

()

***Magnaporthe grisea* (Hebert) Barr**
Poaceae
rep-PCR

*

(// : // :)

Magnaporthe grisea

rep-PCR DNA

(*Echinochloa crus-galli*)

(*Setaria italica*)

(*Digitaria sanguinalis*)

nit

nit

% %

VCG3 VCG2 VCG1

VCG1

DNA

BOX ERIC

F E D C B A

% /

A

%

DNA *nit*

Pyricularia grisea :

(Lumbsch & Huhndorf,

Magnaporthaceae

.2007)

:] *Magnaporthe grisea* (Hebert) Barr

[*Pyricularia grisea* (Cooke) Sacc.

(Valent, 1997; Couch &

Sordariomycetes

vic *Pyricularia grisea* (Kohn, 2002)
M. grisea *Lolium perenne* (Cooke) Sacc.
DNA DNA (Landschoot & Hoyland, 1992)
(Levy *et al.*, 1993; Kachroo *et al.*, 1994;
Kumar *et al.*, 1999;)
M. grisea (Ou, 1985; Ziegler, 1998)
RFLP DNA
MGR586 *M. grisea*
(2002) Farman (Zeigler *et al.*, 1998)
MGR586 RFLP
P. grisea MAGGY RETRO5 (Hebert, 1971)
Lolium perenne
(1998) George *et al.* .
Pot2
DNA rep-PCR
DNA RFLP
Pot2 *M. grisea*
rep-PCR *vic*
(George *et al.*, 1998; Correll *et al.*, 2000;
Prabhu *et al.*, 2002; Suzuki *et al.*, 2006)
M. grisea (2004) Javan-Nikkhah *et al.* (1976) Genovesi & MaGill (Leslie, 1993)
Pot2 (1986) Crawford *et al.*
rep-PCR *M. grisea*
M. grisea (2007) Bargnil *vic*
Vera Cruz *et al.* . RAPD
(1996)
BOX ERIC REP DNA Correll *et al.* *M. grisea*
rep-PCR (2002) Javan-Nikkhah (2000)

5. Repetitive element-based PCR
6. *Xanthomonas oryzae* pv. *oryzae*

1. Vegetative Compatibility Groups
2. Vegetative incompatibility
3. Mutants
4. Parasexualism

... *Magnaporthe grisea* (Hebert) Barr

:

MgSO₄.7H₂O KH₂PO₄ K₂HPO₄
NaNO₃ / CaCl₂.H₂O /
B-Complex vitamin
/ Trace element
/

rep-PCR

(1999) Jedryczka *et al.* .
Leptosphaeria maculans

°C

DNA

Tilletia

(2000) McDonald *et al.*

rep-PCR

DNA

°C

DNA

(Correll *et al.*,

nit X

M. grisea

.1987)

nit

nit

M. grisea

M.

grisea

(*Digitaria sanguinalis*)

(*Echinochloa crus-galli*)

(*Setaria italica*)

/

nit

()

) *nit* 1

) *nit* 3 (

M. grisea

(

) *nit*

(

) *Nit M*

(

PDA

(Landschoot & Hoyland, 1992)

nit

(KClO₃)

nit

:(Harp & Correll, 1998)

(Prabhu *et al.*, 2002) *nit* 1

(*Nit* M *nit* 1 × *Nit* M *nit* 3 *nit* 1 *nit* 3 °C)

DNA (Liu *et al.*, 2000)

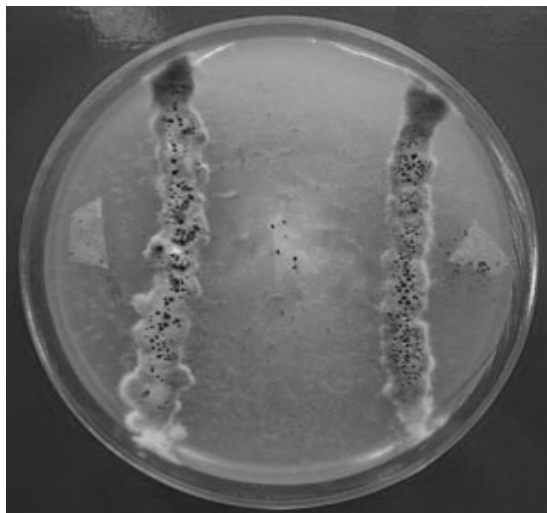
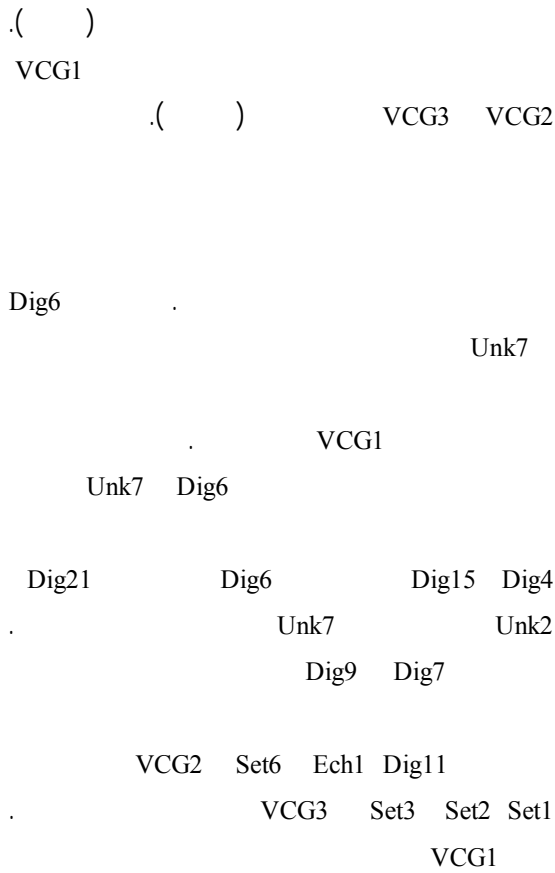
(pH EDTA (SDS) pH Tris-HCl NaCl (VCGs) *nit*)

/ cm *nit* M *nit* 1 *nit* M *nit* g / *nit* g *M. grisea* rep-PCR DNA DNA

DNA %
g
DNA
DNA DNA
Tris-HCl) TE
(EDTA
DNA °C
DNA (Liu *et al.*, 2000)
rep-PCR DNA
) DNA
(ERIC
MWG-Research BOX
(McDonald *et al.*, .2000)
(
(
(Yap & Nelson, 1996)
UPGMA
NTSYSpc-2.02e
DNA
/ PCR
nit
dATP) dNTPs DNA
Taq DNA / (dGTP dCTP dTTP
x PCR Polymerase
(x PCR buffer)
nit 3 / *nit 1*
Nit M / Gp001 DNA
nit Corbett Research
Set5 Set4 Unk3
nit ERIC PCR
: BOX
% / PCR

-
1. Dice's coefficient)
 2. Cluster analysis (Imago ISOgen)
 3. Unweighted pair group method with arithmetic average
 4. Phenogram

M. grisea



Dig17

M. grisea () Dig6

Dig17

VCG1

Dig17

VCG

<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig1
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig2
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig3
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig4
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig5
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig6*
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Dig8
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig10
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig12
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Dig13
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig14
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig15
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig16
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig17
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Dig18
—	1	Dig19
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig20
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig21
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Dig22
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Dig23
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Set7
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Set8
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Set9
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Unk1
<i>Mat1-1</i>	1	Unk2
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Unk4
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Unk5
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Unk6
<i>Mat1-2</i>	1	Unk7*
<i>Mat1-2</i>	2	Dig7*
<i>Mat1-2</i>	2	Dig11
<i>Mat1-1</i>	2	Ech1
<i>Mat1-1</i>	2	Set6
<i>Mat1-2</i>	3	Dig9*
<i>Mat1-1</i>	3	Set1
<i>Mat1-1</i>	3	Set2
<i>Mat1-1</i>	3	Set3
<i>Mat1-1</i>	HSI	Set4
<i>Mat1-2</i>	HSI	Set 5
<i>Mat1-2</i>	HSI	Unk3

Unk7 Dig6

()

*

(Heterokaryon Self-Incompatibility) HSI

(2007) Bargnil

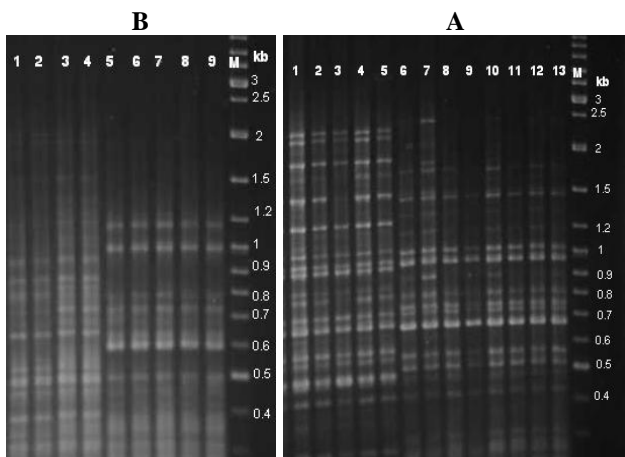
Unk2
 A₁₃ A₁₀ A₆
 DNA
 ()
 E F
 A
 DNA
 ()
 F
 DNA
 E
 ()

DNA %
 (1991, 1993) Levy *et al.*

F E D C B A

()

% %



VCG1

A

M. grisea

% /

:A

rep-PCR

DNA

M. grisea

()

(A . /

ERIC

(B .

BOX

M

A₄

Dig15 Dig13

DNA

(kb)

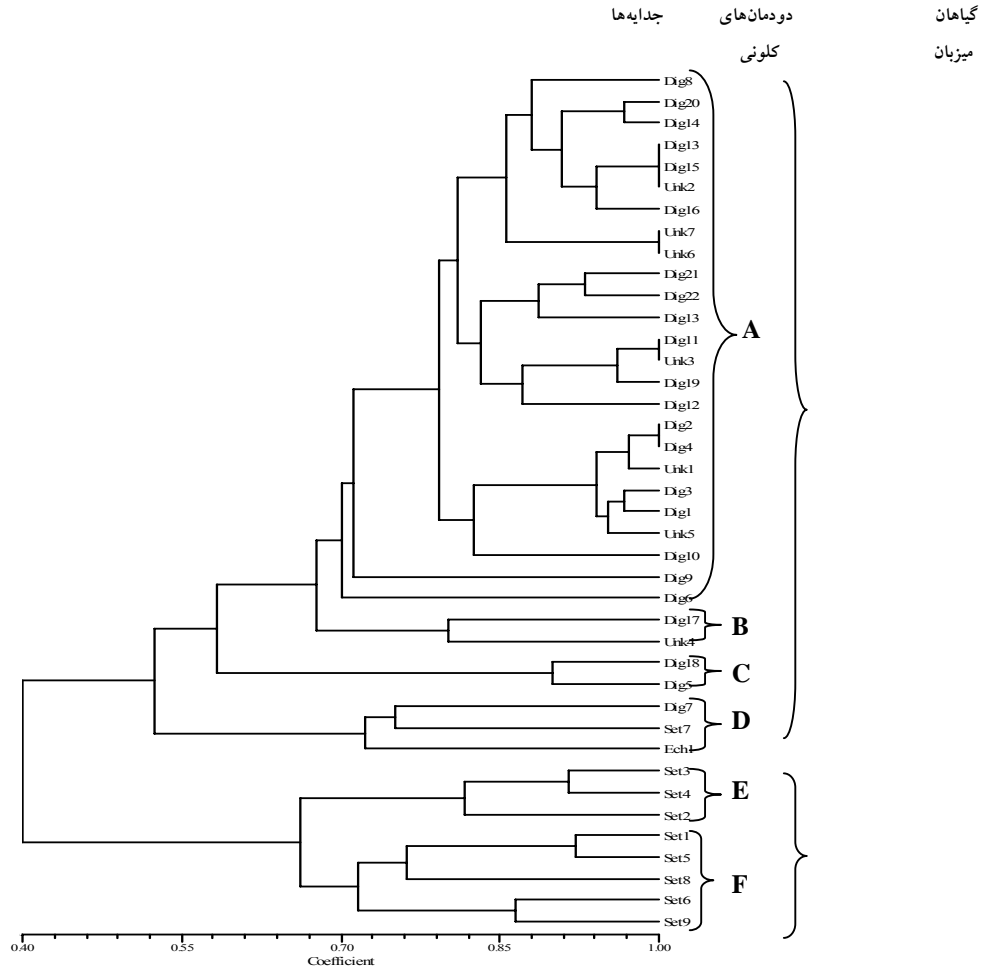
DNA

1. Haplotype

()

D

D₃ D₂ D₁



M. grisea NTSYS PC-2.02e UPGMA

BOX ERIC

rep-PCR

DNA

%

Set7

DNA

≥

D

(VCG)

Magnaporthe grisea

**						VCG*
F	E	D	C	B	A	
						VCG1
						VCG2
						VCG3

*

rep-PCR

**

... *Magnaporthe grisea* (Hebert) Barr

:

:C B

% %

.()

B₁

B

B₂

(Barnil, 2007) *Mat1-2 Mat1-1*

C₂ C₁

C

DNA

%

(Barnil, 2007)

M. grisea

(Turgeon

Genovesi & MaGill *et al.*, 1993)

(1986) Crawford *et al.* (1976)

M. grisea

BOX ERIC

(%)

/

A

B

C

(2000) Correll *et al.*

/

D

/

E

(2002) Javan-Nikkhah

/

F

M. grisea

()

(2000) Correll *et al.*

(2002) Javan-Nikkhah

M. grisea

(2000) Crawford *et al.*

VCG1

VCG

Unk7 Dig6

VCG

M. grisea

vic

VCG1

M. grisea

M. grisea DNA

(Levy *et al.*, 1991)

DNA

A

(2000) Xia *et al.*

ERIC rep-PCR

Set7 *M* DNA BOX

.grisea

DNA

D Ech1 Dig7

rep-PCR

(2007) Bargnil

(2002) Couch & Kohn

PCR-RFLP

ERIC

M. grisea BOX

ERIC

BOX

(Tredway *et al.*, 2003)

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