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( $y_t$ )

( $y_{t-1}, \dots, y_{t-p}$ )

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$$\tilde{Y} = \tilde{\beta}_0 + \tilde{\beta}_1 x_1 + \dots + \tilde{\beta}_n x_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \tilde{\beta}_i x_i = X' \tilde{\beta} \quad ( )$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{y}}(y_t) \geq h \quad \text{for } t=1,2,\dots,k \quad ( )$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{\beta}_i}(\beta_i) = L\{(\alpha_i - \beta_i / c)\} \quad ( )$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{\beta}_i}(\beta_i) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|\alpha_i - \beta_i|}{c_i} & \alpha_i - c_i \leq \beta_i \leq \alpha_i + c_i, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$$\tilde{y}_t = X'_t \tilde{\beta}$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{y}}(y_t) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|y_t - X'_t \alpha|}{c |X_t|} & \text{for } X_t \neq 0, \\ 1 & \text{for } X_t = 0, y_t = 0, \\ 0 & \text{for } X_t = 0, y_t \neq 0, \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$$\text{Minimize } S = \sum_{t=1}^k c |X_t| \quad ( )$$

$$\text{sub.to } \begin{cases} X'_t \alpha + (1-h)c |X_t| \geq y_t & t=1,2,\dots,k \\ X'_t \alpha - (1-h)c |X_t| \leq y_t & t=1,2,\dots,k \\ c \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$$\alpha' = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n)$$

$$c' = (c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n)$$

$$(w_j, w_{i,j} \quad b_0, b_{0,j}) \quad (h \in [0,1]) \quad h$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Min } S &= \sum_{j=0}^q \sum_{t=1}^k c_j |w_j| |u_{t,j}| \\
 \sum_{j=0}^q \alpha_j u_{t,j} + (l-h) \left( \sum_{j=0}^q c_j |u_{t,j}| \right) &\geq y_t \\
 \text{S.T } \sum_{j=0}^q \alpha_j u_{t,j} - (l-h) \left( \sum_{j=0}^q c_j |u_{t,j}| \right) &\leq y_t \\
 c_j \geq 0 \quad \text{for } j=0,1,\dots,q \quad t=1,2,\dots,k
 \end{aligned}$$

$$.(\tilde{w}_j, \tilde{b}_0)$$

[ ]

$$\tilde{y}_t = \tilde{b}_0 + \sum_{j=1}^q \tilde{w}_j \cdot g(b_{0,j} + \sum_{i=1}^p w_{i,j} \cdot y_{t-i}) \quad ( )$$

$$\tilde{b}_0, \tilde{w}_j \quad y_t \quad ( )$$

$$u_{t,j} = g(b_{0,j} + \sum_{i=1}^p w_{i,j} \cdot y_{t-i})$$

$$w^* = (w_0^*, w_1^*, \dots, w_q^*)$$

$$\tilde{y}_t = \tilde{b}_0 + \sum_{j=1}^q \tilde{w}_j \cdot u_{t,j} = \sum_{j=0}^q \tilde{w}_j \cdot u_{t,j} \quad ( )$$

$$w^* = (w_0^*, w_1^*, \dots, w_q^*)$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{\beta}}(\beta_i) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|\alpha_i - \beta_i|}{c_i} & \alpha_i - c_i \leq \beta_i \leq \alpha_i + c_i \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$$\tilde{y}_t = \langle \alpha_0, c_0 \rangle u_{0,t} + \langle \alpha_1, c_1 \rangle u_{1,t} + \dots + \langle \alpha_q, c_q \rangle u_{q,t} \quad ( )$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{\beta}}(\beta_i)$$

$$\beta_i$$

$$y_t \quad [ ]$$

$$\mu_{\tilde{y}}(y_t) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|y_t - \sum_{j=0}^q \alpha_j \cdot u_{t,j}|}{\sum_{j=0}^q c_j |u_{t,j}|} & \text{for } u_{t,j} \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$$c_j$$

$$h$$

[ ]

$$( )$$

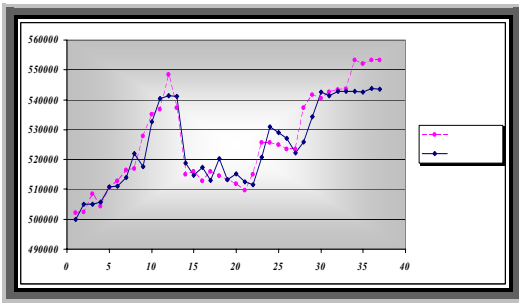
$$\mu_{\tilde{y}}(y_t) \geq h \quad \text{for } t=1,2,\dots,k \quad ( )$$

S

$$S = \sum_{j=0}^q \sum_{t=1}^k c_j |w_j| |u_{t,j}| \quad ( )$$

$$w_j$$

$$j$$



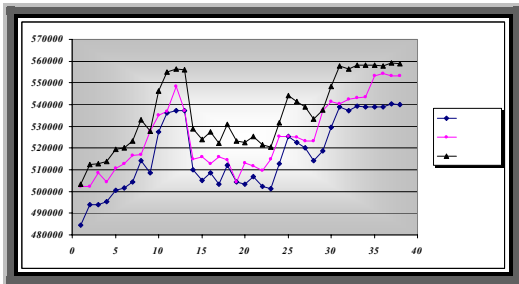
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$$(w_0^*, w_1^*, w_2^*, w_3^*) = (-11.712, -5.280, 0.5096, 17.275)$$

( )

( ) (h=0)

$$\tilde{y}_t = \langle -19.852, 0.000 \rangle u_{1,t} + \langle 0.6175, 0.000 \rangle u_{2,t} + \langle 20.133, 0.1649 \rangle u_{3,t} \quad ( )$$



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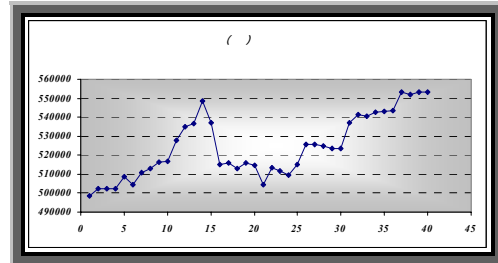
(h=0)

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$$\tilde{y}_t = \langle -20.666, 0.000 \rangle u_{1,t} + \langle 0.5158, 0.000 \rangle u_{2,t} + \langle 23.020, 0.1366 \rangle u_{3,t} \quad ( )$$

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**MATLAB7**

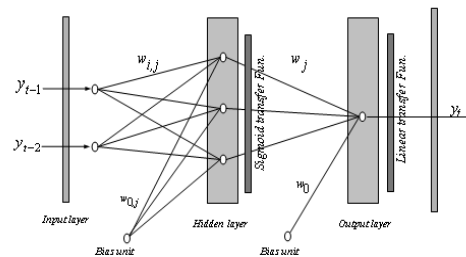
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$N^{(2-3-1)}$

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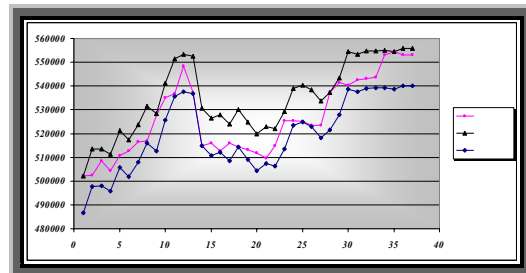
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Input Weights			Hidden Weights	Biases	
$W^1_{i,1}$	$W^1_{i,2}$	$W^1_{i,3}$		$W_{0,i}$	$W_0$
/	/	- /	- /	/	- /
- /	- /	/	/	- /	
			/	/	

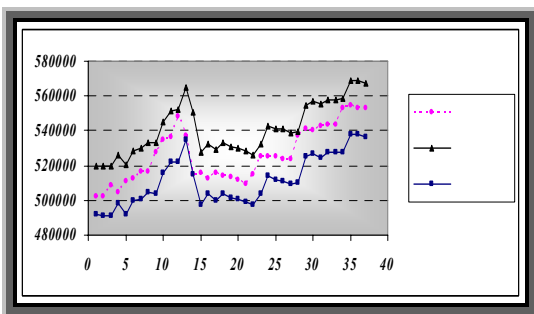
MSE	MAE	MSE	SSE	RMSE	ME	MAPE	MAE
/ *		/ *	/ *			/	

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 ( MSE= / \* )  
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(ANNs)

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