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Macrophomina phaseolina

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ISSR

UPGMA

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(Sanei *et al.*, 2005) (Mirabolfathi, 1991)
(Aghajani & (Afshari Azad, 2008) *Macrophomina phaseolina* (Tassi) Goid.
Safaie, 2008) (Pearson *et al.*,
(1986)
(Dhingra & Sinclair, 1973)
M. phaseolina
(2006) Crous *et al.* .
M. phaseolina
(Botryosphaeriaceae)
(Dhingra & Sinclair, 1973)
(*formae*
speciales)
(Su *et al.*, 2001)
M. phaseolina
(Suriachandraselvan &
(1995) Mihail & Taylor .Seetharaman, 2000)
(Manici *et al.*, 1995; (Abawi & Pastor-
Corrales, 1990)
Mayek-Perez *et al.*, 2001; Mihail & Taylor, 1995;
Miklas *et al.*, 1998; Su *et al.*, 2001)
(Mayek-Perez *et al.*, 2001; Mihail (Almeida *et al.*, 2003)
& Taylor, 1995)
ITS *M. phaseolina*
M. phaseolina
(Babu (Wrather *et al.*, 2001)
Mayek-Perez *et al.* .*et al.*, 2007)
(2001)
Su *et al.* . (Gafarian, 2000)
(2001)
(Raeyat (Hamdollahzadeh, 1991)
(Golzar, 1989) Panah, 2002)

(Müller-Starck *et al.*, 1992)

(Zietkiewicz *et al.*, 1994)

(2005a) Jana *et al.*

M. phaseolina

(Aghakhani & Dubey, 2009; Almeida *et al.*, 2003; Su *et al.*, 2001)
(Aboshosha *et al.*, 2007; Aghakhani & Dubey, 2009; Almeida *et al.*, 2003; Almeida *et al.*, 2008; Das *et al.*, 2006; Jalali *et al.*, 2009a; Jana *et al.*, 2003; Meena *et al.*, 2006; Omar *et al.*, 2007; Pecina-Quintero *et al.*, 2001; Rajkumar & Kuruvinashetti, 2007; Su *et al.*, 2001; Zade *et al.*, 2009)
(Brooker *et al.*, 2008; Mayek-Perez *et al.*, 2001; Pecina-Quintero *et al.*, 2001; Reyes-Franco *et al.*, 2006; Saleh *et al.*, 2009; Vandemark *et al.*, 2000)
- (Jana *et al.*, 2005b)
(Purkayastha *et al.*, 2008)
(Jana *et al.*, 2005a; Purkayastha *et al.*, 2008)
(2009a) Jalali *et al.*

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(Jalali *et al.*, 2009a)

(Jalali *et al.*, 2009b)

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سالها

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1. Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism
 2. Random Amplified Polymorphic DNA
 3. Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism
 4. Universal Rice Primer- PCR
 5. Repetitive Sequence-Based PCR
 6. Inter Simple Sequence Repeats
 7. Simple Sequence Repeats=SSRs
 8. Microsatellites

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) (°C
(Potato Dextrose Broth) (°C
/ °C
(2005) Safaie *et al.*
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1. Potato Dextrose Agar

Macrophomina phaseolina

M. phaseolina

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°C

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Eppgradient (Thermal cycler)

(1x) TBE

X

(Cluster Analysis)

(UPGMA)

NTSYS-PC

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(PCR Master Mix)

(10x)

dNTPs / MgCl₂

/ dNTPs

Taq

:

MpKFI (5'-CCGCCAGAGGACTATCAAAC-3')

MpKRI (5'-CGTCCGA AGCGAG GTGTA TT -3')

(2007) Babu *et al.*

°C

°C

°C

°C

Eppgradient

Sclerotinia sclerotium

Cytospora schusleri *Trichoderma harzianum*

TBE %

ISSR

(PCR Master Mix)

/ MgCl₂ /

/ dNTPs

/ dNTPs

Taq

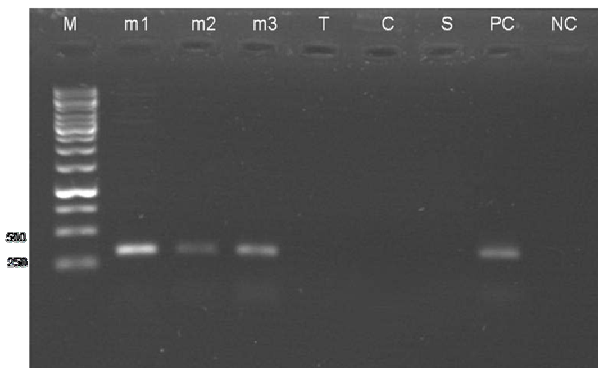
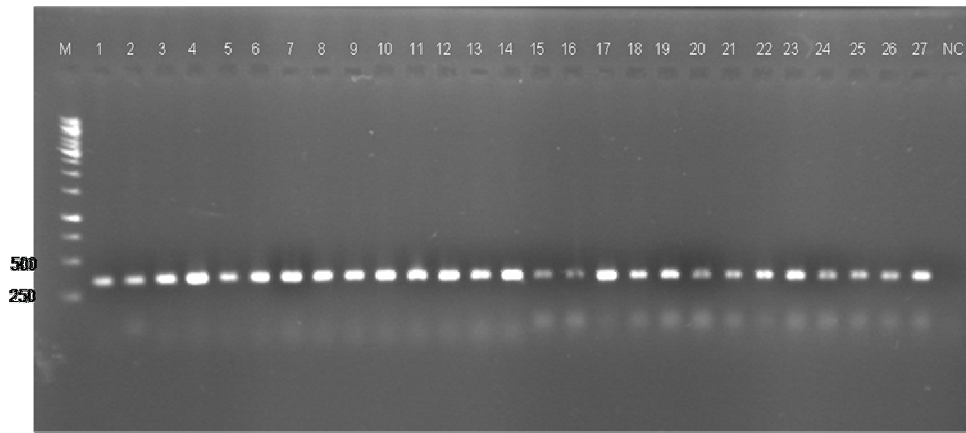
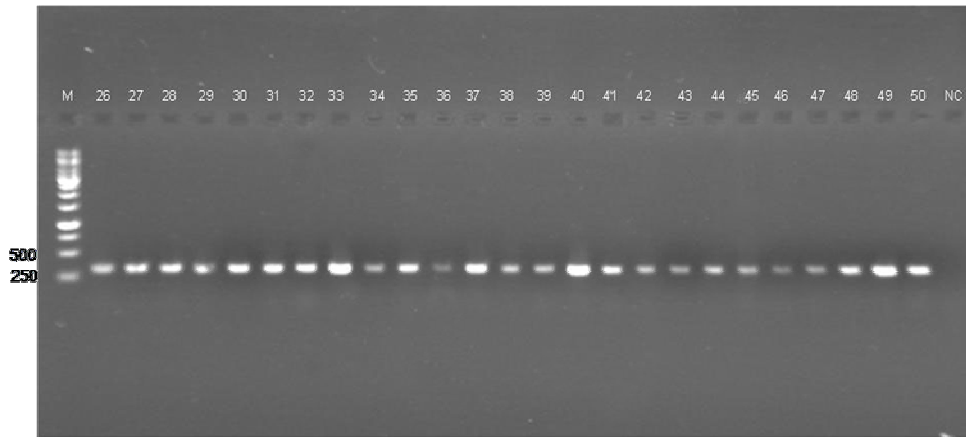
-
1. Unweighted Pair Group Method With Arithmetic Average
 2. Jaccard's Coefficient

(2005a) Jana *et al.*

°C

°C

M. phaseolina () ()
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 MpKRI MpKFI ()
 () ()
M. phaseolina ()
 .()



Macrophomina phaseolina

: (MpKFI/MpKRI)

: *M. phaseolina*

(m3 m2 m1)

T=Trichoderma

S= Sclerotinia

C=Cytospora schusleri harzianum

) :PC . sclerotiorum

.1Kb

:M

:NC (

Jana <i>et al.</i> , 2005	48	5'-ACTG ACTG ACTG ACTG-3'	ISSR2
Jana <i>et al.</i> , 2005	50	5'-GACAC GACAC GACAC GACAC-3'	ISSR5
Jana <i>et al.</i> , 2005	52	5'-CACCACCACCACCAC-3'	ISSR10
Islam <i>et al.</i> , 2003	57	5'-GTCGTCGTCGTCGTCGTCGTC-3	PcMs
Vasserur <i>et al.</i> , 2005	47	5'-CCACCACCACCACCA-3'	ISSR09
Stepansky <i>et al.</i> , 1999	47	5'-ATGATGATGATGATGATG-3'	P4
Stepansky <i>et al.</i> , 1999	48	5'-ACACACACACACACACYC-3'	P5
Stepansky <i>et al.</i> , 1999	48	5'-GAGAGAGAGAGAGAGAYG-3'	P6
Arbaoui <i>et al.</i> , 2008	48	5'-GACAGACAGACAGACATT-3	LB-B

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ISSR

P4 ISSR09 PcMs ISSR10 ISSR5

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°C °C

(%)

ISSR5 ISSR2

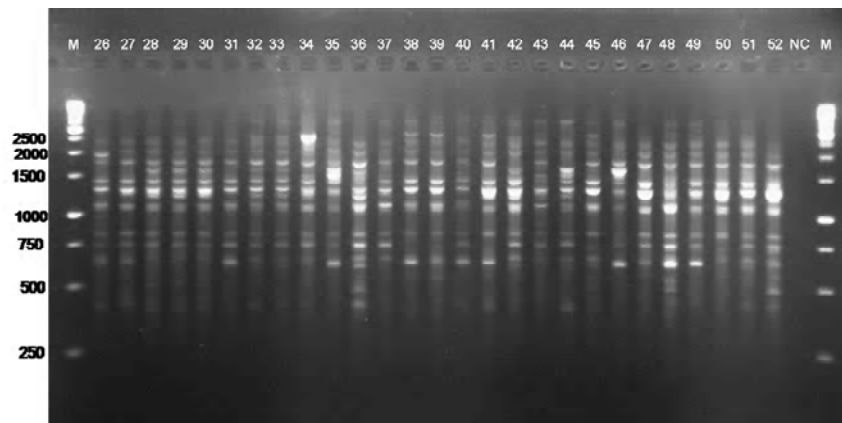
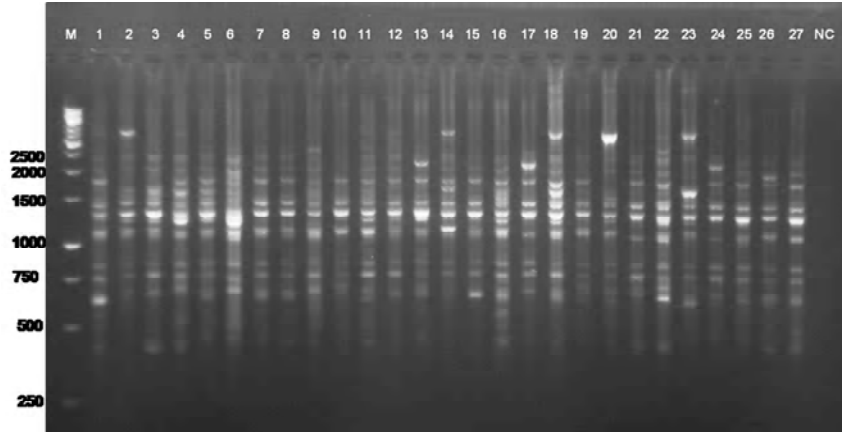
() ISSR5 ISSR2

P4 ISSR09 PcMs ISSR10

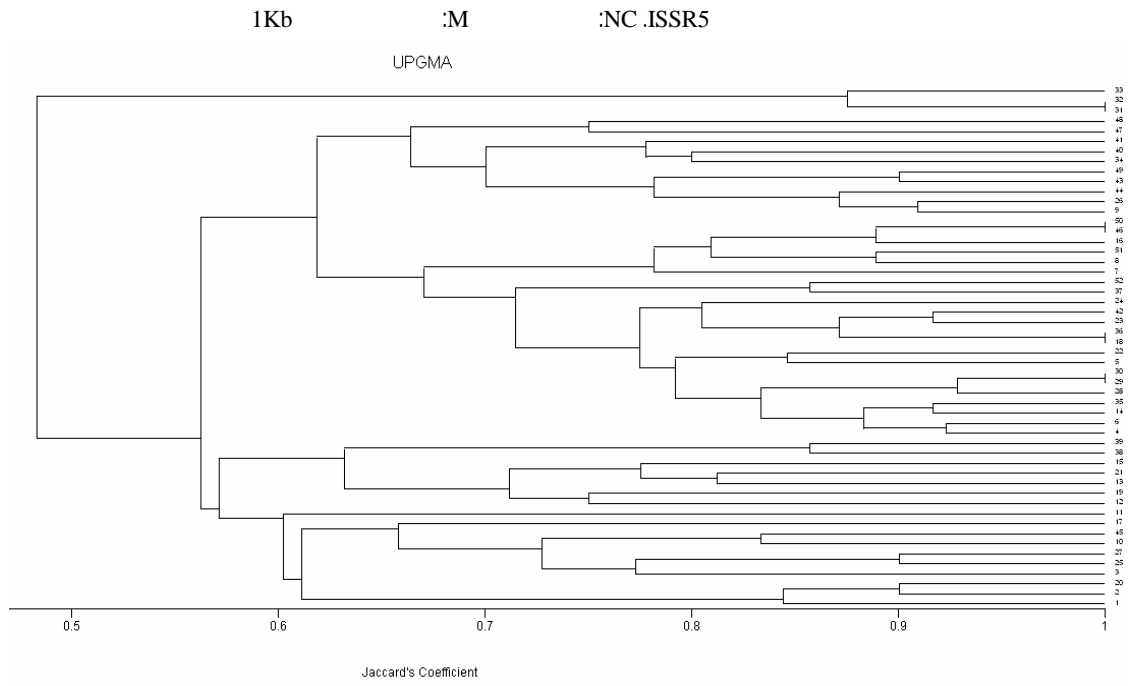
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() P4 ISSR09

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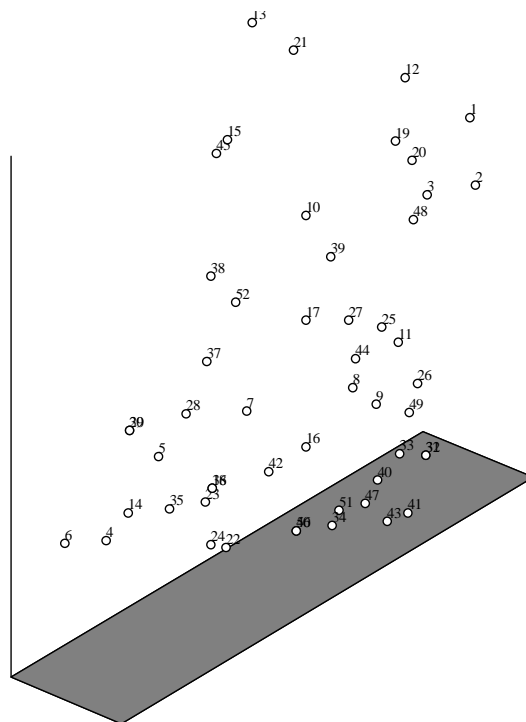


Macrophomina phaseolina



UPGMA

Macrophomina phaseolina



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(1973) & Sinclair

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(2007) Babu *et al.*

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MpKRI

MpKFI

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M. phaseolina

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(Jana *et al.*, 2005a)

P4 ISSR09 PcMs ISSR10 ISSR5 ISSR

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(2005a) Jana *et al.*
(2001) Su *et al.*
Su *et al.*
(2001)
M. phaseolina
(2003) Jana *et al.* ()
OPA-13
M. phaseolina ()
(Purkayastha *et al.*, 2006)
Purkayastha *et al.*
(2008)
(2005b) Jana *et al.*
M. phaseolina
(2009a, b) Jalali *et al.*
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(Carlile, 1986)

1. Para Sexual Recombination

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