

() , ()

()

*

(// : // :)

()

%, () (% % %) (%)

/ /

/ / / / / / / / / / / /

(R)

(Chandra & Muir, 1971; Muir & Viravanichai, 1972; Mohsenin, 1980; Rahman, 1995; Njie et al., 1998; Aviara. & .Haque, 2001; Razavi & Taghizadeh, 2007)

.(Patil & Karade, 1996)

%

.(Njie et al., 1998) %

% / % /

/ /

.(La Rue, 1969)

(Subramanian & Viswanathan, .2003)

.(Aviara, & Haque, 2001)

()

/ /

.(Shrivastava & Datta, 1999)

()

(Razavi &

.Taghizadeh, 2007)

±

/ /
/ /

.(Shrivastava & Datta, 1999)

% / / /

()

%)

(%

%)

%

%

()

(

()

()

(R)

(RSE)

°C

R

()

RSE

(Kern, Germany)

/

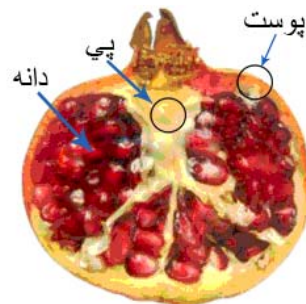
(Mohsenin, 1980; Tansakul &

.Chaisawang, 2006; Tansakul & Lumyong, 2007)

T

(Shrivasta & Datta, 1999; Razavi &

:Taghizadeh; 2007)



3. Regression standard error
4. Coefficient of determination
5. Calorimeter

1. Exocarp
2. Mesocarp

$$C_p = \frac{(H_f + M_{cw} \cdot C_w)(T_e - T_{cw}) - H_c(T_m - T_e)}{M_m(T_m - T_e)} \times 4.1868 \quad ()$$

(Mohsenin, 1980; Tabil, 1999)

/

T

()

(Shrivastava & Datta, ()

:1999; Razavi & Taghizadeh, 2007)

()

$$H_f = \frac{M_{cw} \cdot C_w (T_e - T_{cw}) - M_{hw} \cdot C_w (T_{hw} - T_e)}{(T_{hw} - T_e)}$$

()

r

()

(Tansakul & Lumyong, ()

:2007)

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \left[\frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial T}{\partial r} \right] \quad ()$$

$$T - T_0 = \left(\frac{Q}{4 \cdot \pi k} \right) \cdot E_i \left(-\frac{r^2}{4 \cdot \alpha \cdot t} \right) \quad ()$$

$$\left(E_i \left(-\frac{r^2}{4 \cdot \alpha \cdot t} \right) = E_i(X_i) \right)$$

() ()

(Shrivasta & Datta, 1999; Razavi & Taghizadeh,

:2007)

$$H_c = \frac{(H_f + M_{cw} \cdot C_w)(T_e - T_{cw})}{T_c - T_e} \quad ()$$

$$T - T_0 = -\left(\frac{Q}{4 \cdot \pi k} \right) \cdot \left[\gamma + \ln \left(\frac{r^2}{4 \alpha t} \right) \right] \quad ()$$

$$\Delta T = \left(\frac{Q}{4 \cdot \pi k} \right) \cdot \left[\ln t - \ln \left(\frac{r^2}{4 \alpha e^{0.5772}} \right) \right] \quad ()$$

(y)

() (x)

(Shrivasta & Datta, 1999; Razavi & Taghizadeh,

:2007)

2. Transient-state heat transfer
3. Line heat source probe method

1. Specific heat

()

$$k = \frac{Q}{4 \pi s} \quad ()$$

Q

()

$$k = \frac{\left(\frac{R}{l}\right) I^2}{4 \pi s} \quad ()$$

ΔT (s)

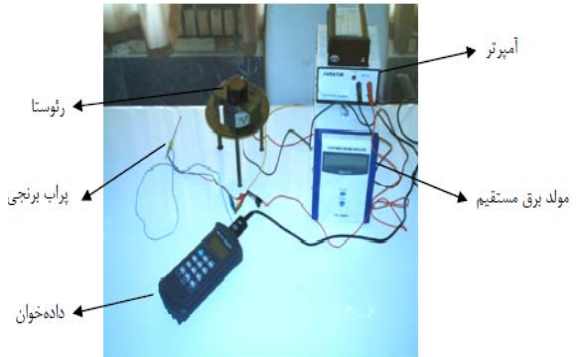
(Mohsenin, 1980; Weat, 1995;

Tansakul & Chaisawang, 2006)

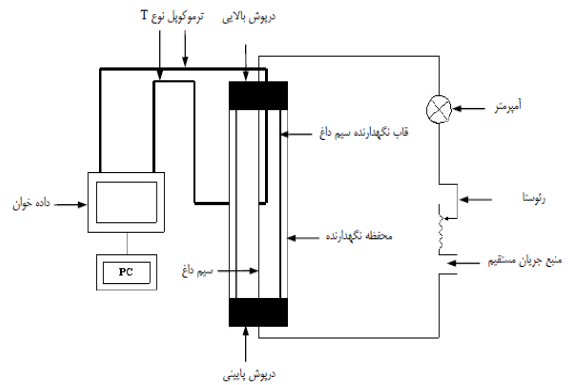
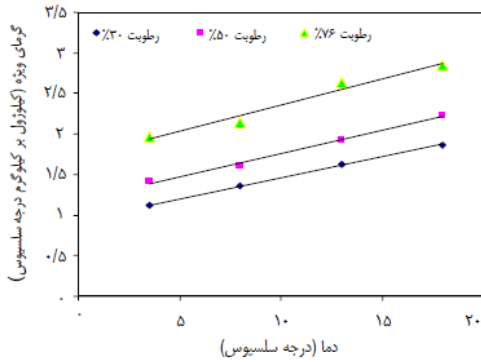
()

T

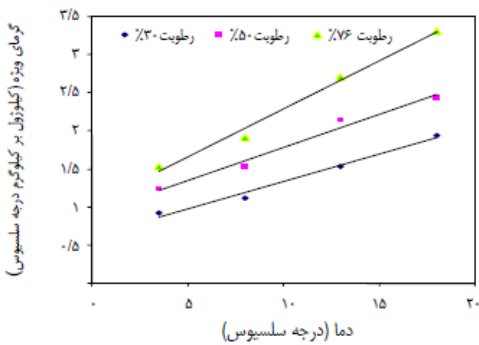
SPSS Excel



()

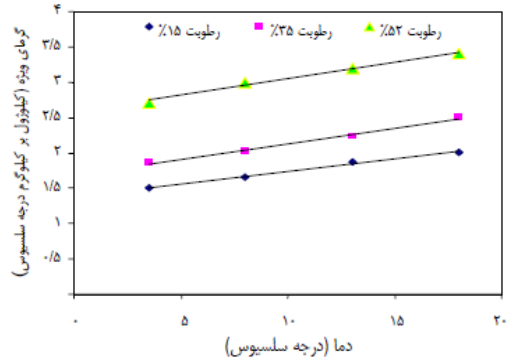


()



(Narain et al., 1978)

(Shrivastava & Datta, 1999)
 (2007) Razavi & Taghizadeh



() ()
 / / / ()
 / / /
 %

(Tansakul &

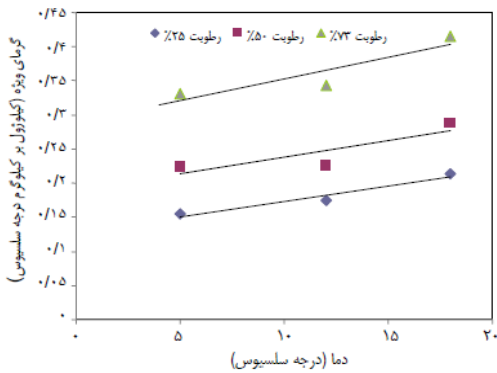
.Chaisawang, 2006)

(Mohsenin, 1980)

(C_p)

(Mc)

(T)



()

()

$$C_p = 0.2886 + 0.0566(T) + 0.0195(Mc)$$

$$(R^2 = 0.983, RSE = 0.0743) \quad 3^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C, 30\% < Mc < 76\%$$

()

$$C_p = -0.214 + 0.091(T) + 0.0211(Mc)$$

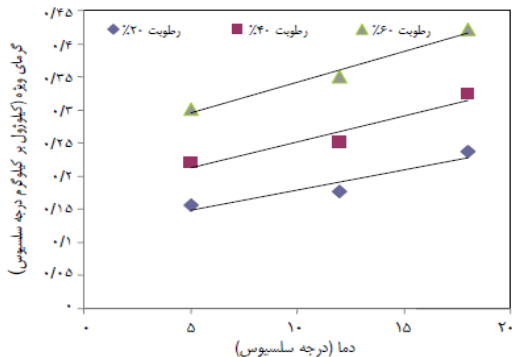
$$(R^2 = 0.948, RSE = 0.1738) \quad 3^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C, 30\% < Mc < 76\%$$

()

$$C_p = 0.7045 + 0.0413(T) + 0.0347(Mc)$$

$$(R^2 = 0.939, RSE = 0.1690) \quad 3^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C, 15\% < Mc < 52\%$$

± /



/ /

%

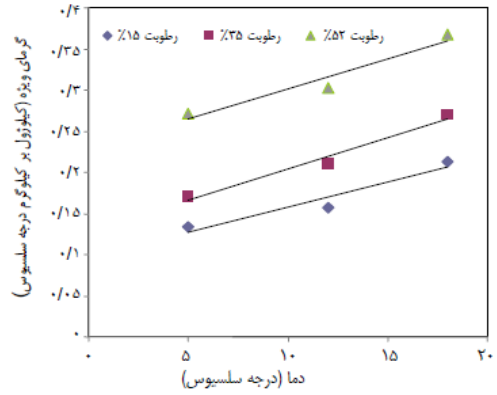
/ /

(Muir & Viravanichai, 1972)

()

. Goswami, 2000)

.(Tansakul & Lumyong, 2007)



± /

± /

(T)

(K)

(Mc)

()

$$K = 0.0149 + 0.0053(T) + 0.0037(Mc)$$

($R^2 = 0.947, RSE = 0.0227$) $5^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C$, $25\% < Mc < 73\%$

()

$$K = 0.0015 + 0.0076(T) + 0.0041(Mc)$$

($R^2 = 0.971, RSE = 0.0148$) $5^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C$, $20\% < Mc < 60\%$

()

$$K = 0.0172 + 0.0071(T) + 0.0039(Mc)$$

($R^2 = 0.949, RSE = 0.0200$) $5^\circ C < T < 18^\circ C$, $15\% < Mc < 52\%$

± /

() () ()

| | | |
|---------|-------|----------------|
| kJ/kg°C | | C_p |
| cal/g°C | | C_w |
| cal/g°C | e / | C_e |
| cal/°C | | H_c |
| cal/°C | | H_f |
| A | | I |
| W/m°C | | k |
| m | | l |
| % | | Mc |
| g | | M_{cw} |
| g | | M_{hw} |
| g | | M_m |
| W | | Q |
| Ω | | R |
| s | | s |
| °C | | t |
| °C | | T |
| °C | | T_c |
| °C | | T_{cw} |
| °C | | T_{hw} |
| °C | | T_e |
| °C | | T_m |
| °C | (r) | $AT = T - T_0$ |
| mm / s | | α |
| | / | γ |

(Singh &

.(Shrivastava & Datta, 1999)

.(Chandra & Muir, 1971)

REFERENCES

- Razavi, S.M. & Taghizadeh, M. (2007). The specific heat of pistachio nuts as affected by moisture content, temperature, & variety. *J. Food Eng.*, 79, 158-167.
- Shrivastava, M. & Datta, A.K. (1999). Determination of specific heat & thermal conductivity of mushrooms (*Pleurotus Florida*). *J. Food Eng.*, 39, 255-260.
- Singh, K. & Goswami, T.K. (2000). Thermal properties of cumin seed. *J. Food Eng.*, 45, 181-187.
- Subramanian, S. & Viswanathan, R. (2003). Thermal properties of minor millet grains & flours. *Biosystems Engineering*, 84, 289-296.
- Sweat, V.E & Haugh, C.G. (1974). Thermal conductivity probe for small food samples. *Trans. ASAE*, 17 (1). 56-58.
- Tabil, L.G. (1999). *Specific Heat of Agricultural & Food Materials*. Research report, Department of Agricultural & Bioresource Engineering. University of Saskatchewan, Canada.
- Tansakul, A. & Chaisawang, P. (2006). Thermophysical properties of coconut milk. *J. Food Eng.*, 37, 276-280.
- Tansakul, A. & Lumyong, R. (2007). Thermal properties of straw mushroom. *J. Food Eng.*, 87, 91-98.
- Aviara, N.A. & Haque, M.A. (2001). Moisture dependence of thermal properties of sheanut kernel. *J. Food Eng.*, 47, 109-113.
- Chandra, S. & Muir, W.E. (1971). Thermal conductivity of spring wheat at low temperatures. *Transactions of the ASAE*, 14, 644-648.
- Chandrasekar, V. & Viswanathan, R. (1999). Physical & thermal properties of coffee. *J. Agric. Eng. Res.*, 73, 227-234.
- La Rue, J. H. (1969). *Growing Pomegranate in California*. Univ. Calif. Agric. Ext.
- Mohsenin, N. N. (1980). *Thermal properties of Foods & Agricultural Materials*. New York: Gordon & Breach. USA.
- Muir, W.E. & Viravanichai, E. (1972). Specific heat of wheat. *J. Agric. Eng. Res.*, 17, 338-342.
- Narain, M.S; Bose, M.J. & Dwivedi, V.K. (1978). Physicothermal properties of rice bran. *J. Food Sci. & Tec.*, 15, 18-19.
- Njie, D.N. & Rumsey, T.R. & Singh, R.P. (1998). Thermal properties of Cassava, Yam & Plantain. *J. Food Eng.*, 37, 63-76.
- Patil, A.V. & Karade, A.R. (1996). In: Bose, T.K., Mitra, S.K. (Eds), *Fruits: Tropical & Subtropical Calcutta*. Naya Prakash.
- Rahman, S. (1995). *Food Properties Handbook (Thermal Conductivity of Foods)*. CRC Press, Boca Raton, USA. 275-335.