

( )

\*

( // : // : )

x

( )

x

%

IPC1  
EV4 SIP4) AMMI4

Sc 76

(AMGE4  
Sc 76

/ /

(Kang & Gorman, 1989)

)

(

( )

(Bidinger et al., 1996)

(Evans et al., 2002; Lin et

(1951) Sprague & Federer al., 1986)

×

(Khodabandeh, 1995)

(Farzad, 1997)

FAO

×

(Khodabandeh, 1995)

×

(Crossa, 1990)

(Fehr &

Hadley, 1980)

(G×E )

%

(G×E )

(% )

(% )

(Fatahi et al., 2003)

(FAO)

:

G×E

/

/

( )

GEI ( )

%

(Crossa et al., 1991)

(1990) Gauch

( × )

(1983) Clements et al. (1981) Byth

" " " "

" " ( )

...

:

(Zij) ×

.(Marcelo Soriano Viana & Cruz, 2002)

PCA

:

(AMMI)

N

×

$$Y_{ger} = \mu + \sum_{n=1}^N \sigma_n \zeta_{gn} \eta_{en} + \theta_{ge} + \varepsilon_{ger}$$

.(Bidinger et al., 1996)

$\theta_{ge}$

$\mu$

$\varepsilon_{ger}$

( )

$\delta_n$  :

n

(Hayward et al.,

×

$\zeta_{gn}$

( $\lambda^{05}$ )

n

.1993)

n

$\eta_{en}$

n

.(Kang, 2002)

E

-

G×E

.(Crossa et al., 1991)

(MET)

(1984) Kempton

×

(F.A)

.(Tai, 1979)

(1988, 1990) Gauch & Zobel

(P.A)

×

FANOVA

×

- 
1. Ordination
  2. Hierarchical Methods
  3. Full Model
  4. Reduced Model
  5. Multi-Environmental Trials
  6. Factor Analysis
  7. Pattern Analysis

(Crossa et al., 1990; Kearsay & Pooni, 1996;  
(1990) Gauch & Zobel .Kempton, 1984)

G×E

×

.(Willers et al., 1995)

F

/ %

F

F

(FGH<sub>2</sub>)

.(Baker, 2002)

)

(1990) Gauch

(

(2000) Burak & Broccoli

( )

.(Crossa et al., 1990)

( )

( )

(Kearsay & Pooni,

.1996)

( )

(2000) Torrecillas & Bertoia

IPC

P2 P1

( )

IPC

(ECT)

IPC

... :  
 % / (PCA)  
 ×  
 . ( / × / × ) ECT .

×

%

N

IPCA

PCA

G+E-2n-1

IPCA

)

$$Y_{ijk} = \mu + g_i + e_j + \sum_{n=1}^N \delta_n \zeta_{in} \eta_{jn} + \theta_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ijk}$$

(

j i Yijk  
 e\_j g\_i μ k  
 n δ\_n

N

(I.P.C.)

$$\zeta_{in} \cdot (N \leq \min(g-1), (e-1))$$

(IPC)

n i  
 n j η\_jn

θ\_ij (IPC)

ε\_ijk ( )

SIPC

(Gauch, 1988)

AMGE EV

(Sneller et al., 1997)

$$SIPC = \sum_{n=1}^N |\lambda_n^{0.5} \zeta_{in}|$$

$$EV = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^N \zeta_{in}^2}{N}$$

$$AMGE = \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^M \lambda_n \zeta_{in} \eta_{jn}$$

N

$\lambda_n$  M

n

SIPC1 N

F ( ) SIPCv

SIPCf

( )

g+e-2n-1

.(Cossa et al., 1990; Zobel et al., 1988)

( )

× × × ×

*EV<sub>4</sub>, SIPC<sub>4</sub>, AMGE<sub>4</sub>*

Z

Z

Z'

*IPC<sub>2</sub>* *IPC<sub>1</sub>*

*IPC<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, IPC<sub>1</sub>*

×

×

% GEST EXCEL SPSS Minitab SAS IRRISTAT

( )

/	**	/	**	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	*	/	n.s.	/	**		
/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	**	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	n.s.
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
% CV																							

/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	*	/	**	/	n.s.	/	**	/	*	/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	**	/	**	/	n.s.
/	n.s.	/	n.s.	/	**	/	**	/	*	/	n.s.	/	**	/	n.s.	/	*	/	**	/	**	/	n.s.
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
% CV																							

% %

:\*\* \* n.s.

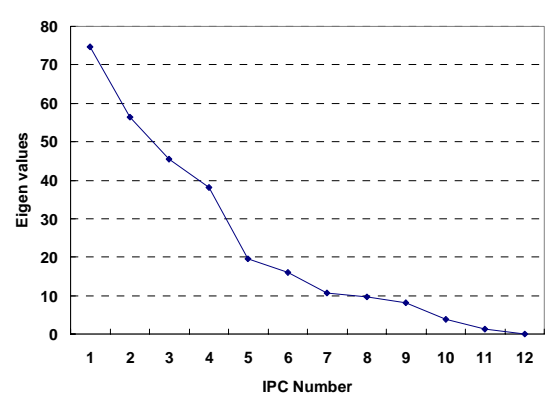
...  
 :  
 . ( )  
 .  
 F  
 ×  
 % /  
 ×  
 G×E  
 % /  
 ×  
 / %  
 . ( )

F	
n.s.	/
/ n.s.	/
/ **	/ ×
/	/
/ **	/
/ **	/
/ **	/ ×
/ n.s.	/ ×
/ n.s.	/ ×
/ **	/ × ×
-	/
-	/
.% : ** n.s.	

F	
/	/ 77
/ **	/ 11
/ **	/
/ **	/ ×
**	/ IPCA 1
/ **	/ IPCA 2
/ **	/ IPCA 3
/ **	/ IPCA 4
/ n.s.	/
: ** n.s.	

(α = % )

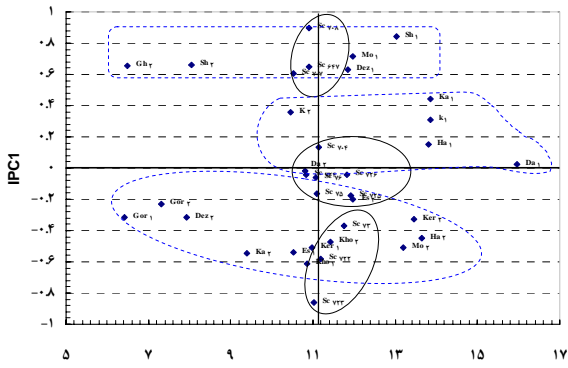
SC 725	/	a
SC 726	/	a
SC 73	/	a
SC 722	/	b
SC 704	/	b
SC 75	/	b
SC 76	/	b
SC 723	/	b
SC 708	/	b
SC 647	/	bc
SC 724	/	bc
SC 707	/	c
11/18		



1. Scree graph

( )

×



( )

IPC1

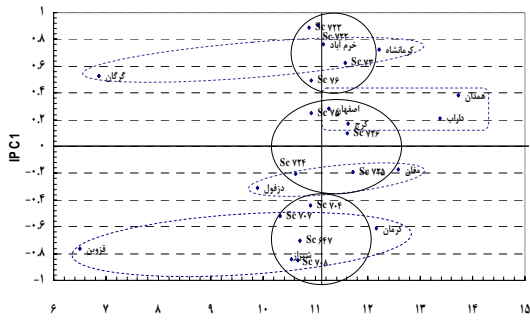
IPC

( ) IPC1

×

IPC1

IPC1



( )

IPC1

×

( )

F

SIPC4

AMGE4 EV4 SIPC4

$$\frac{1}{\lambda^4} \gamma_{ik}$$

( )

EV4

( )

AMGE4

AMMI4

	SIPC <sub>4</sub>	EV <sub>4</sub>	AMGE4
SC 708	/	/	/
SC 76	/	/	/
SC 75	/	/	/
SC 73	/	/	/
SC 707	/	/	/
SC 722	/	/	/
SC 723	/	/	/
SC724	/	/	/
SC 725	/	/	/
SC 726	/	/	/
SC 647	/	/	/
SC 704	/	/	/

AMMI4

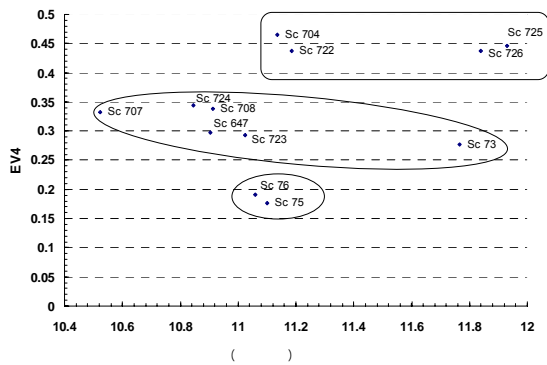
EV4 SIPC<sub>4</sub> AMGE4

SIPC4

SC76 SC75

×





شکل ۵- نمودار دو بعدی حاصل از مقادیر میانگین عملکرد دانه و EV4 ژنوتیپها. خطوط پیوسته گروه‌بندی‌های حاصل از تجزیه خوشه‌ای ژنوتیپها را بر مبنای مقادیر EV4 نشان می‌دهند.

(1977) Chapman et al.

SC722  
SIPC4

SIPC4  
SC707 SC704

( )

SC75 SC76

EV4

EV4

EV4

EV4

EV4

SIPC4

SC76 SC75

( )

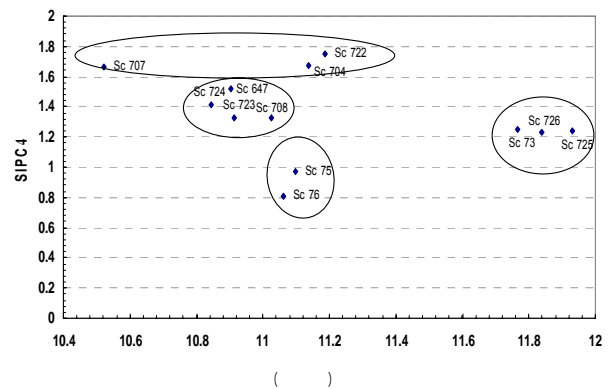
SIPC4 EV4

(2003) Shah Mohammadi

(1997) Chapman et al.

(2003) Shah Mohammadi

(1997) Chapman et al.

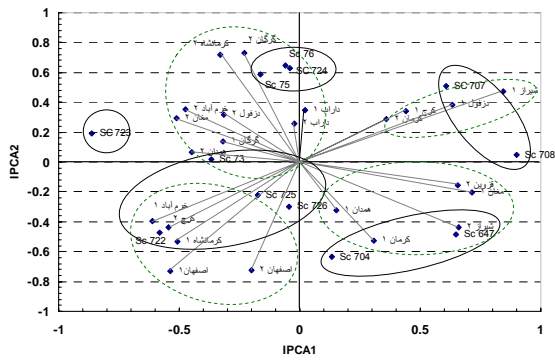


(1997) Chapman et al.

( )

SIPC4

SIPC4



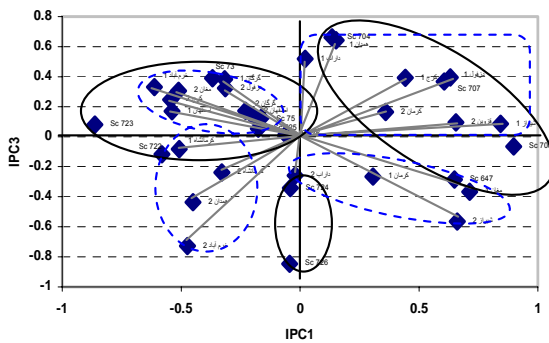
IPC IPC

(2000) Burak & Broccoli

x

(2001) Mohammadinejad

IPC IPC1



IPC IPC

%

x

%

x

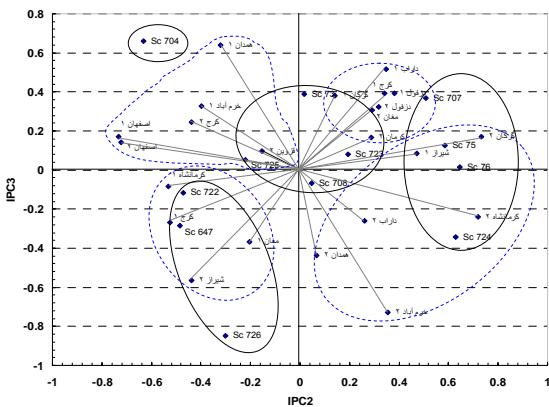
IPC2 IPC1

IPC IPC1

SC

SC

SC



IPC IPC

IPC

( )

IPC1

(IPC3)

(IPC1)

SC

SC

( )

SC

SC 708 SC 723 SC 725 SC 73

IPC IPC2

( )

( )

AMMI

SC75 EV4 SIPC4  
 SC726 SC725 SC76  
 SC725

SC76

( )

x

IPC

SC724 SC726  
 SC704 SC707 SC725  
 SC722

SC647 IPC1  
 SC704  
 SC722

IPC1

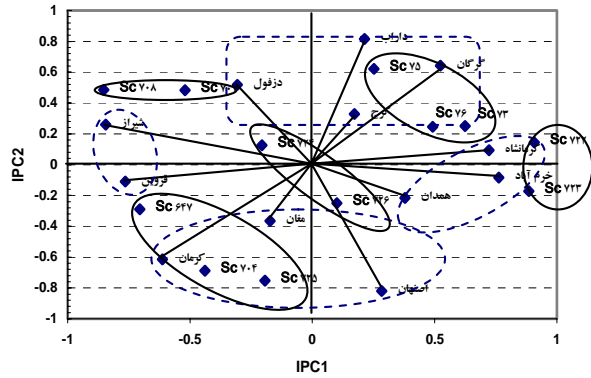
IPC1

IPC

SC723  
 SC76 SC75 SC73

( )

IPC1



(IPC )

( )

IPC

IPC IPC

( )

IPC IPC1

x

IPC1

IPC2

(2003) Shah Mohammdi

(2002) Mohammadinejad

%

%

×

(1997) Annicchiarico .

SC SC SC ×

IPC1 SC

SC × × ×

SC SC SC ×

×

SC SC F

FGH2 F

F

FGH<sub>2</sub>

×

(1998) Fatahi et al.

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