

سرآغاز

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Philip Woods

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(Woods,2005)

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Jeffrey Mark Anielski

EF Wilson

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(Wilson and Anielski, 2005) .

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Mathis William Rees

Wackernagel

(Pezzetta and Drossman , 2005)

WWF² EF

(Shaw , 2008)

EF EF

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(Wilson and Anielski , 2005)

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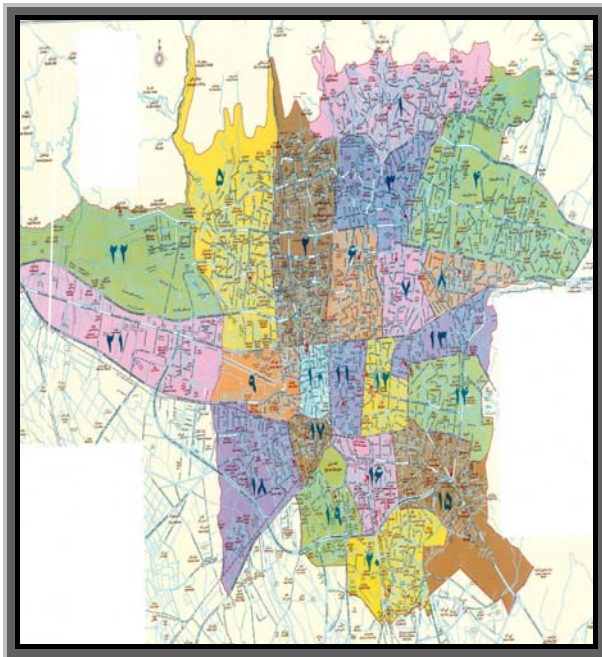
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(VREFL³, 2007)

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(Rees and Wackernagel , 1996).

(Pezzetta and Drossman , 2002)

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Wackernagel , Rees

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$$. / . ۴۳۶ \text{ gallons} \times ۱۳۸۷۰۰ \text{ BTU/gallon} = ۶۰۴۷ \text{ BTU}$$

$$. / . ۰۰۰۰۰۶ \text{ billion BTU} \times ۱۹/۹۵ \text{ tonnes}$$

$$\text{Carbon/billion BTU} = . / . ۰۰۰۱۲ \text{ tonnes Carbon}$$

با توجه به آنکه هر هکتار زمین ۱/۸ هکتار کربن جذب می کند:

$$. / . ۰۰۰۱۲ \text{ tonnes Carbon} \times ۱ \text{ hectare} \div ۱/۸ \text{ tonnes}$$

$$\text{Carbon} = . / . ۰۰۰۰۶۷ \text{ Hec.} = . / ۶۷ \text{ m}^2$$

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BUT

$$\text{Pezzetta) BUT /$$

در نتیجه : (and Drossman , 2002

$$. / . ۲۳۸ \text{ gallons} \times ۱۳۸۷۰۰ \text{ BTU/gallon} = ۳۳۰۱/۰۶ \text{ BTU}$$

$$/ \text{ billion BTU} \times / \text{ tonnes Carbon/billion}$$

$$\text{BTU} = . / . ۰۰۰۰۷ \text{ tonnes carbon}$$

/

: (Pezzetta and Drossman , 2002)

$$. / . ۰۰۰۰۷ \text{ tonnes Carbon} \times ۱ \text{ Hec.} \div ۱/۸ \text{ tonnes}$$

$$\text{Carbon} = . / . ۰۰۰۰۳۹ \text{ Hec.} = . / ۳۹ \text{ m}^2$$

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$$\frac{0.00000049}{1/8} = 0.0000039 \text{ Hec.} = 0.003 \text{ m}^2$$

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$$\frac{0.00000049}{1/8} = 0.0000039 \text{ Hec.} = 0.003 \text{ m}^2$$

BUT

(Pezzetta and Drossman , 2002) BUT

$$0.3 \text{ gallons} \times 125000 \text{ BTU/gallon} = 37500 \text{ BTU}$$

$$0.00039 \text{ billion BTU} \times 19/35 \text{ tonnes Carbon/billion BTU} = 0.00075 \text{ tonnes Carbon}$$

$$0.00075 \text{ tonnes Carbon} \times 1 \text{ hectare} \div 1/8 \text{ tonnes Carbon} = 0.0042 \text{ Hec.} = 4/2 \text{ m}^2$$

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BUT

(Pezzetta and Drossman , 2002) BUT

$$0.1638 \text{ gallons} \times 125000 \text{ BTU/gallon} = 20475 \text{ BTU}$$

$$0.0002 \text{ billion BTU} \times 19/35 \text{ tonnes Carbon/billion BTU} = 0.0004 \text{ tonnes Carbon}$$

$$0.0004 \text{ tonnes Carbon} \times 1 \text{ hectare} \div 1/8 \text{ tonnes Carbon} = 0.0032 \text{ Hec.} = 3/2 \text{ m}^2$$

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Watt = Joule/second

1000 Watts = 1 kilowatt

1000 Joules = 1 kilojoule

$$0.001 \text{ kwt} \times 1 \text{ kj/sec} \times 60 \text{ sec/min} \times 60 \text{ min/hr} = 3/6 \text{ kj}$$

$$1 \text{ kj} \times \text{gram} / \text{kj} = 1 \text{ grams}$$

$$1 \div 1 = 1 \text{ grams}$$

0.57 grams coal \times 0.85 = 0.49 grams carbon = 0.00000049 tone

$0.1453 \text{ gallons} \times 125000 \text{ BTU/gallon} = 18162 \text{ BTU}$

$0.00018 \text{ billion BTU} \times 19/35 \text{ tonnes Carbon/billion}$

$\text{BTU} = 0.00035 \text{ tonnes Carbon}$

$0.00035 \text{ tonnes Carbon} \times 1 \text{ hectare} \div 1/8 \text{ tonnes}$

$\text{Carbon} = 0.00019 \text{ Hec.} = 1/9 \text{ m}^2$

$\text{Carbon} = 0.00019 \text{ Hec.} = 1/9 \text{ m}^2$

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BUT

(Pezzetta and Drossman , 2002) BUT

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3- Volvo Research and Educational Foundations
(VREFL)

۴- هر گالن برابر با ۳/۷۸۵۳ لیتر است

1- Ecological Footprint (EF)

2- World Wildlife Fund (WWF)

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