
*

(// , // , //)

Ritz

CFRP

Ritz

:

[]

[] Betti .

x

Doebbling

[]

[]

[]

Bonfiglioli .

[]

Ibarra []

FRP

[]

FRP

Bonfiglioli

[]

Ibarra []

[]

Biswas Pandey .

[]

mm

mm

mm

[] Aktan Zhang .

CFRP

Ritz

Ritz

[]

Ritz

Ritz

Ritz

Ritz

FRP

() Ritz

FRP

(Ferbouse norm)

[]

[]

$$M\ddot{x} + C\dot{x} + Kx = 0 \quad ()$$

$$K \quad C \quad M$$

$$\dot{x} \quad x \quad f \quad \ddot{x}$$

[]

$$\bar{M} = \phi^T M \phi, \quad \bar{K} = \phi^T K \phi \quad ()$$

$$\bar{K} \quad \bar{M} \quad ()$$

$$\phi$$

Pandey

[]

$$() \quad \Lambda$$

[] Biswas

[]

$$\Lambda = \bar{M}^{-1} \bar{K} \quad ()$$

()

$$() \quad () \quad \Lambda$$

[] [Δ]

[]

()

$$[\Delta] = [F^d] - [F] \quad ()$$

$$\phi^T K \phi - \phi^T M \phi \Lambda = 0 \quad ()$$

[F^d] [F]

(M) (φ)

[] v

$$\bar{\delta}_j \quad [\Delta] \quad j$$

$$v = (\phi^T M \phi)^{1/2} = \bar{M}^{1/2} \quad ()$$

[] ()

() () v

$$\bar{\delta}_j = \max |\delta_{ij}| ; \quad i=1,2,\dots,n \quad ()$$

$$j \quad \bar{\delta}_j \quad ()$$

$$\phi^T K \phi - v^2 \Lambda = 0, \quad \phi^T K \phi = v^T \Lambda v \quad ()$$

()

Ritz

$$K = (\phi^T)^{-1} v^T \Lambda v \phi^{-1} \quad ()$$

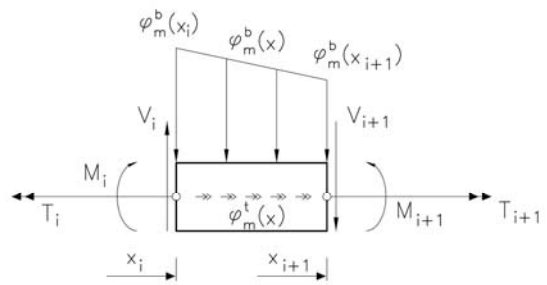
Ritz []

[]

$$[] \quad ()$$

$$F = \phi v^{-1} \Lambda^{-1} v^{-1} \phi^T \quad ()$$

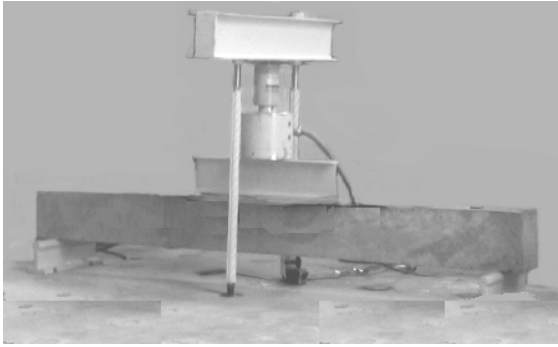
(f)	(ϕv^{-1})	$r = F \times f$	()
Ritz	Ritz	f	F ()
Ritz	Ritz	Ritz	r
Ritz	Ritz	Ritz	n ()
	CFRP	Ritz	()
		[] Clough	Nour-omid
$r_{ij} = F_{mj} \times f_{ij}$	()	[]	Leger
$D_{ij} = r_{ij} - r_{i0} $	()	Ritz	
Ritz	r_{ij} ()	Ritz	
F_{mj}	j i		
f_{ij}	j i		
D_{ij}	()		
Ritz			
D_{ij}		() []	
		$\phi_t^b(x_i)$	$\phi_m^b(x_i)$ ()
		M_i ()	()
			T_i V_i
CFRP	[]	[]	
[]	Bonfiglioli		
	[]	Ibarra	
	50MPa	20MPa	
	16mm	12mm	
ρ			
			()



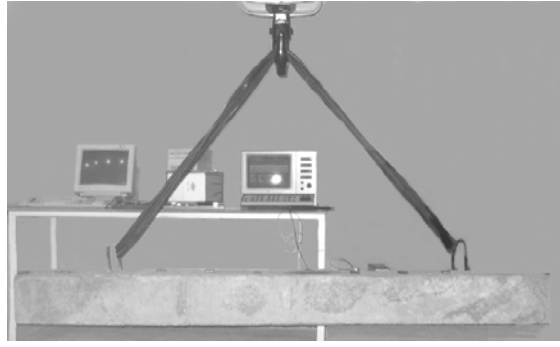
CFRP ρ_{max} [] ACI318-05
 10mm
 Ibarra [] CFRP
 [] (C-Sheet 240)
 CFRP
 [] D3039
 () 2845MPa 0.117mm
 237GPa
 150mm
 Epoxy
 5kN 10kN
 Epoxy
 CFRP
)
 CFRP ()
 () Epoxy
 ()

	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	f'_c (MPa)							CFRP
					Φ	Φ	$\Phi @$	mm			
					Φ	Φ	$\Phi @$	mm			
					Φ	Φ	$\Phi @$	mm			
					Φ	Φ	$\Phi @$	mm			

	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)	(kN)
						
											...
									



a- Static Test Set-Up



b- Dynamic Test Set-Up

[]

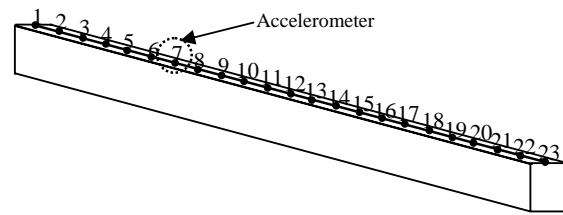
()

()

4096 Hz

0-1600 Hz

(FRF)



GPIB

[] MATLAB [] STAR

(noise)

[]

[]

() []

[]

CFRP

CFRP

CFRP

[]
()

Ritz

[] Biswas Pandey

[] Ndambi

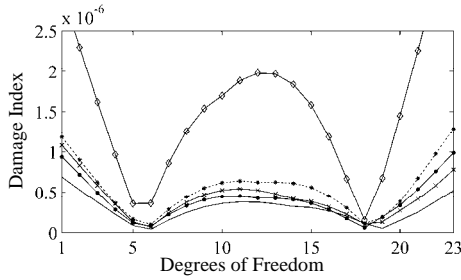
() ()

()

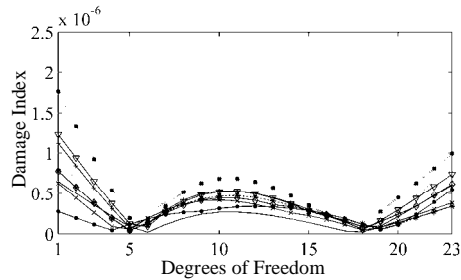
[] Biswas Pandey

()

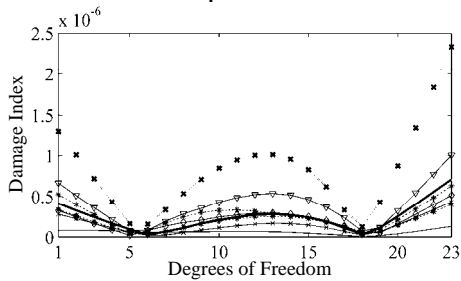
()



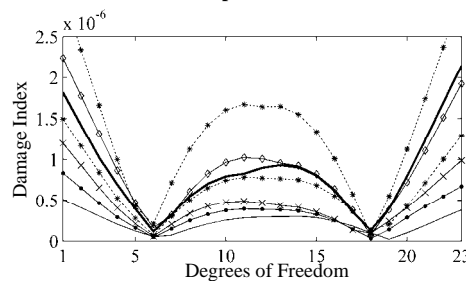
a - Specimen 1



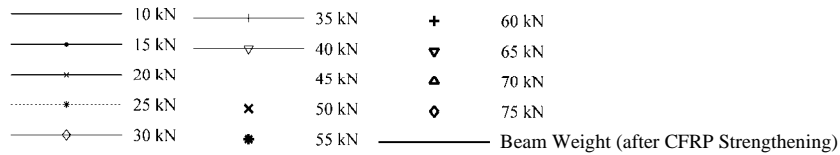
b - Specimen 2



c - Specimen 3

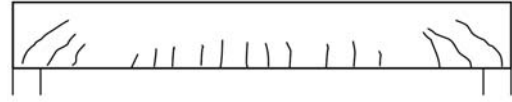


d - Specimen 4



[] Biswas Pandey

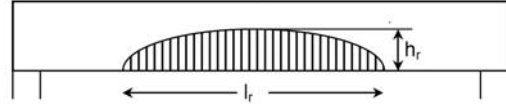
:



[]

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Ritz



Eilbracht

()

[]

Ritz

()

CFRP

D_{ij}

()

() ()

Ritz

[] Eilbracht

Ritz

(d)

CFRP

CFRP

Eilbracht

()

h_r l_r

()

Ritz

()

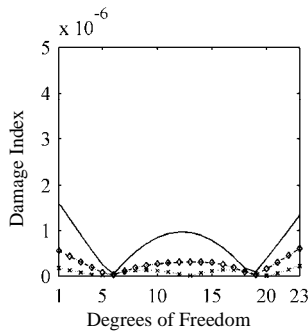
[]

CFRP

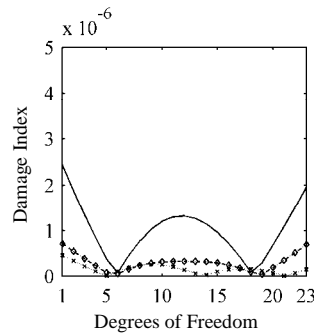
[]

Ritz

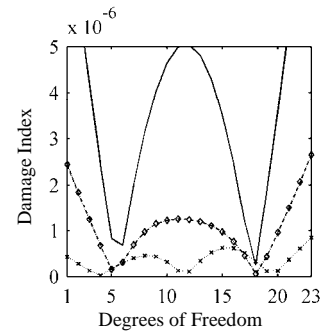
()



a- Load Step 1 (10 kN)



b- Load Step 3 (20 kN)

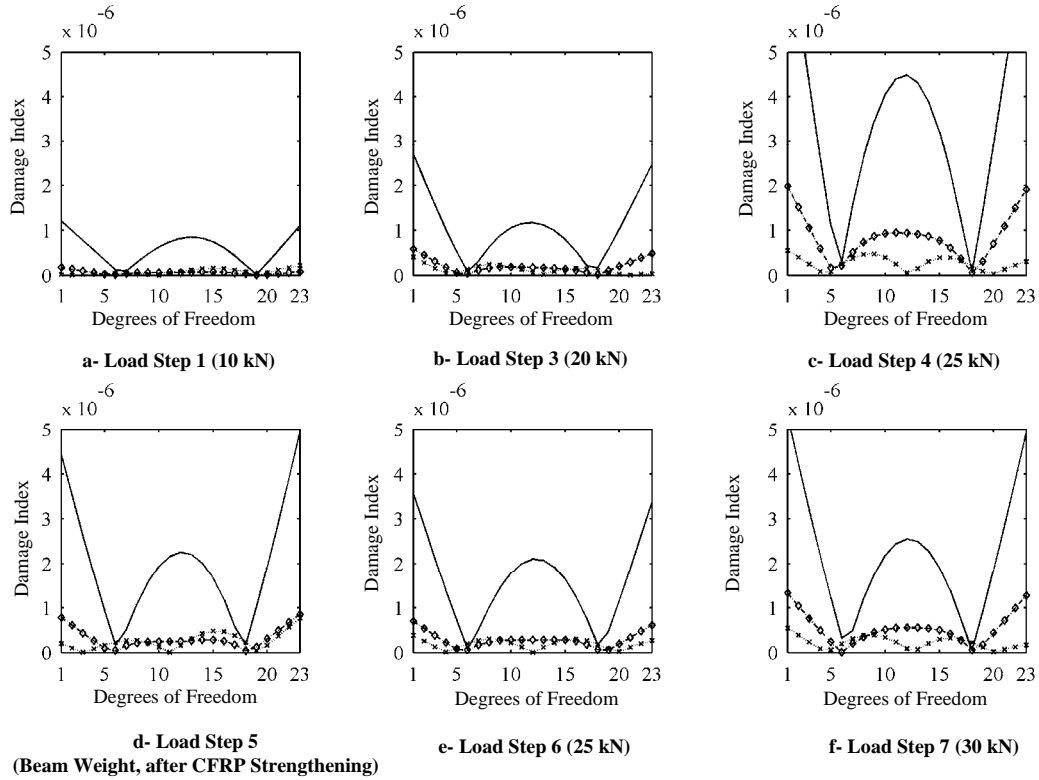


c- Load Step 4 (25 kN)

— $|\Gamma_{1j}-\Gamma_{10}|$ ····· $|\Gamma_{2j}-\Gamma_{20}|$ - - - $|\Gamma_{3j}-\Gamma_{30}|$

Ritz

:



————— $|r_{1j}-r_{10}|$ x..... $|r_{2j}-r_{20}|$ ♦..... $|r_{3j}-r_{30}|$

.Ritz

()

CFRP

[] Eilbracht

()

(a)

(b)

CFRP

(b)

(d) (c)

() ()

CFRP

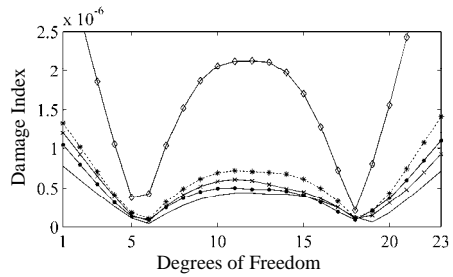
Ritz

(c)

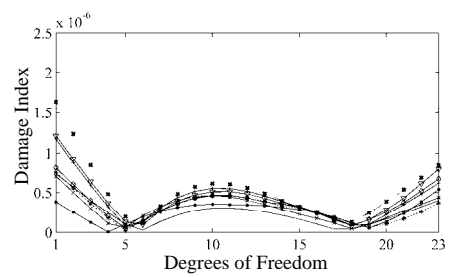
[] Biswas Pandey

(d)

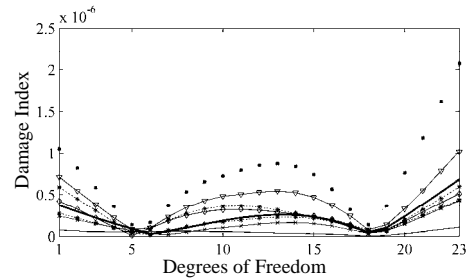
() ()



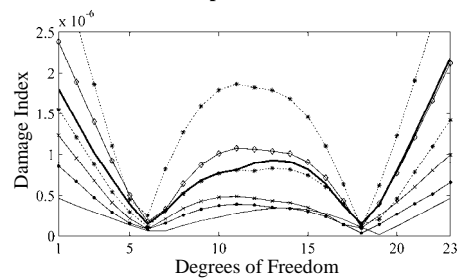
a - Specimen 1



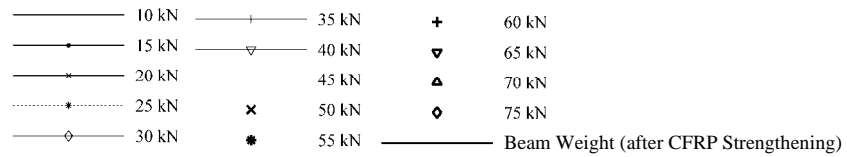
b - Specimen 2



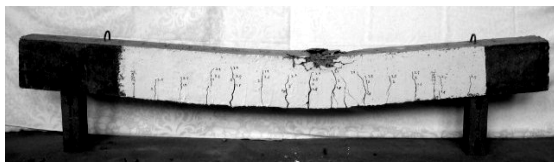
c - Specimen 3



d - Specimen 4



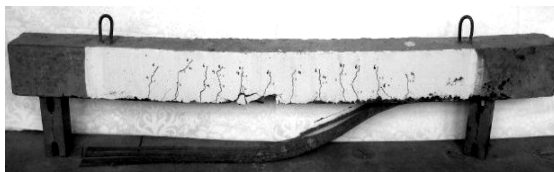
Ritz



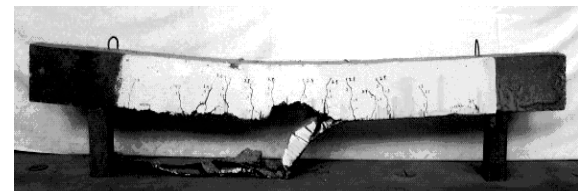
a - Specimen 1



b - Specimen 2



c - Specimen 3



d - Specimen 4

Ritz

CFRP

Biswas Pandey

Ritz

Ritz

CFRP

Eilbracht

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- 1 - Monitoring
2 - Basic Modal Parameters
3 - Derived Modal Parameters
4 - Stiffness
5 - Normal
6 - Noise
7 - Digital filter
8 - Frequency response function
-