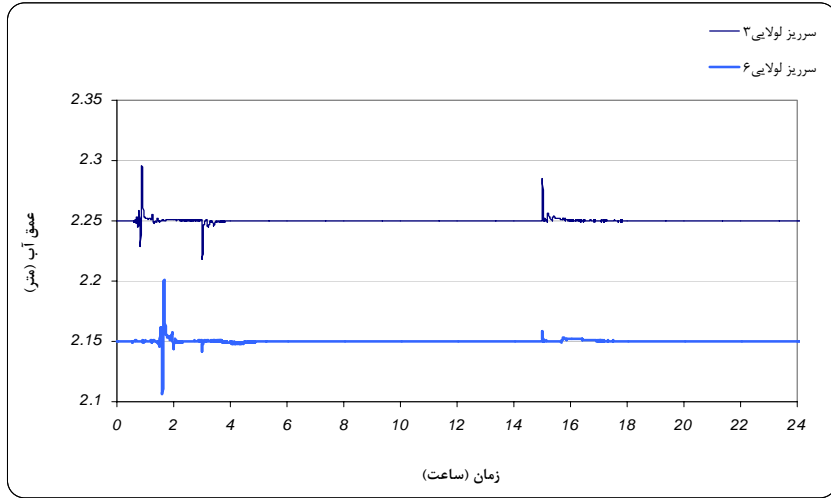
() K_d K_i
 / K_p

K_d K_p

K_i ()



()



: () ()

()

PID

()

PID

()

/	/	/	/	/	/	/	MAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	IAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	MAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	IAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	MAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	IAE(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	()

: ()

)

()

(

MAE

% /

ICSS
ASCE

PID

PID

ASCE

: u			
: y	IAE	MAE	
: y_c			
: h_c			
: h_2			
: Flow			
: L	%	%	SRT
: θ			
: p			
: Lit/s		%	%
: MAE	% /		SRT
: IAE			()
: SRT			

SRT

REFERENCES

- Araki, M., (2009). PID CONTROL. *Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS)*. Retrieved July 21, 2009, www.eolss.net/ebooks/Sample%20Chapters/C18/E6-43-03-03.pdf.
- Clemmens, A. J., Kacerek, T. F., Grawitz, B., and schuurmans, W. (1998). Test cases for canal control algorithms. *Journal of Irrigation and Drainage Engineering, ASCE*, 124(1), 23-29.
- Kindsvater, C.E., and Carter, R W. (1959). Discharge Characteristics of Rectangular Thin-Plate Weirs. *Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers.*, 124, 772-822.
- Litrico, X., Fromion, V., Baume, J., Arranja, C., and Rijo, M. (2005). Experimental Validation of Methodology to control irrigation canals base on Saint-Venant equation. *Journal of Control Engineering Practice*, 13, 1425-1437.
- Malaterre, P. O., Rogers, D., and Schuurmans, J. (1998). Classification of canal control algorithms. *Journal of Irrigation And Drainage Engineering, ASCE*, 124(1), 3-10.
- Merkley, G. P. (1995). CANALMAN A Hydraulic Simulation Model for Unsteady Flow in Branching Canal Networks.
- Monem, M. J., and Ahmadpanah, S. P. (2010). Model Development and Performance Evaluation of CARDD Downstream Control System For Severe Discharge Changes in Irrigation Canals . 8th *Iranian Hydraulic conference, Tehran*. 3(4), 13-26. (In Farsi)
- Monem, M. J., and Kiapasha, M. S. (2009). Development of Mathematical Model of Fuzzy

- Control System in Irrigation Canals. *Iranian Journal of Hydraulic*. 3 (4), 13-26. (In Farsi)
- Monem, M. J., and Mamizade, J. (2005). Development of Downstream Constant Volume Control System (BIVAL) in Irrigation Canals. In: *The 5th Iranian Hydraulic Conference*. Bahonar University, Kerman, Iran. (In Farsi)
- Monem, M. J., and Masah, A. R. (2003). Development of Mathematical Model of Amil. In: *The 4th Iranian Hydraulic Conference*. Shiraz, Iran. (In Farsi)
- Ooi, S.K., and Weyer, E. (2008). Control Design for an Irrigation Channel from Physical Data. *Journal of Control Engineering Practice*, 16, 1132–1150.
- Stringam, B. L., and Esplin, B. C. (2006). Automation of the EAST BENCH Irrigation Main Canal. *Journal of Irrigation And Drainage Engineering*. 55, 395 -402.
- Ratinho, T., Figueiredo, J., and Rijo, M. 2002. *Modeling, Control and Field Tests on an Experimental Irrigation Canal*. The 10th Mediterranean Conference on Control and Automation. Lisbon, Portugal.
- Stringam, B. L., and Esplin, B. C. (2006). Automation of the EAST BENCH Irrigation Main Canal. *Journal of Irrigation And Drainage Engineering*. 55, 395 -402.
- USBR (1948). Studies of Crests for Overfall Dams. Bulletin 3. Boulder Canyon Project, Final Report. *US Bureau of Reclamation, US Dept. of Interior, Denver, CO*. 186 pp.
- Villemonte, J.R. (1947). Submerged Weir Discharge Studies. *Engineering News Record*, 866-869.
- Wahlin , B.T., and Replogle, J. A. (1994). Flow Measurement Using an Overshot Gate. *United States Department Of The Interior Bureau Of Reclamation*, Standard From 208, 298-102.
- Weyer, E. and Eurénand, K., (2007). System Identification of Open Water Channels with Undershot and Over-shotgates. *Control Engineering Practice*. 15(7), 813–824.