

()

(Liu et al, () H M
() κ ()
.2005) . κ .

() Mullins

Grimley and .

() Vepraskas

:
 $\chi_{mass} = \kappa / \rho$
 $m^3 kg^{-1}$ ρ
 $\chi_{mass} \text{ kg m}^{-3}$
(Mullins, 1977)

)

(

(Mullins, 1977)

()

)

()

(

(

(

)

(Mullins, 1977)

(Fe₃O₄)

(γFe₂O₃)

)

(Blume and Schwertmann, 1969)

(Maher, 1998)

(10⁻⁸ m³kg⁻¹)

$\chi_{minero} = (\chi_{oven\ dry} \times 100) / [(100 - (OM + CCE + gypsum))]$

χ_{minero}

Fe(III)

$\chi_{oven\ dry}$ ()

(Maher,

Fe(II)

OM

() Fine et al. .1986; Maher, 1998)

gypsum

CCE

- /

(SP)

()

()

(Owliaie et al., 2008; De Jong et al., 2000; Grimley et al.

(Dearing et al. 1996)

.2004)

(%χ_{fd})

:

$\% \chi_{fd} = 100(\chi_{lf} - \chi_{hf}) / \chi_{lf}$

χ_{lf}

(

KHz)

χ_{hf} (/ KHz)

(

(/

(:

(

/

(Dearing et al. 1996; Fine and ()
Singer, 1989)

(Mullins, 1977)

(Banaie, 1988)

()

Hartford and Frandsen (Ketterings et al. 2000)

(Soil

Sertsu and ()

Survey Staff, 1993)

() Sanchez

(Soil Survey Staff, 2006)

()

(Masson, 1948)

()

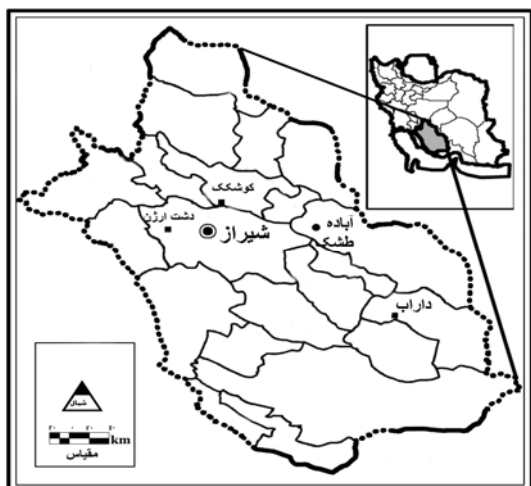
(%FC)

(Day, 1965)

(U. S. Salinity Laboratory Staff, 1945)

(Dearing et al., 1996)

(a) Owliaie et al.



(Ketterings et al. 2000)

/ (Fe_o)
 / Bw3 (Richards, 1954)
 Btg
 / (Fe_d) () Jackson
 / Byg2 (Richards, 1954)
 A (Fe_o)
 C2 Bw3 / Fe_o/Fe_d (McKeague and day, 1966)
 Btg / (Fe_d)
 (CBD)
 (Holmgren, 1976)
 CBD AA 670
 Bg (χ_{ir}^{od})
 A Bartington Dual Frequency
 / KHz / KHz MS2 Meter
 (χ_{ir}^m)
 Ap Byg2 ()
 CBD /
 A % Byg2 %
 Bg / (χ_{fd})
 A / m³kg⁻¹
 Bg χ_{fd} CBD
 Ap %
 CBD
 (Dearing, 1999)

(Evans and
 Heler, 2003; Owliaie et al. 2006a; Ozdemir, 1990)

/ C1
 / Bg

... :

	(°C)	(mm)	(m)
AU-H	/		
Aq-H	/		
X-M	/		
Aq -M	/		
A-T	/		
Aq -T	/		
X-T	/		
Aq -T	/		

(Soil Survey Staff, 2006) :T :M :A :X :H :Aq :AU

Fe_o/Fe_d	Fe_d	Fe_o					(cm)
-----	gkg ⁻¹	-----	dSm ⁻¹	()	-----	%	-----
<u>Torrifluventic Haplustoll</u>							
/	/	/	/	/	10YR3/2		Ap
/	/	/	/	/	10YR4/2		Bw1
/	/	/	/	/	10YR4/4		Bw2
/	/	/	/	/	10YR4/4		Bw3
<u>Fluvaquentic Endoaquoll</u>							
/	/	/	/	/	10YR3/1		Ag
/	/	/	/	/	10YR3/2		Bwg1
/	/	/	/	/	2.5YR4/2		Bwg2
/	/	/	/	/	2.5YR6/1		Bg
<u>Typic Xerofluvent</u>							
/	/	/	-	/	10YR4/3		A
/	/	/	-	/	10YR4/4		C1
/	/	/	-	/	10YR4/4		C2
<u>Typic Endoaqualf</u>							
/	/	/	-	/	10YR4/2		Ap
/	/	/	-	/	2.5Y4/2		Btg
/	/	/	-	/	10YR5/2		Bg
<u>Xeric Calcigypsid</u>							
/	/	/		/	10YR4/3		Ap
/	/	/		/	10YR5/3		Bky1
/	/	/		/	10YR5/3		Bky2
<u>Gypsic Aquisalid</u>							
/	/	/		/	10YR4/4		Az
/	/	/		/	10YR4/3		By
/	/	/		/	10YR5/3		Byg1
/	/	/		/	10YR5/3		Byg2

Typic Xerorthent						
/	/	/	-	/	/	10YR4/4 Ap
/	/	/	-	/	/	10YR5/4 C1
/	/	/	-	/	/	10YR5/4 C2
Typic Haplaquept						
/	/	/	-	/	/	10YR4/4 Ap
/	/	/	-	/	/	10YR4/3 Bwg1
/	/	/	-	/	/	2.5Y4/2 Bwg2

CBD

$\Delta\chi_{fd}$	$\chi_{fd(CBD)}$ %	χ_{fd}	$\Delta\chi_{fr}$	$\chi_{fr}^m(CBD)$	χ_{fr}^m $10^{-8}m^3kg^{-1}$	χ_{fr}^{od}
/	/	/	_____			Ap
/	/	/				Bw1
/	/	/				Bw2
/	/	/				Bw3
/	/	/	_____			Ag
/	/	/				Bwg1
/	/	/				Bwg2
%	/	/				Bg
/	/	/	_____			A
/	/	/				C1
/	/	/				C2
/	/	/	_____			Ap
/	/	/				Btg
/	/	/				Bg
/	/	/	_____			Ap
/	/	/				Bky1
/	/	/				Bky2
/	/	/	_____			Az
/	/	/				By
/	/	/				Byg1
/	/	/				Byg2
/	/	/	_____			Ap
/	/	/				C1
/	/	/				C2

...

:

$\Delta\chi_{fd}$	$\chi_{fd}(CBD)$	%	χ_{fd}	$\Delta\chi_{lf}$	$\chi_{lf}^m(CBD)$	χ_{lf}^m $10^{-8}m^3kg^{-1}$	χ_{lf}^{od}
/	/	/	/				Ap
/	/	/	/				Bwg1
/	/	/	/				Bwg2
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
$\Delta\chi_{lf}$ CBD			$\chi_{lf}^m(CBD)$		χ_{lf}^m		χ_{lf}^{od}
$\Delta\chi_{fd}$ CBD			$\chi_{fd}(CBD)$			χ_{fd} CBD	
			.CBD				
				°C	°C	°C	°C
				°C	°C	°C	°C
Ap	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Bw1	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Bw3	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Ag	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Bwg1	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Bwg2	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
Bg	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
A1	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
C1	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						
C2	χ_{lf}^m						
	% χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% $_{mass}$						

		°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
Ap	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Btg	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Bg	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Ap	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Bky1	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Bky2	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Az	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Byg1	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Byg2	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Ap	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
C1	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
C2	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Ap	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					
Bwg1	$\chi_{\text{If}}^{\text{m}}$					
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/
	FC $\%_{\text{mass}}$					

Bwg2	$\chi_{\text{lf}}^{\text{m}}$	/	/	/	/	/	/
	$\% \chi_{\text{fd}}$	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% _{mass}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	$\chi_{\text{lf}}^{\text{m}}$	/	/	/	/	/	/
	χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% _{mass}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	$\chi_{\text{lf}}^{\text{m}}$	/	/	/	/	/	/
	χ_{fd}	/	/	/	/	/	/
	FC% _{mass}	/	/	/	/	/	/

Fe_o/Fe_d

Mckeague

(Owliaie et al., 2010)

/ () and Day

Fe_o

/ /

/ /

()

Fe_d

/ / /

(Owliaie et al., 2006a; Owliaie et al. 2006b;

Owliaie et al. 2008; Owliaie et al. 2010)

() Schwertmann et al.

Fe_d

(Fe_o)

(/)

()

(Grimley, 1996; Maher, 1998;

Owliaie et al., 2005; Owliaie et al. 2006a; Owliaie et al. 2006b).

(Fe_d)

(/

- Fe(II)

Fe(III)

Fe_o/Fe_d

$\chi_{\text{lf}}^{\text{m}} = -40.3 (\text{Fe}_o/\text{Fe}_d)^{\text{od}} + 33.2$

n=27, r=0.67, P<0.01

Fe_d $\chi_{\text{lf}}^{\text{m}}$

(Schwertmann and Taylor, ()

() Maher .1989)

Fe(III)

$\chi^{\text{m}} = 1.96 (\% \text{Fe}_d) + 15.0$

n=27, r=0.59, P<0.01

Fe(II)

/

/

CBD

()

CBD

(Grimley and Vepraskas, 2000; Owliaie et al., 2010).

(Fine and Singer, 1989).

() Owliaie et al.

()

CBD

Fe⁺²

() Grimley and Vepraskas

(Fine et al.,

.1989)

() Grimley et al.

(m³kg⁻¹) ×

×

()

()

(Dearing, 1999; Mullins, 1977)

(De Jong et al. 2000;

Fe_o/Fe_d

.Grimley et al. 2004; Owliaie et al. 2006a, b)

(Schwertmann and Taylor, 1989).

(Dearing et al.

() Kletetschka and Banerjee

() Oades .1985)

)

() Wseton

...

:

(
%

()

.(/ /)

χ_{fd}

.(/ /)

.(Owliaie et al. 2006a)

() Wseton .

() Liu et al.

(%FC)

%

%

/

(Evans and

() Ozdemir

.Heller, 2003)

() Rezhevski

() Crowther .

)

(

(χ_{fd})

()

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