

()

*

(/ / : / / :)

SrMV SCMV MDMV

TPIA DIBA DAS-ELISA

JGMV

(SCMV)

(pH) /

(PVP)

SCMV

Pennisetum americanum *Panicum miliaceum* *Avena sativa*

SCMV

Setaria italica *Hordeum vulgare* *Triticum aestivum*

Minipurification

/ / mg/ml

A260/280

SCMV

(ISEM)

SDS-

SCMV

Western blotting PAGE

RT-PCR

KDa

SCMV

bp

SCMV R3 SCMV F3

SCMV

(Afsharifar, 1991; Moini & Izadpanah, 2001)

Zea mays L.

(Izadpanah, 1982; Izadpanah, 1985;
Afsharifar, 1991; Izadpanah & Kamran, 1995;
Masumi & Izadpanah, 1995)

(Mirhadi, 2001)

SCMV-MS (Maize SCMV
Shiraz)

SCMV

(Izadpanah, 1985)

Potyvirus

Iranian Johnsongrass Mosaic (IJMV)
(Masumi & Izadpanah, 2001; *Virus*
Masumi *et al.*, 2001)

Potyvirus

MDMV

(*Maize Dwarf Mosaic Virus*: MDMV)

(Moini & Izadpanah, 2001; Zare *et al.*, 2004a;
Zare *et al.*, 2004b)

(*Sugarcane Mosaic Virus*:

(*Sorghum Mosaic* SCMV)
:JGMV) *Virus*: SrMV)

(*Johnsongrass Mosaic Virus*

Potyvirus SCMV

(Shukla *et al.*, 1989)

MDMV SCMV

JGMV

SrMV

(Shukla *et al.*, 1989; Chen *et al.*, 2002;)

ZeMV (*Zea Mosaic Virus*)

(Seifers *et al.*, 2000)

-
1. Poaceae
 2. Poaceous potyviruses
 3. SCMV subgroup

(DAS-ELISA)

()

°C

)

(

°C

)

Awareness

Statefax-2100

(Technology

$R \geq X+3sd$

:R :sd :X)

$\geq 2X$ (

TPIA

(W/V) :

(1998) Dijkstra & deJager (1989) Sambrook *et al.*

(pH) /

(PVP)^r

(W/V)

(

)

PBST

(IgG-AP)

PBST

NBT/BCIP Fast red

(JGMV StMV MDMV SCMV)

TPIA DIBA DAS-ELISA

DIBA

DSMZ

Sambrook

(1998) Dijkstra & de Jager (1998) *et al.*

Clark &

(1976) Adams

-
- 5. Double Antibody Sandwich - ELISA
 - 6. ELISA-reader
 - 7. Tissue Print Immunobinding Assay
 - 8. Nitrocellulose membrane
 - 9. Dot Immunobinding Assay

-
- 1. Freeze-drier
 - 2. Propagation & maintenance hosts
 - 3. Polyvinyl pyrrolidon
 - 4. Enzyme Linked Immuno Sorbent Assay (ELISA)

Glycine (Tris-base)
 (SDS /)
 /
 (IgG-AP)
 AP PBST
 Fast red
 NBT/BCIP
(SDS-PAGE)
 Sambrook *et al.* (1998)
 °C (PBST)
 PBST
 PBST (IgG) (Tris-HCl)
 (PVP / Boric acid)
 PBST
 PBST (Tris-HCl /)
 (GAR-AP) SDS EDTA
 PBST (/)
 (AP- buffer))
) NBT () BCIP (

RT-PCR

) RT PCR)
 ()
 (1997) Yang & Mirkov
 SCMV R3 SCMV F3
 SCMV
 Yang & (CP)
 (1997) Mirkov
 SCMV
 (EBIA)[†]
 Sambrook *et al.*
 (1998) Dijkstra & de Jager (1998)

SCMV F3: 5' TTTCTCACCAAGCTGGAA - 3'
 SCMV R3: 5' AGCTGTGTGTCTCTGTATTCTC
 - 3'

SDS-PAGE

3. Goat anti-rabbit
4. Reverse Transcription-Polymerase Chain Reaction

1. Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate – Polyacrylamid Gel Electrophoresis
2. Electroblot Immunoassay or Western Blotting

... :

°C / °C

) °C

(°C

PCR

/	μl	
μl		10X First Strand Buffer
μl	mM	MgCl ₂
μl	mM (each)	dNTP mix
μl	pmole /μl	Forward primer(SCMV F3)
μl	pmole /μl	Reverse primer(SCMV R3)
μl		cDNA
/	μl	u/μl Taq polymerase

RT-PCR

/) 0/5X TBE

EDTA / /

(pH

Minipurification

(1986) Jensen *et al.*

/)

/ / / pH

(PVP Na-DIECA

) J-21B Beckman

rpm (

Triton X-100

(V/V)

(/ pH) / (W/V)

rpm

2. Final extension
3. Supernatant

RT-PCR

Corbett) GP001 Palmcycler

(Reaserch

Total RNA

Total RNA

Trireagent (Antibion) RNAWIZ

RNeasy Plant (Sigma)

(QIAGEN) Mini Kit

cDNA

(RT)

RT

RNase-free /

°C

RT °C

°C cDNA

RT

μl		
μl		5X First strand buffer
μl	mM (/ M)	DTT
μl	mM (each)	dNTP mix
μl		total RNA
μl	pmole /μl	Reverse primer (SCMV R3)
/	μl	u/μl RNase inhibitor enzyme
/	μl	u/μl MMLV reverse transcriptase(RT)

, \

/ Taq

RNase Free

°C

Taq

/ °C

1. Polymerase chain reaction

Spinco L50 Beckman
 (/ pH) /
 °C
 (UV)
 Biochrom 4050 LKB
 A260/280
 ×)
 °C (C =A260/EC

°C DSMZ
)
 (
 () °C
 ()
 (pH) /

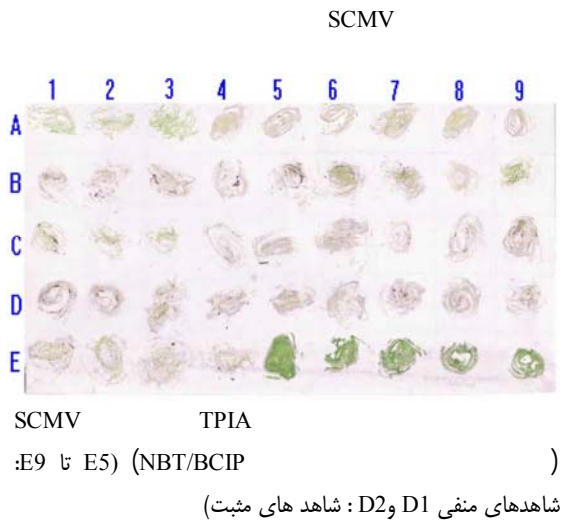
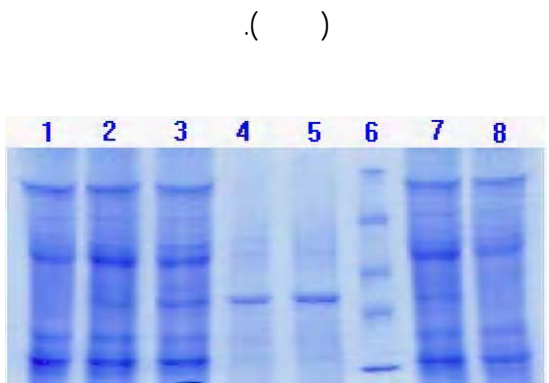
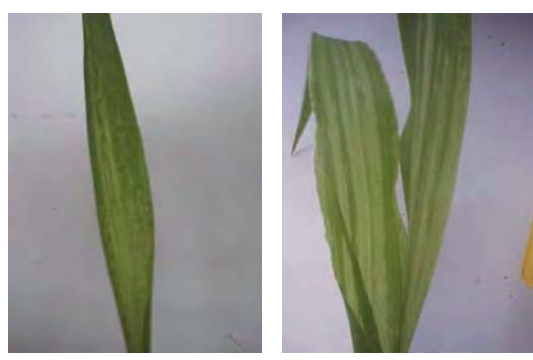
Panicum miliaceum :
Hordeum Avena sativa Pennisetum americanum
Triticum aestivum Setaria italica vulgare

DIBA TPIA ELISA
 (MDMV) (SCMV)
 (SrMV) (JGMV)
 SCMV
 () SCMV

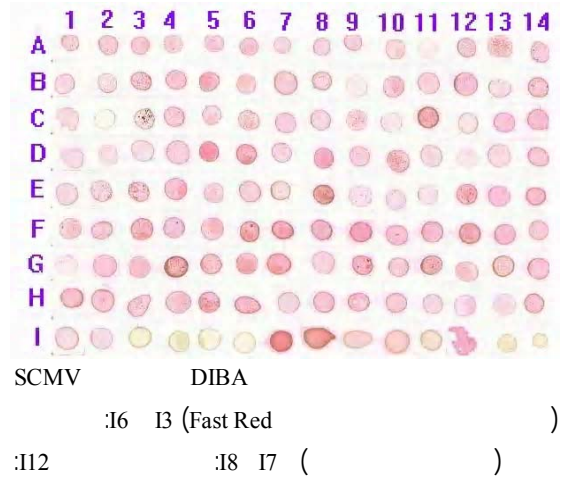
2. Dwarf mosaic
 3. Mottling

1. Stripe

...
 :
 ()
 KDa
 SCMV
 KDa
 SCMV
 SDS-PAGE
 SCMV



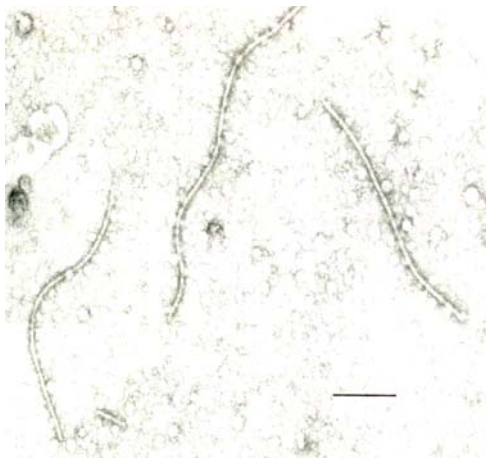
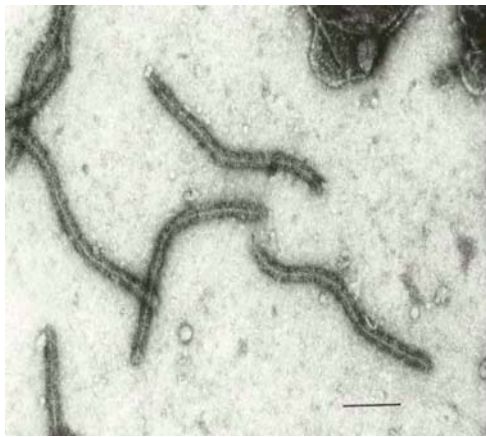
:) SDS-PAGE
 : SCMV :
) : (SCMV
 / : ((Fermentas



:) SCMV
 :
 (:

SCMV
 RT-PCR
 RT-PCR
 SCMV R3 F3
 SCMV
 SDS-PAGE
 KDa

SDS-PAGE
 KDa



DSMZ

SCMV

SCMV

SCMV

Panicum miliaceum

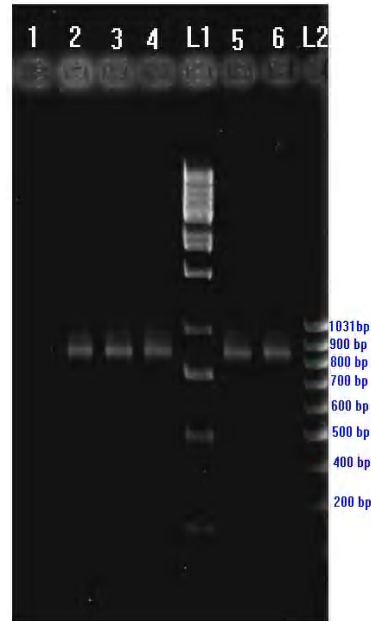
Pennisetum americanum Setaria italica

Triticum Sativum Hordeum Vulgare Avena Sativa

RT-PCR

()

bp



1031 bp
900 bp
800 bp
700 bp
600 bp
500 bp
400 bp
200 bp

RT-PCR

()

) bp

Kb

:L1

bp

Kb

:L2

SCMV

()

SCMV

/

/

/

DMV SCMV

(

) JGMV

SrMV

SCMV

ISEM

()

...

MDMV

MDMV TPIA DAS-ELISA

DIBA

SCMV

SCMV

SCMV JGMV SrMV

()

Izadpanah (Brunt *et al.*, 1997; Dragoljob *et al.*, 1999; Chen *et al.*, 2002)

(1991) Afsharifar (1987) Afsharifar

SCMV Masumi & (2001) Moini & Izadpanah (1991)

SCMV (2001) Izadpanah

SCMV

(Brunt *et al.*, 1997) MDMV SCMV

SCMV ()

MDMV

(Krstic & Tosic, 1995)

(Kuntze *et al.*, 1995; Oertel *et al.*, 1999)

SDS-PAGE SCMV (Chen *et al.*, 2002)

()

(SCMV MDMV

KDa Moini & (2005) Zare *et al.* (2001) Izadpanah

KDa MDMV

SCMV

(Jensen *et al.*, 1986)

(2001) Moini & Izadpanah

KDa MDMV

(2001) Masumi & Izadpanah

() SCMV-MS

() IJMV

/

(Izadpanah, 1982; Izadpanah, 1985; Afsharifar, 1991; Izadpanah & Kamran, 1995; Masumi & Izadpanah, 1995; Masumi & Izadpanah, 2001)

(Brunt *et al.*, 1997; Dragoljob *et al.*, 1999)

SCMV

SCMV
(SCMV)

SCMV F3
Yang & Mirkov
bp

RT-PCR
SCMV R3
(1997)

(2003) Alegria *et al.*

SCMV F4 SCMV F3

SCMV-MS
(2001) Masumi & Izadpanah

SCMV

ISEM
SCMV

DSMZ

SCMV
Setaria italica *Panicum miliaceum*
Hordeum vulgare *Pennisetum americanum*
Avena sativa *Triticum aestivum*

//

REFERENCES

1. Afsharifar, A. (1991). *Purification and characterization of a filamentous virus causing mosaic on maize in Shiraz and its comparison to similar viruses in maize, sorghum and johnsongrass in some regions of Iran*. MSc. Thesis, Tarbiat Modarres University, Tehran, Iran. (In Farsi)
2. Alegria, O. M., Royer, M., Bousalem, M., Chatenet, M., Peterschmitt, M., Girard, J. C. & Rott, P. (2003). Genetic diversity in the coat protein coding region of eighty-six sugarcane mosaic virus isolates from eight countries, particularly from Cameroon and Congo. *Archives of Virology*, 148, 357- 372.

3. Brunt, A. A., Crabtree, K., Dallwitz, M. J., Gibbs, A. J. & Watson, L. (1997). *Viruses of plants*. Descriptions and lists from the VIDE Database. CAB International. 1484 pp.
4. Chen, J., Chen, J. & Adams, M. J. (2002). Characterisation of potyviruses from sugarcane and maize in China. *Archives of Virology*, 147, 1237-1246.
5. Clark, M. F. & Adams, A. N. (1977). Characteristics of the microplate method of enzyme linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of plant viruses. *Journal of General Virology*, 34, 475-483.
6. Dijkstra, J. & de Jager, C. P. (1998). *Practical plant virology protocols and exercises*. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. 459 pp.
7. Dragoljob, D., Susic, D., Ford, R. E. & Tosic, M. (1999). *Handbook of plant virus diseases*. CRC Press, Boca Raton. 553 pp.
8. Izadpanah, K. (1983). Difference in the etiology of maize mosaic in Shiraz and Karaj. *Iranian Journal of Plant Pathology*, 18, 7-11. (In Farsi)
9. Izadpanah, K. (1985). Maize viruses and maize production programs in Iran. *Proceedings of the 8th Iranian Plant Protection Congress*, Isfahan University of Industry, p 109. (In Farsi)
10. Izadpanah, K. & Kamran, R. (1995). Isolation of an isolate of sugarcane mosaic virus from maize in Sepidan region of Fars. *Proceedings of the 12th Iranian Plant Protection Congress*, 2-7 Sep., Karaj Junior College of Agriculture, p 94. (In Farsi)
11. Jensen, S. G., Long-Davidson, B. & Seip, L. (1986). Size variation among proteins induced by sugarcane mosaic viruses in plant tissue. *Phytopathology*, 76, 528-532.
12. Krstic, B. & Tosic, M. (1995). Sugarcane mosaic virus an important pathogen on maize in Yugoslavia. *Zeitschrift-fur-Pflanzenkrankheiten-und-Pflanzenschutz*, 102, 34-39.
13. Kuntze, L., Fuchs, E., Gruntzig, M., Schulz, B., Henning, U., Hohmann, F. & Melchinger, A. E. (1995). Evaluation of maize inbred lines for resistance to sugarcane mosaic virus (SCMV) and maize dwarf mosaic virus (MDMV). *Agronomie*, 15, 463-467.
14. Masumi, M. & Izadpanah, K. (1995). Natural infection of johnsongrass and some other graminea plants with an isolate of sugarcane mosaic virus. *Proceedings of the 12th Iranian Plant Protection Congress*, 2-7 Sep., Karaj Junior College of Agriculture, p 73. (In Farsi)
15. Masumi, M. & Izadpanah, K. (2002). Geographical distribution and serological and physicochemical properties of Iranian johnsongrass mosaic virus. *Proceedings of the First Iranian Congress on Virology*, Tehran, p 325. (In Farsi)
16. Masumi, M., Izadpanah, K. & Behjatnia, A.A. (2002). Taxonomical position of Iranian Johnsongrass mosaic virus. *Proceedings of the First Iranian Congress on Virology*, Tehran, p 136. (In Farsi)
17. Mirhadi, M.J. (2001). *Maize*. Agricultural Research, Education and Extension Organization (AREO) Publishing, Karaj. (In Farsi)
18. Moini, A. A. & Izadpanah, K. (2001). Identification and purification of a MDMV-like potyvirus of maize in Mazandaran. *Iranian Journal of Plant Pathology*, 37, 147-159. (In Farsi)
19. Oertel, U., Fuchs, E. & Hohmann, F. (1999). Differentiation of isolates of sugarcane mosaic potyvirus (SCMV) on the basis of molecular, serological and biological investigations. *Zeitschrift-fur-Pflanzenkrankheiten-und-Pflanzenschutz*, 106, 304-313.
20. Sambrook, J., Fritsch, E. F. & Maniatis, T. (1989). *Molecular cloning, A Laboratory Manual*. 2nd ed. Cold Spring harbor laboratory. Cold Spring Harbor, New York.
21. Seifers, D. L., Salomon, R., Marie-Jeanne, V., Alliot, B., Signoret, P., Haber, S., Ens, A., Loboda, W., She, Y. M. & Standing, K. G. (2000). Characterization of a novel potyvirus isolated from maize in Israel. *Phytopathology*, 90, 505-513.
22. Shukla, D. D., Tosic, M., Jilka, J., Ford, R. E., Toler, R.W. & Langham, M.A.C. (1989). Taxonomy of potyviruses infecting maize, sorghum and sugarcane in Australia and the United States as determined by reactivities of polyclonal antibodies directed towards virus-specific N-termini of coat proteins. *Phytopathology*, 79, 223-229.
23. Yang, Z. N. & Mirkov, T. E. (1997). Sequence and relationships of sugarcane mosaic and sorghum mosaic virus strains and development of RT-PCR-based RFLPs for strain discrimination. *Phytopathology*, 87, 932 – 939.
24. Zare, A., Masumi, M., Hayati, J. & Izadpanah, K. (2005). A survey on biological and serological properties of MDMV in Iran. *Proceedings of the 16th Iranian Plant Protection Congress*, 29 Aug.- 2 Sep., University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran, p 110. (In Farsi)
25. Zare, A., Masumi, M., Hayati, J. & Izadpanah, K. (2005). Serological comparison and electrophoretic protein pattern of coat proteins of viruses causing mosaic on maize in Khuzestan province. *Proceedings of the 16th Iranian Plant Protection Congress*, 29 Aug.- 2 Sep., University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran, p110. (In Farsi).