

### DTPA

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( // : // : )

( ) DTPA Zn Cu Mn Fe

( ) ( ) ( )

DTPA Mn Fe

Mn

DTPA Zn Cu Fe

DTPA Zn Mn Fe Cu  
DTPA Zn Mn Fe Cu

pH .

pH .

Mn Fe :

(Kirk, 2004; Marschner, 1995;

Ponnamperuma, 1972; Sahrawat, 2005)

Fe pH .

.(Havlin et al. 2006)

Mandal and Mitra .(Ponnamperuma, 1978)

+ Mn (1982)

(1989) Yodkeav and DeDatta .

+ Mn

Kashem and .

Zn Cd Ni (2001) Singh

C S Fe Mn

Cu

, ( )

Fe  
(1979) Haldar and Mandal  
(Saha and Mandal, 1998)

Cu Zn

Zn (1992) Saha et al.

Mn Fe  
(1985) McGrath et al. .

Zn

(2002) Towfighi and Najafi .

Cu Zn

Van Laer et al. .

DTPA

Zn

Zn

(2010)

Ni Cd Cu Zn

Zn

Zn (1998) Narwal and Singh DTPA

(2003) Walker et al. CaCl<sub>2</sub>

Zn

(2000) Prasad and Sinha .

Mn Fe

Zn Mn Fe Cu

(2003) Vaseghi et al. .

Mn Fe Cu Zn

DTPA

Cu Zn Mn Fe

(Kalbasi, 1997)

Cu Zn Mn Fe

DTPA

Cu Zn Mn Fe

(Havlin et al. 2006; Jamil et al. 2006;

Singh and Agrawal, 2008)

( ) DTPA Zn Cu Mn Fe

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(Toribio

and Romanyà, 2006)

pH

pH

(Kashem and Singh, 2001;

Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

(Mendal

Mn

Kashem and Mitra, 1982; Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

(2001) and Singh

Zn Cd Ni

pH

(2002) Nevin and Lovley .

pH (Olsen and Sommers, 1982)  
 Mn Fe (Knudsen et al. 1982)  
 (Lindsay and Norvell, 1978) DTPA  
 (Mclean, 1982) : pH  
 EC pH (Gupta, 2000) : EC  
 (Peters, : (v:v)  
 (Gee and Bauder, 2003)  
 (Nelson and 1986)  
 Sommers, 1982)  
 (Richards, 1969)

pH pH  
 (pH 209, HANNA) )  
 pH / (

Excel MSTATC  
 Excel STATGRAPHICS Plus

DTPA

DTPA  
 Zn Cu Mn Fe  
 DTPA  
 Lindsay

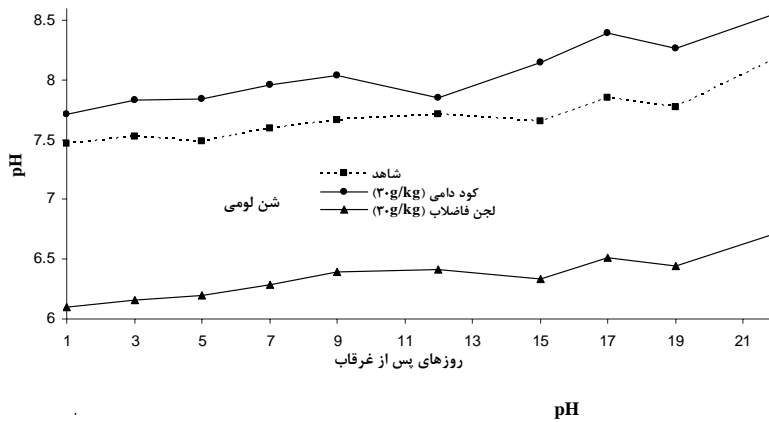
(1978) and Norvell

( )  
 ( )

Fe . Cu Zn Mn Fe  
 DTPA Cu Zn Mn AA-







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DTPA

Fe

( )

Fe

( )

Mn<sup>2+</sup> Mn<sup>4+</sup>

Mn

Mn

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Parsricha and Ponnampereuma .

DTPA

( )

Mn<sup>2+</sup>

(1976)

/ / /

MnCO<sub>3</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O-CO<sub>2</sub>

(2003) Lu et al.

DTPA

Mn

DTPA

Fe

( )

Fe

pH

Yodkeav and DeDatta (1982) Mandal and Mitra

(1993) Vaseghi et al. (1989)

Fe

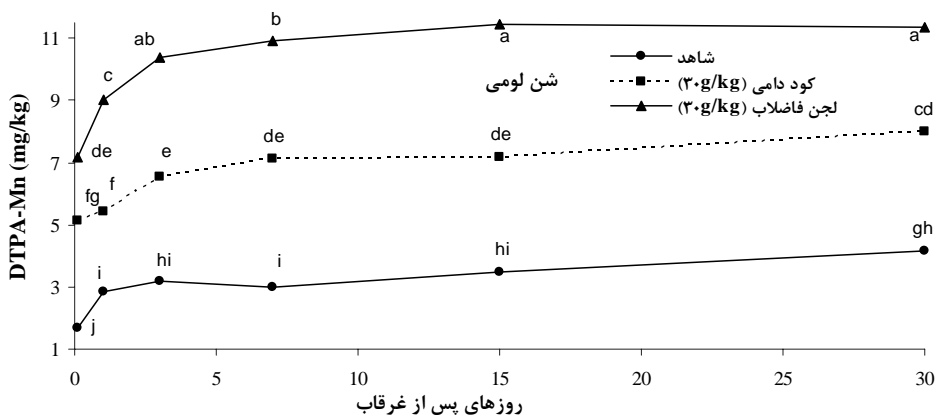
Mn

:DTPA

Fe

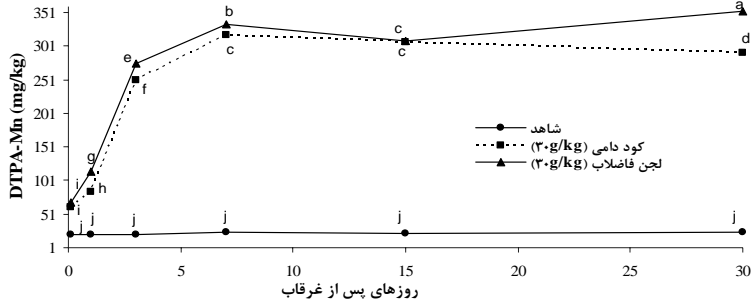
Mn

DTPA



DTPA

Mn

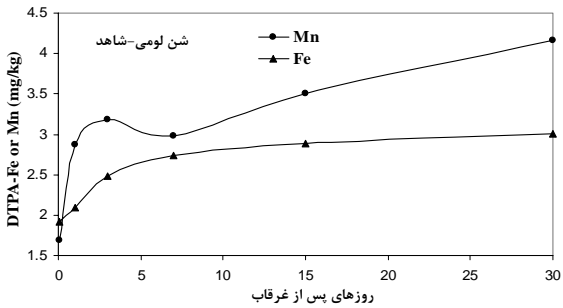


DTPA Mn

Fe DTPA DTPA Mn (1985) Yu

Mn Fe Fe pH ( ) ( ) Mn ( ) DTPA / ( ) / / Mn

(Yu, 1985; Kashem and Singh, 2001; Yodkeav and DeDatta, 1989)

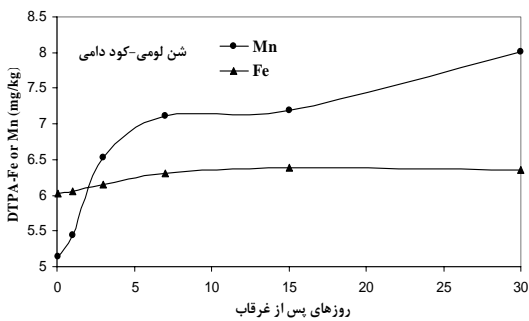


DTPA Mn Fe

( )

DTPA Fe ( ) DTPA Mn Fe Mn

(1995) Marschner (1985) Yu



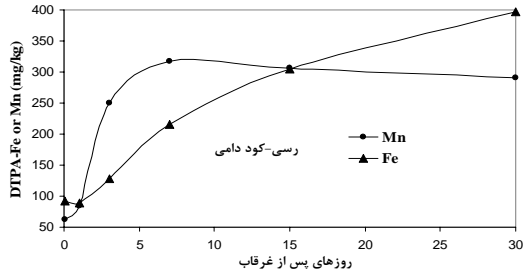
DTPA Mn Fe

( )

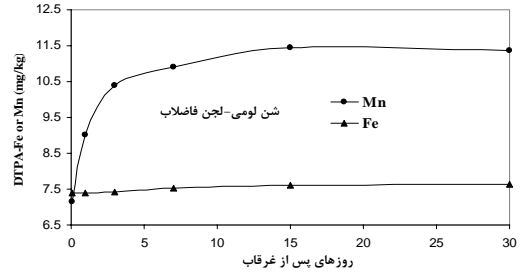
Mn (Yu, 1985) DTPA Mn Fe DTPA Fe DTPA Mn Fe

Mn ( )

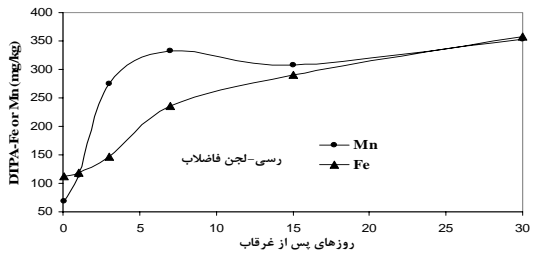
( )



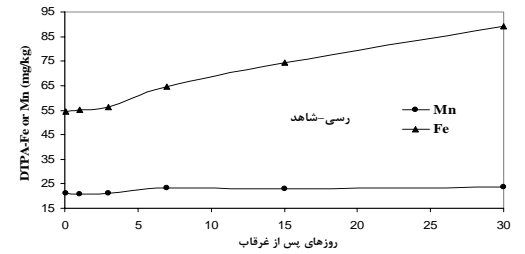
DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )



DTPA Mn Fe  
( )

Fe<sup>2+</sup> S<sup>2-</sup> CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup> pH

Mikkelsen et al. .

(1978)

Kashem and Singh .

(2001)

:DTPA

Zn

DTPA

Zn .( )

Zn .( )

pH Eh

Zn (2010) Van Laer et al. .

(Chatterjee and Khan, 1997; Mandal et al. 1992; Saha et al. 1992; Sajwan and Lindsay, 1988; Towfighi and Najafi, 2002)

Zn

Zn

(1988) Sajwan and Lindsay .(Saha et al. 1992)

Fe<sup>2+</sup>

Zn<sup>2+</sup>

Fe

Zn<sup>2+</sup>

Zn

Mn

Zn Fe/Mn

Zn

(1992) Mandal et al. .

Mn Fe				درجه آزادی	منبع تغییر
DTPA-Zn خاک رسی	DTPA-Zn خاک شن لومی	DTPA-Cu خاک رسی	DTPA-Cu خاک شن لومی		
۰/۶۲**	۰/۱۷۷**	۲۳/۸**	۰/۲۹**	۵	مدت غرقاب
۰/۰۹**	۱۶/۵**	۲۰/۲**	۶/۲۱**	۲	کود آلی
۰/۰۳۶**	۰/۰۸۲**	۴/۱**	۰/۰۷**	۱۰	مدت غرقاب «کود آلی»
۰/۰۰۸	۰/۰۱۳	۰/۱۰۲	۰/۰۰۷	۱۸	خطای آزمایشی
۴/۳	۶/۴	۶/۷	۱/۳		ضریب تغییرات (%)

\*\* معنی دار در سطح احتمال یک درصد



Zn

DTPA

(1992) Tagwira et al .

Zn

(2001) Kashem and Singh

Zn

Zn

pH

( )

DTPA

DTPA

Zn

Zn

DTPA

pH

DTPA

Zn

( )

DTPA

Zn

Zn

( )

(1994) Mali and Shaikh .

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Zn

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Zn

Zn

( )

Zn

pH

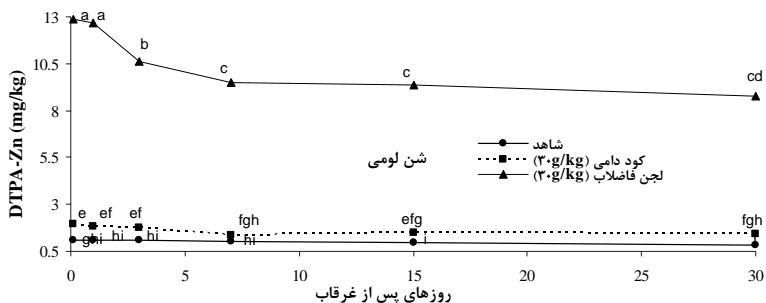
/ / /

Zn

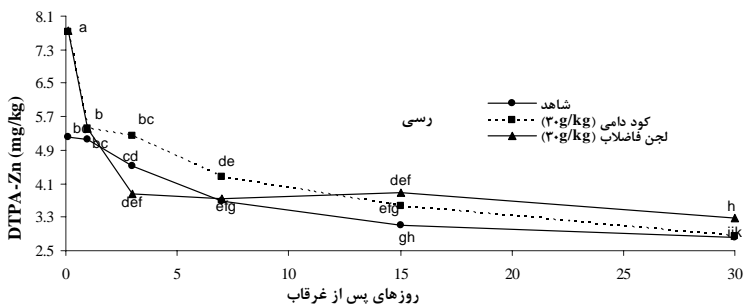
pH

Zn

(1982) Sakal et al .



DTPA



DTPA

( )

DTPA

)

Cu

Saha et al. (1989) Dutta et al ( )

DTPA

(1982) Singh et al.  
DTPA

(1989) Dutta et al. .  
pH  
CEC  
DTPA

(1992)

DTPA

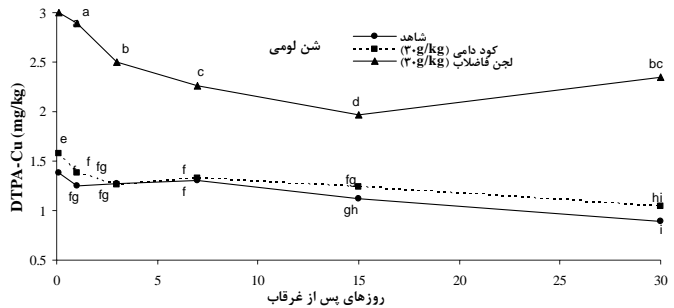
Sahrawat .

pH

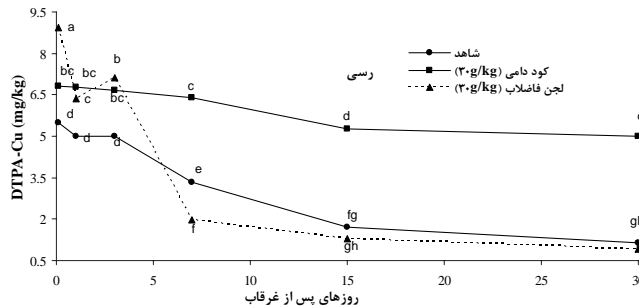
(2005)

(1998) Saha and Mandal .

Fe



DTPA



DTPA

Cu

DTPA

( )

Cu

Cu

( )

( )

- ( )

Cu

Cu

( )

( )

DTPA

( )

/ / /

Cu

/ / /

Cu

(2003) Vaseghi et al. .

Cu

( )

( ) ( ) : Cu  
 DTPA Zn Cu Mn Fe (1998) Luo and Christie .

Cu

Cu

Fe

DTPA Zn Cu Mn

Zn Cu Mn Fe .( )

DTPA

DTPA	Fe	
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	ضریب همبستگی
شن لومی - شاهد	$DTPA-Fe=2.2827+0.2061 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۷۲ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Fe=6.033+0.0402(\text{Time})-0.001(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۱ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Fe=7.375+0.0229(\text{Time})-0.0005(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۵ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Fe=53.42+1.5832(\text{Time})-0.0128(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۸ **
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Fe=79.43+20.047(\text{Time})-0.3168(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۷ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Fe=107.32+17.472(\text{Time})-0.3052(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۹۳ **

DTPA	Mn	
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	ضریب همبستگی
شن لومی - شاهد	$\log(DTPA-Mn)=0.4369+0.1031 \log(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۷۵ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Mn=5.9914+0.5074 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۴ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$\log(DTPA-Mn)=0.9759+0.0623 \log(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۸۶ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Mn=20.912+0.2363(\text{Time})-0.0048(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۰۴ *
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Mn=161.24+50.18 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۰۰ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Mn=179.11+54.872 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۴۰ **

DTPA		
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	ضریب همبستگی
شن لومی - شاهد	$DTPA-Zn=1.0895-0.0079(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۹۰ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Zn=1.7689-0.1062 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۱۰ *
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Zn=11.541-0.8022 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۴۰ **
رسی - شاهد	$DTPA-Zn=4.6062-0.4604 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۲۰ **
رسی - کود دامی	$DTPA-Zn=5.7797-0.822 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۹۰ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$DTPA-Zn=5.5377-0.7732 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۲ **

DTPA		
نوع خاک - تیمار	مدل رگرسیونی	ضریب همبستگی
شن لومی - شاهد	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=0.2987-0.0132(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۶۵ **
شن لومی - کود دامی	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=1.3941-0.0791 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۳۶ **
شن لومی - لجن فاضلاب	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=2.9591-0.1192(\text{Time})-0.0033(\text{Time})^2$	۰/۹۸۳ **
رسی - شاهد	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=1.6485-0.055(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۶۹ **
رسی - کود دامی	$\ln(\text{DTPA-Cu})=1.9167-0.0115 (\text{Time})$	۰/۹۵۴ **
رسی - لجن فاضلاب	$\text{DTPA-Cu}=6.1702-1.5275 \ln(\text{Time})$	۰/۹۱۶ **

DTPA		Mn	Fe	DTPA	
Zn	Mn Fe				
		Cu	Zn Cu	Fe	Mn
				DTPA	
	pH				
	pH				
			Zn Cu Mn Fe		
					DTPA

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