

( ) , ( )

(**Glycine max (L.) Merr**)

\*

.(Suthar, 2009)

.(Warman and Termeer, 2005) .(Jeangille, 1991)

.(Robin et al., 2001)

(Bernal et al., 1998; Francou et al., 2005)

( ) Sikora and Enkiri

.(Alburquerque et al., 2007; Herwijnen et al., 2007)

( ) Sikora et al. .

, ( )

(Alonso and

K<sub>2</sub>O                      ) .Herrera, 2001; Linhart et al., 2001)  
 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>                      ) (        ) Sahni et al.  
 (                              )  
 JK                            ) (                      ) Hertz et al.

Warman .

(                              ) (                      ) and Havard  
 )  
 (

.(Foruzan, 2005)

										pH	(	)	(cm)
(	)	(	)										
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

										pH			
(	)	(	)							C/N			
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

/ (                              )  
 (%)

...

& Lomb, )  
% Corning ) ( Bauh Belgium  
              ) ( -EEL, England  
(Spectra AA 10 - ( Australia)  
              )  
              (

(Emami, (Kjeltec 2300 Analyzer)  
. (Davarinejad et al., 2003) .1996)  
JK /  
. ( )

(SAS Institute, 1997) SAS

.(      )  
. (      )

.(      )

% % %  
% % %

(Mkhabelaa (NPK) .(      )  
and Warman, 2005)

(Fritio et

.al., 2004; Weis et al., 2004)

Warman (Iglesias-Jimenez; Alvarez, 1993)

( ) Mkhabelaa and Warman ( ) and Cooper

(Jamali et al., 2009; Yassen et al., 2006)

(Mendoza et al., 2006)

(Schmidt et al.,

(2002) Davarinejad et al.

(2000; Vieria, 2001)



/ b	/ bc	/ a-c	/ ab	/ b-d	/ b	/ bc	/ cd	T <sub>1</sub>
/ ab	/ d	/ cd	/ ab	/ b-d	/ b	/ b	/ bc	T <sub>2</sub>
/ ab	/ b	/ ab	/ ab	/ b-d	/ ab	/ ab	/ ab	T <sub>3</sub>
/ ab	/ ab	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ ab	/ ab	/ a	T <sub>4</sub>
/ ab	/ bc	/ a-c	/ ab	/ cd	/ ab	/ a	/ c	T <sub>5</sub>
/ a	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a	/ a	T <sub>6</sub>
/ b	/ bc	/ bc	/ ab	/ a-c	/ b	/ a	/ ab	T <sub>7</sub>
/ c	/ cd	/ d	/ b	/ d	/ c	/ c	/ d	T <sub>8</sub>
.								.
/ a	/ a	/ b	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	Jk
/ a	/ a	/ c	/ a	/ c	/ b	/ b	/ b	.
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ ab	/ a	.
%								*
.T <sub>5</sub>		.T <sub>4</sub>		.T <sub>3</sub>		.T <sub>2</sub>		.T <sub>6</sub>
.T <sub>8</sub>	(		)			.T <sub>7</sub>		.T <sub>6</sub>

/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / c-g	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a c	/ ± / b-g	JK
/ ± / b-d	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / e-g	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / g-i	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / c	/ ± / gh	T <sub>1</sub>
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / c-i	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / d-h	
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / e	/ ± / e-g	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / c-g	JK
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / d-e	/ ± / fg	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / g-i	/ ± / ef	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / e-h	T <sub>2</sub>
/ ± / ab	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / e-i	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-d	
/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / d-f	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-d	JK
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / g-i	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / d-h	T <sub>3</sub>
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / ab	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / ab	/ ± / b-h	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / ab	
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / c-g	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-d	JK
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / a-g	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-f	T <sub>4</sub>
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a-c	/ + / a-c	/ ± / a-d	
/ ± / c-e	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / ef	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-f	JK
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / d-g	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / hi	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / e-h	T <sub>5</sub>
/ ± / a	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a	/ ± / b-h	/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / e-h	
/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / c-f	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a	/ ± / ab	JK
/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a	/ ± / c-i	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-g	T <sub>6</sub>
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a	
/ ± / b-d	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / a-d	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / ab	/ ± / a-e	JK
/ ± / a-c	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / g	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / fi	/ ± / d-f	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / c-h	T <sub>7</sub>
/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a-e	/ ± / b-d	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / ab	/ ± / a	/ ± / a-c	/ ± / a	
/ ± / c-e	/ ± / c-e	/ ± / e-g	/ ± / f	/ ± / a-f	/ ± / e	/ ± / bc	/ ± / f-h	JK
/ ± / e	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / h	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / i	/ ± / f	/ ± / bc	/ ± / h	T <sub>8</sub>
/ ± / d-e	/ ± / b-e	/ ± / c-g	/ ± / b-f	/ ± / d-i	/ ± / c-f	/ ± / bc	/ ± / e-h	

%

\*

(n= )

-

/ **	/ **	/ **	/	/	/ **	/ **
/ **	/ **	/	/ **	/ **	/ *	
/ **	/	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	
/ *	/ *	/ *	/	/		
			/	/ *	/ **	
			/	/ **	/ **	
			/			

\* و : همبستگی دو متغیر به ترتیب در سطح پنج و یک درصد معنی دار است

Jk

## REFERENCES

Alburquerque, J. A., Gonzalvez, J., Garcí, D. and Cegarra, J. (2007). Effects of a compost made from

the solid by-product ("alperujo") of the two-phase centrifugation system for olive oil extraction and

- cotton gin waste on growth and nutrient content of ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* L.). *Bioresource Technology*. 98, 940–945.
- Alonso, C. and Herrera, C. M. (2001). Patterns made of patterns: variation and covariation of leaf nutrient concentration within and between populations of *Prunus mahaleb*. *New Phytology*. 150, 629–640.
- Arienzo, M., Christen, E. W., Quayle, W. and Kumar, A. (2009). A review of the fate of potassium in the soil–plant system after land application of wastewaters. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*. 164, 415–422.
- Bernal, M. P., Navarro, A. F., Sanchez-Monedero, M. A., Roig, A. and Cegarra, J. (1998). Influence of sewage sludge compost stability and maturity on carbon and nitrogen mineralization in soil. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*. 30, 305–313.
- Buchanan, M. A. and Giessman, S. R. (1990). The influence of conventional and compost fertilization on phosphorus use efficiency by broccoli in a phosphorus deficient soil. *American Journal of Alternative Agriculture*. 5: 38–46.
- Davarinejad, GH., Haghnia, GH. and Lakzian, A. (2003). The effect of farmyard manure and compost on wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L) yield. *Journal of Agricultural Sciences and Industry*. 18(1), 100-108. (In Farsi)
- Davarinejad, GH., Haghnia, GH., Shahbazi, H. and Mohamadian, R. (2002). The effect of compost fertilizer and farmyard manure in production of sugar beet. *Journal of Agricultural Sciences and Industry*. 16(2), 75-84. (In Farsi)
- Emami, A. (1996). Plant analysis methods. *Soil and Water Research Institute*. Tehran, Iran. 128 p. (In Farsi)
- Falkiner, R. A. and Polglase, P. J. (1997). Transport of phosphorus though soil in an effluent irrigated tree plantation. *Australian Journal of Soil Research*. 35, 385–397.
- Foruzan, K. (2005). Soybean. *Oil Seed Publication Committee*. Tehran, Iran. 128 p. (In Farsi)
- Francou, C., Poitrenaud M. and Houot, S. (2005). Stabilization of organic matter during composting and influence of the process and of the composted wastes. *Compost Science Utilization*.13, 72–83.
- Fritio, V. A., Kautsky, L. and Greger, M. (2004). Infuence of temperature and salinity on heavy metal uptake by submersed plants. *Environmental Pollution*. 133, 265–274.
- Frost, H. L. and Ketchum, L. H. (2000). Trace metal concentration in durum wheat fromapplication of sewage sludge and commercial fertilizer. *Advance Environmental Research*. 4 (4), 347–355.
- Hertz, T. K., Costa, F. J. and Schrader, W. L. (1996). Suitability of composted green waste for horticultural uses. *Hortscience*. 31, 961–964.
- Herwijnen, V., Hutchings, T., Al-Tabbaa, A., Moffat, A., Johns, M. and Ouki, S. (2007). Remediation of metal contaminated soil with mineral-amended composts. *Environmental Pollution*. 150, 347–354.
- Iglesias-Jimenez, E. and Alvarez, C. E. (1993). Apparent availability of nitrogen in composted municipal refuse. *Biological Fertility Soils*. 16: 313–318.
- Jamali, M. K., Kazi, T. G., Arain, M. B., Hassan, I. Afridi, Jalbani, N., Kandhro, G. A., Shah, A. Q. and Baig, J. A. (2009). Heavy metal accumulation in different varieties of wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) grown in soil amended with domestic sewage sludge. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 164, 1386–1391.
- Jeangille, P. (1991). Substrata for horticulture in subtropical and regions. Pub FAO.
- Juste, C. and Mench, M. (1992). Long-term application of sewage sludge and its effect on metal update by crops. *Agricultural, Ecosystem and Environment*. 95, 49–59.
- Linhart, Y. B., Mooney, K. A., Snyder, M. A. and Swoboda-Colberg, N. (2001). Phloem chemistry: effect of genotype and environment implications for nutritional ecology. *International Journal of Plant Science*. 162, 433–447.
- Mantov, P., Bonazzi, G., Maestri, E. and Marmiroli, N. (2003). Accumulation of copper and zinc from liquid manure in agricultural soils and crop plants. *Plant and Soil*, 250, 249–257.
- Mendoza, J., Garrido, T., Castillo, G. and San Martin, N. (2006). Metal availability and uptake by sorghum plants grown in soils amended with sludge from different treatments. *Chemosphere*. 65, 2304–2312.
- Mkhabelaa, M. S. and Warman, P. R. (2005). The influence of municipal solid waste compost on yield, soil phosphorus availability and uptake by two vegetable crops grown in a pugwash sandy loam soil in Nova Scotia. *Agricultural, Ecosystem and Environment*. 106, 57–67.
- Mottaghian, A., Pirdashti, H., Bahmanyar, M. A. and Abbasian, A. (2008). Leaf and seed micronutrient accumulation in soybean cultivars in response to integrated organic and chemical fertilizers application. *Pakistan Journal of Biological Science*. 11(9), 1227-1233.
- Pais, I. J. and Jones, B. (1997). The handbook of trace elements. St. Lucie press, N. W., Boca Roton, Florid.
- Perez-Murcia, M. D., Moral, R., Moreno-Caselles, J. and Paredes, A. C. (2006). Use of composted sewage sludge in growth media for broccoli. *Bioresource Technology*. 97, 123–130.
- Robin, A., Szmidt R. A. K. and Dickson, W. (2001). Use of compost in agriculture, Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs). Remade Scotland, pp. 324-336.
- Sahni, S., Sarma, B. K., Singh, D. P. and Singh, K. P. (2008). Vermicompost enhances performance of plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria in *Cicer arietinum* rhizosphere against *Sclerotium rolfsii*. *Crop Protection*. 27, 369-379.
- SAS Institute. (1997). SAS User's Guide: Statistics, Version 6.12 ed. SAS Institute Inc., Cary, NC, USA.
- Schmidt, J. P., Michael, M. A., Randall, G. W., Lamb, J. A., Orf, J. H. and Gollany, H. T. (2000). Swine manure application to nodulating and non-nodulating soybean. *Agronomy Journal*. 92, 987–992.
- Sikora, L. J. and Enkiri, N. K. (1999). Growth of tall

- fescue in compost fertilizer blends. *Soil Sciences*. 164: 62–69.
- Sikora, L. J., Tester, C. F., Taylor, J. M. and Parr, J. F. (1983). Phosphorus uptake by fescue from soils amended with sewage sludge compost. *Agronomy Journal*. 74, 27–33.
- Soumare, M., Tack F. M. G. and Verloo, M. G. (2003). Effects of a municipal solid waste compost and mineral fertilization on plant growth in two tropical agricultural soils of Mali. *Bioresource Technology*. 86, 15-20.
- Suthar, S. (2009). Vermicomposting of vegetable-market solid waste using *Eisenia fetida*: Impact of bulking material on earthworm growth and decomposition rate. *Ecological Engineering*. 35, 914–920.
- Vieria, R. F. (2001). Sewage sludge effects on soybean growth and nitrogen fixation. *Biological Fertility Soils*. 34, 196-200.
- Warman P. R. and Havard, K. A. (1998). Yield, vitamin and mineral contents of organically and conventionally grown potatoes and sweet corn. *Agricultural, Ecosystem and Environment*. 68, 207–216.
- Warman, P. R. and Cooper, J. M. (2000). Fertilization of mixed forage with fresh and composted chicken manure and NPK fertilizer: Effect on dry matter yield and soil and tissue N, P and K. *Canadian Journal of Soil Science*. 80, 337–344.
- Warman, P. R. and Termeer, W. C. (2005). Evaluation of sewage sludge, septic waste and sludge compost applications to corn and forage: Ca, Mg, S, Fe, Mn, Cu, Zn and B content of crops and soils. *Bioresource Technology*. 96, 1029–1038.
- Weis, J. S., Glover, T. and Weis, P. (2004). Interactions of metals and their distribution in tissues of *Phragmites australis*. *Environmental Pollution*. 131, 409–415.
- Yassen, A. A., Galil, A. A. and Gobarah, M. E. (2006). Chemical remediation of sludge by lime and their effect on yield and chemical component of wheat. *Journal of Applied Science Research*. 2(7), 430–435.