

() , ()

*

$\% \quad \text{MAD}=\%$
 $\text{MAD}=\%$
 $\text{MAD}=\%$
 $\text{MAD}=\%$

$\% /$

(Deep Percolation)

(Application

irrigation efficiency)

(Heerman and

.Solomon, 2007)

(Rogers et

al., 1997)

(Zhang et al.,

.1998)

() (Zerihun)

()

()

, ()

() Kuo et al.

Kar & Verma

()

()

() Lai & Katual

()

/ ()

Li et .

() al.

PVC

() Watanabe et al.

/

/

/

/

(Sandy Clay Loam)

/

() Camposeo and Rubino

//

//

//

/

/

/

)

()

A θ_c () al., 1998 ()
MAD= % (B) /

C
MAD=%
%
%

| θ_{pwp} | θ_{fc} | (cm) |
|----------------|---------------|------|
| ' | ' | ' |
| ' | ' | ' |
| ' | ' | ' |

C,B,A
A
()
 $IRRI = D_{rz} (\theta_{fc} - \theta_i)$ ()
D_{rz} (cm) IRRI
 θ_i θ_{fc} (cm)

A
//
// C B
()

) (PR2)
// (

SAS
% %

$\theta_c = \theta_{fc} - (MAD \times (\theta_{fc} - \theta_{pwp}))$ ()
 θ_c

Cropwat

Kc

()
(Management Allowed
Allen et / (Depletion)

()

ET_o

(A) ()

(B)

ET_o

Cropwat

MAD

C B A

(A)

(C)

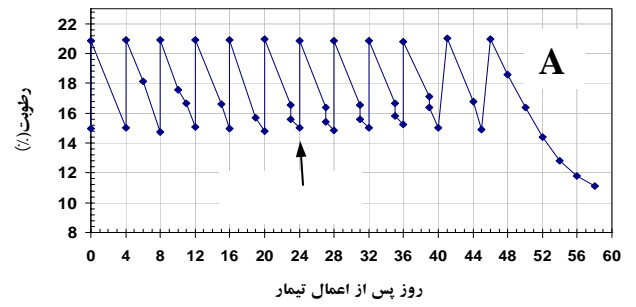
(B)

()

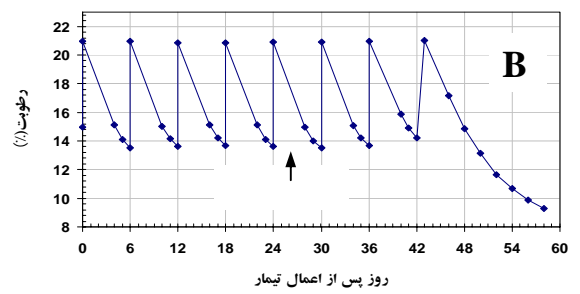
/ %

(C)

B

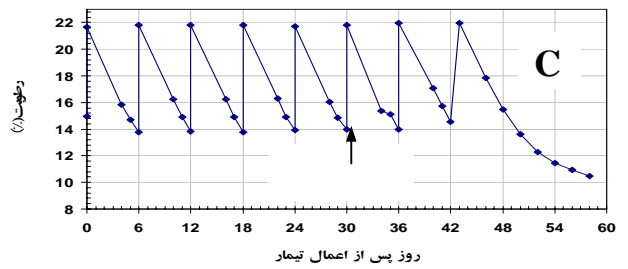


C



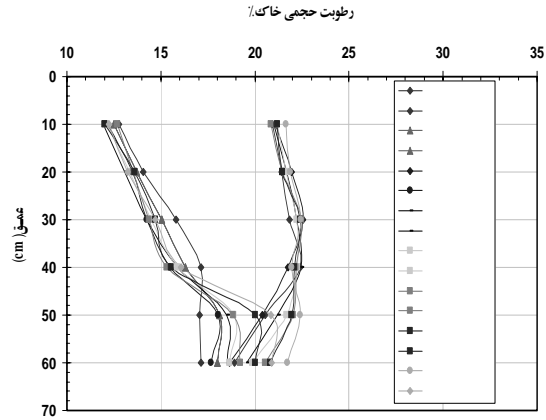
C

MAD = %



() (A)

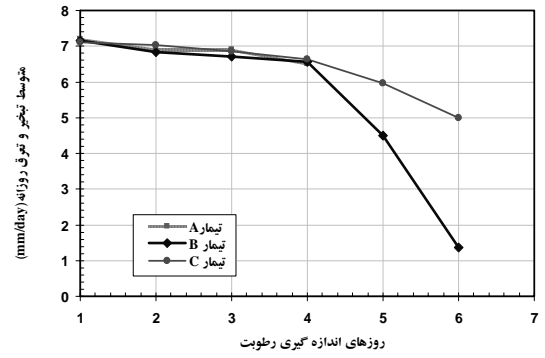
(C) (B) (A))



(A)

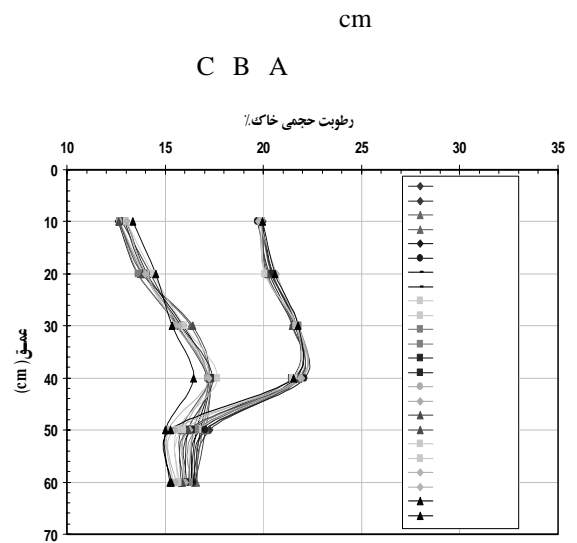
C

(B)



(B)

(C)



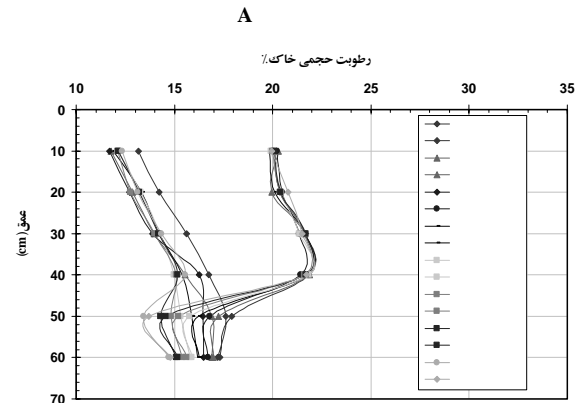
()

C B A

| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| (mm) | / | / | / |
| (mm/day) | / | / | / |

(B)

(mm/day) / (A)



B

()

(C)

(/ mm)

(/ (mm/day))

(C)

(C

%

B

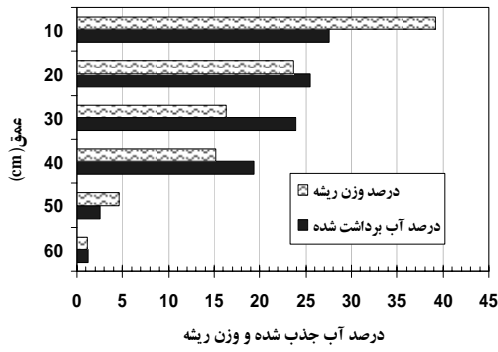
% /

()

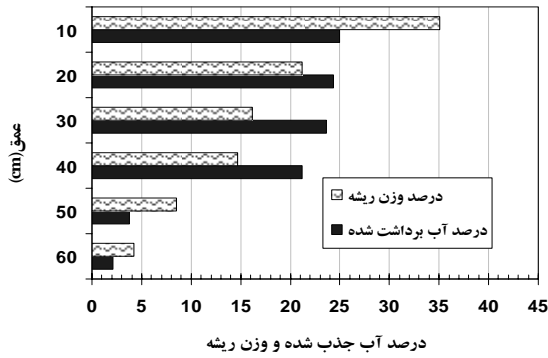
% /

% /

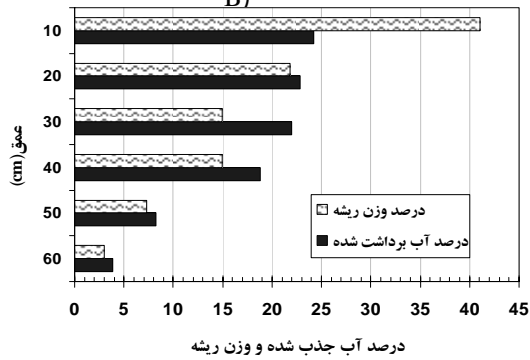
%



(A)



B)



(C)

%

(C)

(C)

(B)

%

%

(/ ÷ / = / mm)

/ mm C

(/ ÷ /) × = % /

% /

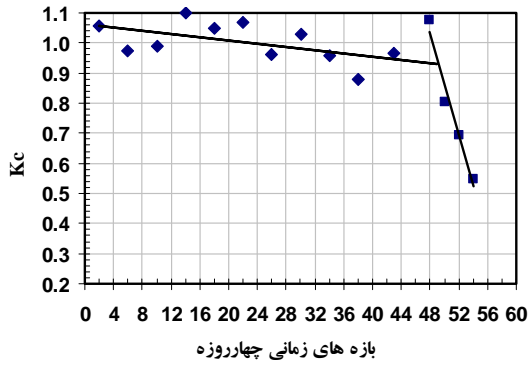
()

%

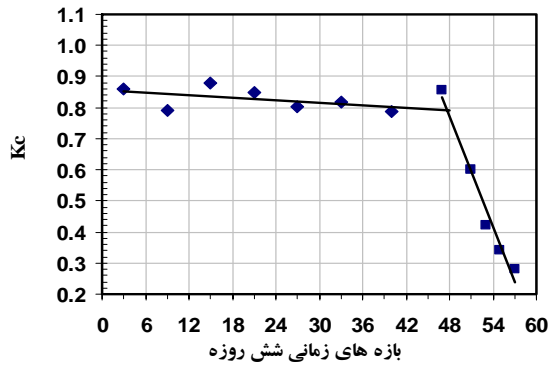
% /

(B)

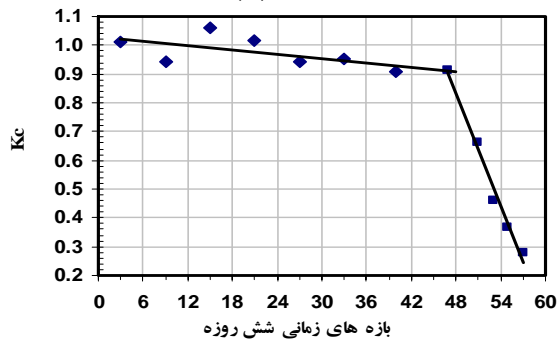
ET_c
ET_o
Cropwat
K_c () ()



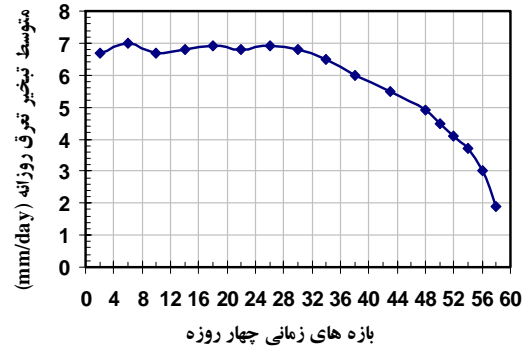
(A)



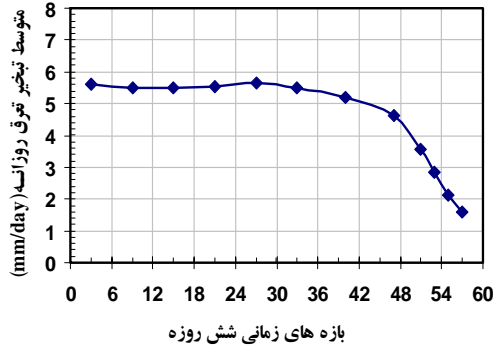
(B)



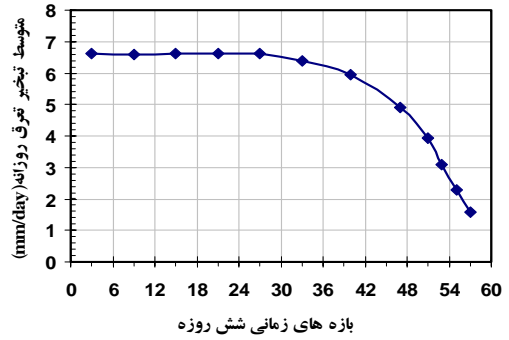
(C)



(A)



(B)



(C)

(C) (B) (A)

Cropwat

K_c

//

(A)

(B)

(C)

K_c

(C) (B),(A)

, ()

Kc

(C)

(Testi et al, 2004; Parkes et al. 2005;

.Kar & Verma, 2005)

Kc

()

B

() Karam et al. . %±

Kc

Kc

/ / /

Kc

(Kc)

/ /

.()

| ton/ha | | ton/ha | gr | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|-----|-------|------|---|
| / a | / a | / a | / a | / a * | / ab | A |
| / b | / b | / c | / b | / b | / b | B |
| / ab | / a | / b | / b | / a | / a | C |

:c b a*

C A (B)

C A

(C)

C

)

%

B

(%)

()

(C)

.()

(A)

(C)

%

(C)

(B)

| | | | | |
|-----|--------|------------------|------|-----|
| | (cm) | = IRRI | % | % |
| | (cm) | = D_{rz} | | MAD |
| (%) | | = θ_{fc} | | |
| (%) | | = θ_{pwp} | | MAD |
| | (%) | = θ_i | | |
| | (%) | =MAD | | |
| | (mm/d) | = ET_o | | |
| | (mm/d) | = ET_c | | |
| | | = K_c | (%) | |
| | | = E_a | | MAD |

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