
*

(// , // , //)

)

API

(

API

API

- - - API - - :

[] Hansford Lubinski

API-

[]

[] RP7G

[] Howard .

[]

Lubinski

)

[] Hansford

(

[] Miller .

[]

]

[

()

(LCF HCF)

ASTM

)

[] Tipton .(

:

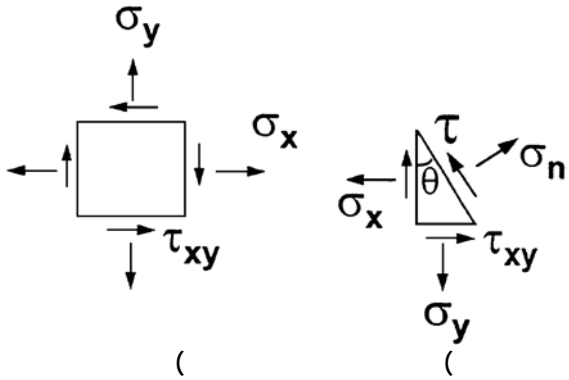
[]

)

[]

(

()



(

(

)

(

[]

:

)

(

)

()

(

[]

()

[] Socie

)

(

)

(

)

(

() ()

Smith-Watson-Topper)

([])

[] Bannatin

[] Smith-Watson-Topper

$$\epsilon_a \sigma_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_f'^2}{E} (2N_f)^{2b} + \sigma_f' \epsilon_f' (2N_f)^{b+c} \quad ()$$

[] Fatemi and Socie

$$\gamma_a \left(1 + k \frac{\sigma_{\max}}{\sigma_Y} \right) = \frac{\tau_f'}{G} (2N_f)^{b_0} + \gamma_f' (2N_f)^{c_0} \quad ()$$

()

[]

$$K_f^2 \epsilon_a \sigma_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_f'^2}{E} (2N_f)^{2b} + \sigma_f' \epsilon_f' (2N_f)^{b+c} \quad ()$$

(())

$$K_f \gamma_a \left(1 + k \frac{K_f \sigma_{\max}}{\sigma_Y} \right) = \frac{\tau_f'}{G} (2N_f)^{b_0} + \gamma_f' (2N_f)^{c_0} \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_{xm} = \frac{T}{A}$$

()

[] Johansick

() ()

()

()

K_f

)

$$T_1 = P_h A_1 + \text{WOB}$$

()

$$\sigma_{xa} = E c_p r_o$$

()

$$c_p = c_w \text{BSMF}$$

()

[] (BSMF)

(σ_{ya})

$$\sigma_{ym} = \frac{\Delta P \bar{r}}{h}$$

()

$$\bar{r} = \frac{(\text{OD}_{TJ} + \text{OD}_{DP})}{4}$$

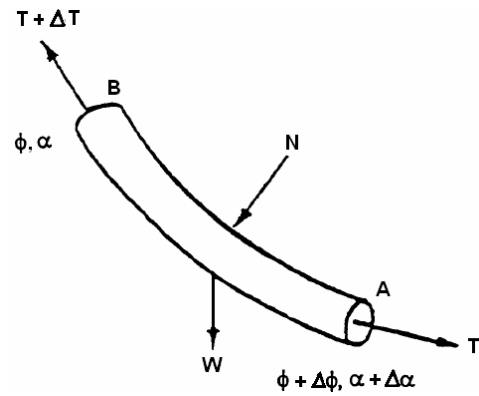
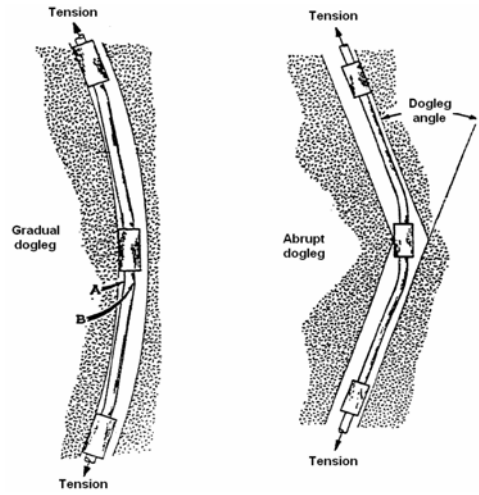
()

(/

$\tau_{xya})_d$

$$\tau_{xym})_d = \frac{T_q}{J} r_o$$

()



$$N = \left[(T \Delta \phi \sin \bar{\alpha})^2 + (T \Delta \alpha + w \sin \bar{\alpha})^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

()

$$\Delta T = w \cos \bar{\alpha} \pm \mu N$$

()

$$\Delta T_q = \mu N R$$

()

$$T_{i+1} = T_i + \Delta T$$

()

$$Tq_{i+1} = Tq_i + \Delta Tq$$

()

Peterson

[]

$$\tau_{xym})_c = \frac{T_{qm}/2}{J} r_o$$

()

$$k_f = 1 + \left(k_t - 1 / \left(1 + \frac{a}{r} \right) \right)$$

()

$$\tau_{xya})_c = \frac{T_{qa}/2}{J} r_o$$

()

[] Ohira Ikawa

(() ())

$$k_t = 1 + 2\sqrt{t/r}$$

()

a

(-)

[] Peterson

(σ_u)

$$a = 35.047 \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_u} \right)^{1.8}$$

$$\sigma_{max} = (\sigma_{xa} + \sigma_{xm}) \cos^2 \theta + (\sigma_{ya} + \sigma_{ym}) \sin^2 \theta + 2(\tau_{xya} + \tau_{xym}) \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

()

()

$$\sigma_n = \sigma_{xa} \cos^2 \theta + \sigma_{ya} \sin^2 \theta + 2\tau_{xya} \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

()

() σ_u a

$$\tau = (\sigma_{ya} - \sigma_{xa}) \sin \theta \cos \theta + \tau_{xya} (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)$$

()

[] Tulsa

(ϵ_a, γ_a) θ

$$\gamma_a = \frac{\tau}{G} = \frac{2(1+\nu)\tau}{E}$$

()

[]

() ()

ANSYS

ANSYS

()

:

	[MPa]	[MPa]	
()	240.965	274.335	1.14
()	241.316	273.977	1.14
()	154.808	159.779	1.03
()	48.780	49.401	1.01

() ()

Miner

:

()

()

()

()

() ()

()

()

:

() ()

:

	()	[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[N/m]
()	D	137.16	0.06985	0.17145	0.17145	1581.98
	D	137.16	0.0762	0.127	0.1651	729.69
	E	4114.8	0.127	0.127	0.161925	284.58

[] Tulsa

.() (Survey) :

	Build and hold
KOP(Kick-off point)	914.4 m
(Build up)	7 deg/30.48 m
	30 deg
	5334 m

.() :

	11.751 N/L
	0.020 Pa.s
	957.605 N/m ²
	1324.89 Lpm
	3 * 0.00873125 m
	133446.6 N
	1828.8 m
	0.3
	0.25
	0.220472 m
	0.2159 m
	100 rpm
	3.048 m/hr
	3253.962 N.m
	9.144 m

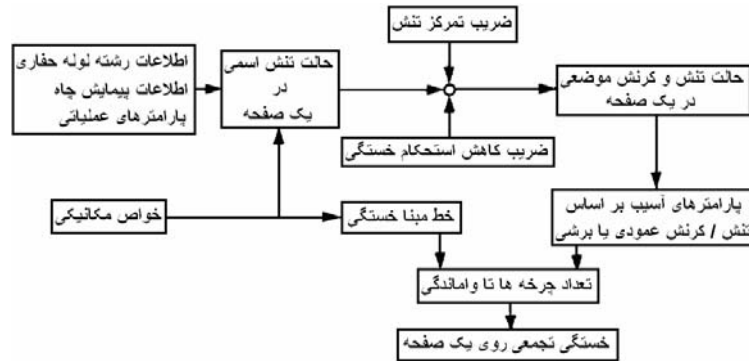
.() :

$\sigma_Y, 0.2\%$	703.265 MPa
$\sigma_u,$	803.929 MPa
$E,$	209104.190 MPa
$\sigma'_f,$	941.134 MPa
$b,$	-0.0616
$\varepsilon'_f,$	6.2937
$c,$	-0.8317
$k,$	0.6
$t, ()$	0.093218 mm
$r, ()$	0.237236 mm
$k_t,$	1.14
$k_t,$	1.14
	1.03
	1.01

[]

()

()



:

. [] Tulsa

:

	[MPa]	[MPa]	[MPa]	[MPa]		:
1	190.295	14.479	0	0	1032662	
2 ()	142.721	25.511	0	0	1429244	
3 ()	188.916	12.411	0	0	804668	
4 ()	190.295	25.511	0	0	288240	
5 ()	190.295	25.511	0	0	531178	
6	766.697	53.090	0	0	10102	
7	601.912	53.090	0	0	121222	
8 ()	0	0	434.37	434.37	13654	
9 ()	0	0	434.37	434.37	10120	
10 ()	0	0	434.37	434.37	28500	
11 ()	0	0	434.37	434.37	26480	
12 ()	0	0	434.37	434.37	29908	
13 ()	0	0	364.043	364.043	27354	
14 ()	190.295	25.511	0	0	847348	

ASTM-A-370

NC-31

E

:

	EU	NC-31 2 7/8 IF
<i>OD</i>	0.073025 [m]	0.104775 [m]
<i>ID</i>	0.05461 [m]	0.053975 [m]
<i>W</i>	141 [N/m]	-
<i>E</i>	2.09104 [GPa]	2.03367 [GPa]
σ_y	703.265 [MPa]	910.108 [MPa]
σ_u	803.929 [MPa]	1027.319 [MPa]
	8.74% (in 1 Centimeter)	3.54% (in 1 Centimeter)
	69.2%	59.0%

ASTM E-606

E

:

	(95% Confidence band per ASTM E-739)		(95% Confidence band per ASTM E-739)
σ'_f	918.382 [MPa]	941.134 [MPa]	962.508 [MPa]
<i>b</i>	-0.0633	-0.0616	-0.0600
ϵ'_f	4.3674	6.2937	8.9812
<i>c</i>	-0.8432	-0.8317	-0.8205
<i>k'</i>	810.823 [MPa]	798.482 [MPa]	785.658 [MPa]
<i>n'</i>	0.0694	0.0712	0.0731

:

<i>r</i>	0.74422	0.07112	0.2286	0.09906	0.2413	0.96266
[mm]						
<i>t</i>	0.12446	0.0381	0.10414	0.07112	0.08128	0.1397
[mm]						
<i>K_f</i>	1.69	1.49	1.84	1.70	1.73	1.67
[] ()						
<i>K_f</i>	1.96	2.14	1.77	1.85	1.76	1.70

()

(N = N)

()

Tulsa

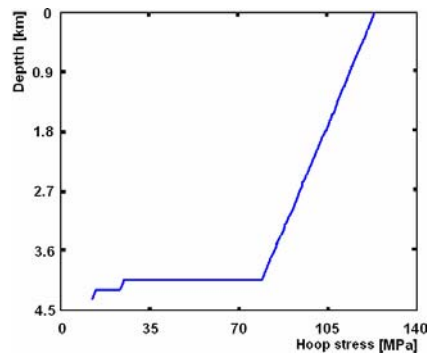
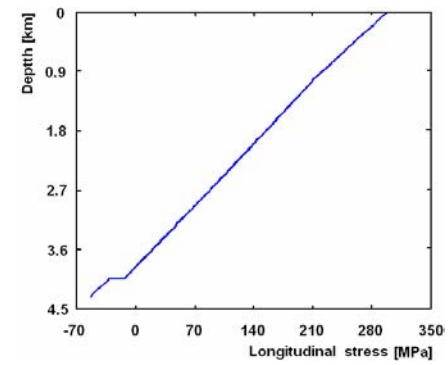
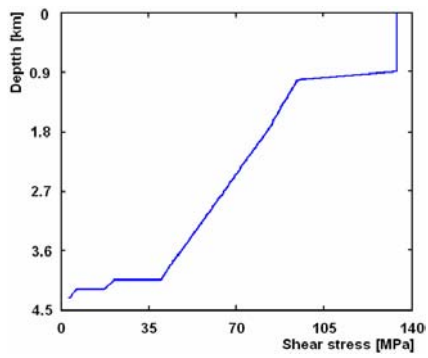
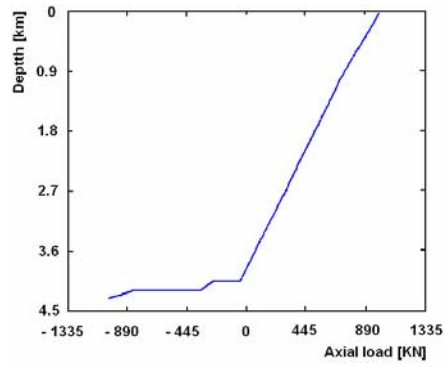
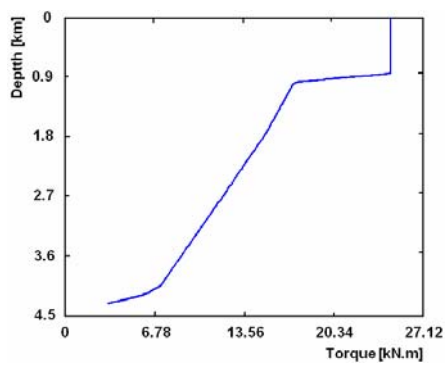
E

E

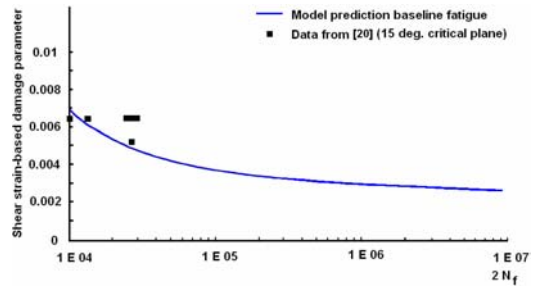
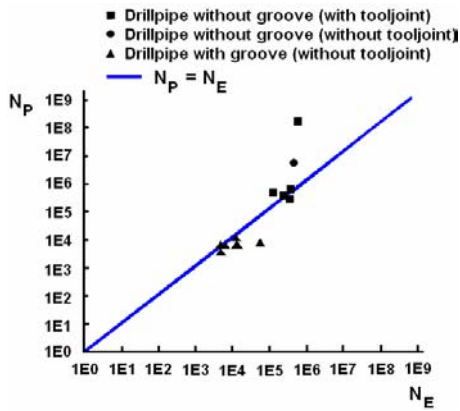
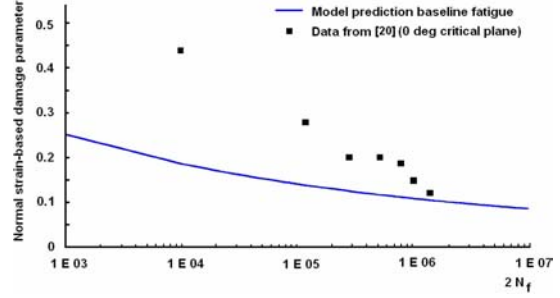
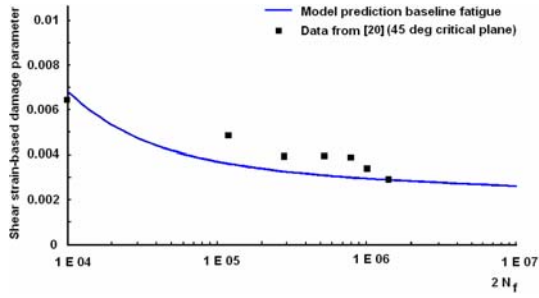
l ()

k

()



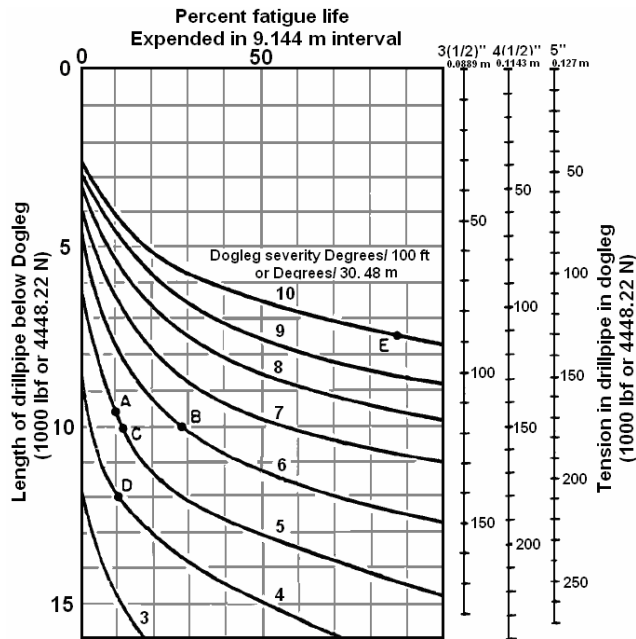
()



N_E

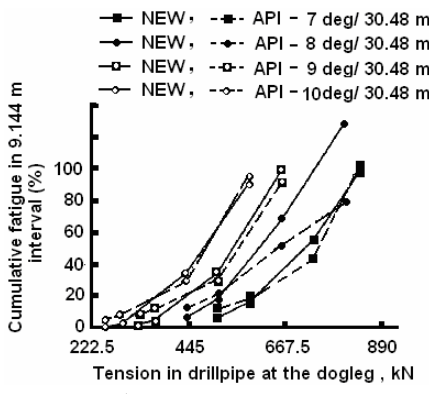
[]

N_p

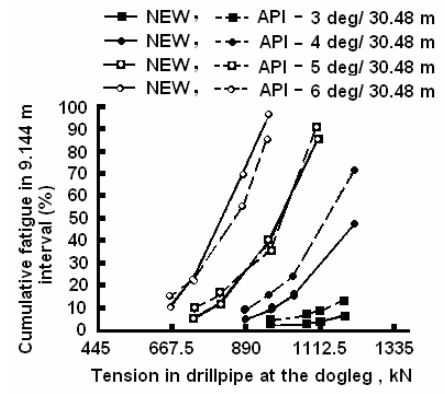


[]

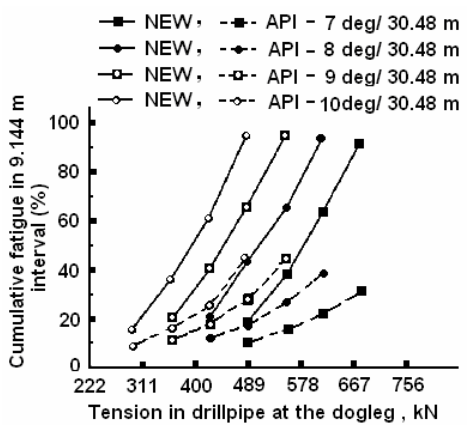
:



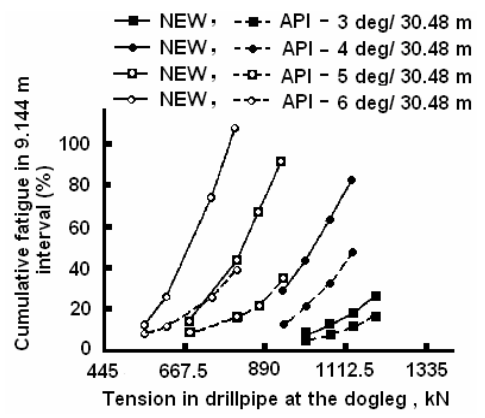
[] API :
 .S



[] API :
 .S



[] API :
 . Build and Hold



[] API :
 . Build and Hold

/ E :

API

[] API

()
 API

) /

(

()

/

() E

/

() () S

() () Build and hold
 S

Build and hold

() ()

/

)

	: A	(/
	: A ₁	API
		API
	: BSMF	
	: b	
	: b ₀	
	: c	Build and hold
	: c _w	S
	: c _o	
	: c _p	S Build and hold
	: E	
	: G	API
	: J	
	: k	
	: K'	API
	: k _t	
	: K _f	
	: N	
	: N _f	
	: 2N _f	-
	: OD _{TJ}	
	: OD _{DP}	
	: P _h	-
	() : r	
	: r ₀	
	: \bar{r}	
	: R	-
	: T ₁	-
	: T	
i	: T _i	-
i + 1	: T _{i+1}	
i	: Tq _i	-
i + 1	: Tq _{i+1}	-
	: Tq	API
	: h	
	: t	
	: σ _Y	

	: $\bar{\alpha}$: w
	: θ	: WOB
	: μ	: ϵ_a
		: ϵ'_f
	: ν	: $\epsilon_a \sigma_{max}$
	: $\Delta\phi$: σ'_f
	: $\Delta\alpha$: σ_{max}
	: ΔP	: σ_n
	: ΔT	: σ_x
	: ΔT_q	: σ_{xa}
	: $\tau_{xym} \Big)_d$: σ_{xm}
	: $\tau_{xym/a} \Big)_c$: σ_{ya}
		: σ_{ym}
	: τ_{xya}	: σ_y
	: τ_{xym}	: σ_u
θ	: τ	: $\gamma_a \left(1 + k \frac{\sigma_{max}}{\sigma_y} \right)$
	: τ_{xy}	
	: τ_{max}	: γ_a
	: τ'_f	: γ'_f
		: ϕ
		: α

- 1 - Vaisberg, O., Vincke, O., Perrin, G., Sarda, J.P. and Fay, J. B. (2002). "Fatigue of Drillstring: State of the Art." *Oil and gas science and technology*, Vol. 57, No.1, PP. 7-37.
- 2 - Ghajar, R. and Rashed, R. (2005). *Analysis and determination of the principal factor for the abnormal drill-string failures In Gachsaran and Bibihakimeh oil fields of Iran*. Journal of Faculty of Engineering, University of Tehran, Vol. 39, No. 1.
- 3 - Hansford, J. E. and Lubinski, A. (1965). *Cumulative Fatigue Damage of Drill Pipe in Dog Leg*. Denver, AIME-SPE: PP. 285-289.
- 4 - *Recommended Practice for Drill Stem Design and Operating Limits*. (1990). API RP7G, 14th. Edition.
- 5 - Howard, J.A. et al, (1993). *Systematic Tracking of Fatigue and Crack Growth to Optimize Drillstring Reliability*. IADC/SPE 25775.
- 6 - Miller, K. J. (1991). "Metal Fatigue - Past, Current and Future." *Proc. of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers*, London.
- 7 - Tipton, S. M. (1991). *An Overview of Multiaxial Fatigue Design and Analysis*. Report presented to Deere and Company Technical Center, Moline, Illinois.
- 8 - Fatemi, A. and Socie, D. F. (1988). "A Critical Plane Approach to Multiaxial Fatigue Damage Including Out-of-Phase Loading." *Fatigue Fract. Eng. Mater. Struct.*, Vol. 11, No. 3, PP. 149-165.

-
- 9 - Bannantine, J. A. and Socie, D. F. (1988). "Observations of Cracking in Tension and Torsion Low Cycle Fatigue." *Low Cycle Fatigue, ASTM STP 942*, Solomon, Halford, Kaisand and Leis, Eds., PP. 899-921.
- 10 - Socie, D. F. and Marquis, G. B. (2000). "Multiaxial fatigue." *Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.*, Warrendale, PA., PP. 341-409.
- 11 - Socie, D. F. (1987). "Multiaxial Fatigue Damage Models." *J. of Engineering Materials and Technology, American Society of Mechanical Engineers*. Vol.109, PP. 293-298.
- 12 - Smith, K. N., Watson, P. and Topper, T. H. (1970). "A Stress-Strain Function for the Fatigue of Metals." *Journal of Materials*, Vol. 5, No.4, PP. 767-778.
- 13 - Bannantine, J. A. and Socie, D. F. (1989). "A Variable Amplitude Multiaxial Fatigue Life Prediction Method." *Third International Conference on Biaxial/Multiaxial Fatigue*, Stuttgart, FRG.
- 14 - Bannantine, J. A. (1989). *A Variable Amplitude Multiaxial Fatigue Life Prediction Method*. Ph.D. Dissertation, The University of Illinois, Champaign, Illinois.
- 15 - Johancsick, C. A. et al (February 1983). *Torque and Drag in Directional Wells – Prediction and Measurement*. IADC/ SPE 11380, New Orleans.
- 16 - Rashed, G., Ghajar, R. and Hashemi, S. J. (2006). "The bending stress magnification influence on drillpipe fatigue." *14th ISME*, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.
- 17 - Peterson, R. E. (1959). *Notch Sensitivity*. Chapter 13, *Metal Fatigue*, Edited by G. Sines and J.L. Waisman, McGraw-Hill, New York, PP. 193-306.
- 18 - Peterson, R. E. (1959). "Analytical Approach to Stress Concentration Effect in Fatigue of Aircraft Materials." *Wright Air Development Center Technical Report 59-507*, PP. 173-299.
- 19 - Ikawa, K. and Ohira, G. (1967). "Fatigue Properties of Cast Iron in Relation to Graphite Structure." *American Foundry Society, Cast Metals Research Journal*, Vol. 3, PP. 11-12.
- 20 - Placido, J. C. R., Petrobras S. A., Azar, J. J., Sorem Jr, J. R., Kessler, F. and Tipton, S. M. (1994). *OTC 7569*.
- 21 - Wilson, G. E. and Shepard, J. S. (1992). *What Difference Does MIU Make in the Fatigue Life of Drill Pipe?* IADC/SPE 23841, New Orleans, LA.
- 22 - *Recommended Practice for Drill Stem Design and Operating Limits*. (1990). API RP7G, 14th Edition.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 - Monitoring | 2 - Upset fade-out zone |
| 3 - Corrosion pits | 4 - Slip marks |
| 5 - Interlocking | 6 - Soft element mode |
| 7 - Bending stress magnification factor | 8 - Micro discontinuities |
| 9 - Weight on bit | |