

()

(*Rosa damascena* Mill.)

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(// : // :)

(*Rosa damascene* Mill)

(p ≤ /)

()

x

x

(x)

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/

Russel Eberhart

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Kang

(*Rosa damascena* Mill)

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(Rosa damascena Mill)

(Morales et al., 1991)

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(Tabaei-Aghdaei & Rezaei, 2001)

(Tabaei-Aghdaei Rezaei, 2001, 2003; Tabaei-Aghdaei et al., 2004, 2005, 2006a&b, 2007; (2007) Tabaei-Aghdaei et al. .Yousefi et al., 2006)

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(Misra et al., 2002)

×

()

1. Rose water

... :

(1966) Eberhart & Russel

$$Y_{ij} = \mu_j + \beta_i I_j + \delta_{ij}$$

(2006) Erwin

(2002) Nirmal & Sushil Kumar

(Lin et al., 1986)

(Lin et al., 1986)

(b_i ≅)

(Sd_i²)

(Sd_i² ≅ 0)

(1966) Eberhart & Russel

(1973) Freeman (Lin et al., 1986)

Russel Eberhart (2002) Bernardo

(1963) Finlay & Wilkinson

(1966)

(1960) Plaisted

(1972) Shukla

(1963) Finlay & Wilkinson

(1938) Yates & Cochran

(Ansari & (*Medicago sativa*)

(*Campanula rapunculoides*) Yousefi, 2002)

(*Eucalyptus* (Vogler et al., 1999)

(*Thea sp.*) (Raymond et al., 1997) *regnans*)

(*Hevea brasiliensis* (Wachira et al., 2002)

(Jayasekera et al., 1977; Tan, 1995; Muell)

Suhendi, 1989; Paulo et al., 1999; Omokhafa &

Alika, 2003; Omokhafa, 2004)

-
4. General stability
 5. Dynamic stability

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1. Ranisahiba
 2. Bulk stability
 3. Environmental index

(×

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(*Rosa damascene*)

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Eberhart & Russel

(

(1966)

$$b_i = \frac{\sum Y_{ij} I_j}{\sum I_j}$$

(bi)

(*Rosa damascena* Mill.)

(

$$I_j = \bar{Y}_{oj} - \bar{Y}_{oo}$$

$$t = \frac{b - \beta}{\sqrt{\frac{Mse(p)}{\sum I_j^2}}}$$

t

()

β

(RCBD)

(

)

×

Mse)

Mse(p)

(

)

∑I_j²

t

t.

e

g) df = g(e)

(Moghadam,

(% %) α (

.1995)

(b_i ≅)

(b_i >)

(b_i <)

(

)

(

)

)

...

:

()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
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/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()
/	/	/	%	/	/	/	/	/	/	()

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× (Sd_i²)

(Sd_i²)

SAS MINITAB MSTAT-C Excel
(S116)

(Eberhart & Russel, 1966; Moghadam, 1995;
:Singh & Chaudhary, 1977)

$$(\sum \delta_{ij}^2) \frac{1}{q-2} Sd_i^2 =$$

$$\sum \delta_{ij}^2 = (\sum_j Y_{ij}^2 - Y_{io}^2/q) - (\sum_j Y_{ij} I_j)^2 / \sum_j I_j^2$$

$$r \quad q \quad p$$

$$(\sum_j Y_{ij}^2 - Y_{io}^2/q) \quad SS \quad \sum \delta_{ij}^2$$

$$SS \quad (\sum_j Y_{ij} I_j)^2 / \sum_j I_j^2 \quad SS$$

.SS_{Dev.} = SS_{Total} - SS_{Reg.} :

/ / / /
()

Mse(p)

/ ()
()

$$t = \frac{(\bar{Y}_i - \mu)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum Sdi^2}{e}}}$$

μ i \bar{Y}_i
t. e $\sum Sd_i^2$
α df = g(e) t
(Moghadam, 1995) (% %)

/ ()
() (/)
(/)

×

×

(b)

(Sd_i²)

(p ≤ /)

/

(p ≤ /)

(/)

(2003, 2004, 2005, Tabaei-Aghdaei et al.

(2003) Tabaei-Aghdaei & Rezaei 2006a&b, 2007)

)

(

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(

×

Eberhart & Russel

(1966)

(SV)	(DF)	(SS)	(MS)	(DF)	(SS)	(MS)
Accessions(G)	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
Environments(E)	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
Acces. × Envir. (GE) ×	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
E + (GE) +(×)	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
EEnvironment(Linear) E(L) ()	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
Acces. × Envir.(Linear)() ×	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ ns
Pooled deviation(∑Sd _i ²)	/	/	/ **	/	/	/ **
Pooled error	/	/	/	/	/	/

ns %

**

(Baker, 1988;

Gregorius & Namkoong, 1986)

×

(1966) Eberhart & Russel

)()

×

(

$(\sum Sd_i^2)$

×

()

×

Sd_i^2

Kempton & .

(1997) Fox

()

×

×

×

Tabaei-Aghdaei et al. .

()

(2005, 2006a, 2007)

(1966) Eberhart & Russel

(Lin et al., 1986)

()

() (\bar{Y}) (Sd^2) (b)

$\bar{Y}(H_0: \bar{Y}_i = \mu)$		$Sd_i^2 (H_0: Sd_i^2 = 0)$		$b_i(H_0: b_i = 1)$	
ns	ns	**	**	ns	ns
**	**	**	**	**	**
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
**	**	ns	ns	**	**
ns	ns	ns	*	ns	ns
ns	ns	**	**	**	ns
ns	ns	ns	**	*	*
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	*	**	*	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
**	**	*	**	ns	**
ns	ns	ns	*	ns	ns
**	**	ns	**	ns	**
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	**	**	ns	ns
**	**	*	**	**	**
*	*	*	*	ns	**
**	**	ns	ns	ns	*
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
**	**	ns	ns	**	**
**	**	ns	ns	*	**
ns	ns	*	*	*	**
ns	ns	ns	*	*	ns
ns	ns	ns	**	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	*
**	**	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	*	**	*	ns	*
ns	ns	ns	ns	**	*
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	*
*	**	**	*	ns	ns
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

(1988) Singh & Gupta

(1993) Kang

(1963) Finlay & Wilkinson

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