

()

Gluconacetobacter diazotrophicus

(// : // :)

Gluconacetobacter

diazotrophicus

LGIP

(GYC)

(%)

(ARA)

Gluconacetobacter

:

diazotrophicus

C₄

(*Saccharum officinarum*)

FAO

.()

)

(

.()

Beijerinckia fluminensis

()

Acetobacter diazotrophicus

()

Gluconacetobacter diazotrophicus

ton ha⁻¹)

(

°C

pH ≥ 7 / pH

(mM)

pH

()

()

()

⁴(IAA)

kg.ha⁻¹

1

()

()

%

()

kg ha⁻¹

%

5

Azospirillum

Acetobacter *Herbaspirillum* *Burkholderia*

() Ruschel Dobereiner (,)

/

4. Indol-3-acetic acid
5. Chloramin - T

1. Methemoglobinemia
2. Facultative endophyte
3. Obligate endophyte

LGIP

G. diazotrophicus

UAP-5560 () ;PALst() ;PAL5()

OD pH

ml . (2gr.L⁻¹ +LGIP)

°C

GYC

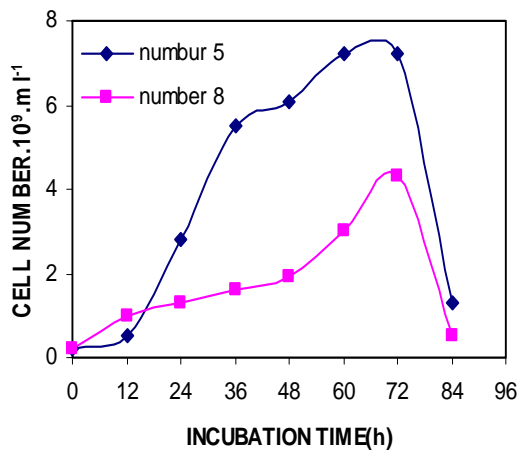
ml

/ ml (/ % NaCl)

)

OD pH

()



G. diazotrophicus

LGIP

ml

1

° C

LGIP g.l⁻¹ :

LGIP

(K₂HPO₄ 0.2, KH₂PO₄ 0.6, MgSO₄. 2H₂O 0.2, CaCl₂ . 2H₂O 0.02, FeCl₃. 6H₂O 0.01, (NH₄)₂ SO₄ 0.132 , Na₂MoO₄.2H₂O 0.002, Sucrose 100, Agar 2.0) Bromotymol blue² 5 ml

/

³GYC

G. diazotrophicus

Agar GYC

LGIP

CaCO₃ 3% 1.5%, pH=5.5 with Acetic acid)

(Glucose 5% Yeast extract 1%

(μm)

%

ml

ml

ml

LGIP

()

GYC

(Yeast extract 2gr; Sucrose 100gr ; Vitamin⁴ sol 1 ml ; Micro⁵ element 2 ml ; pH=6.0 with HCL)

1.-Cycloheximide

2. 0.5g in 100ml 0.2N KOH

3.Glucose yeast extract carbonate calcium

4. Biotin 10 mg ; pridoxol-HCl 20mg ; H₂O 100ml.

5. CuSO₄ 5H₂O 0.4g ; ZnSO₄.7H₂O 0.12g ; H₂BO₃ 1.4g ; Na₂MoO₄. 2H₂O 1.0g ; MnSO₄. H₂O 1.5g ; H₂O 1000ml

ml . . . g.L⁻¹ 5.0, KNO₃ 1.0)

Sulfanilic acid α-Naphthylamin (%0.5)
() (%0.8)

°C

Acetobacter *Gluconobacter*
()

Bromocresol green)
(Yeast 0/002%;Agar 1.5%;pH =6.0 with Acetic acid
)
% % (°C
extract 3.0%;

TPD

LGIP

LGIP
%

ml

LGIP

G.diazotrophicus
ml

°C

GYC

μl

::

A.diazotrophicus
(,)

%

Propak, N

Injector Detector = °C Oven = °C

/ pH

%

μmol/ml.h

pH = / % pH

::

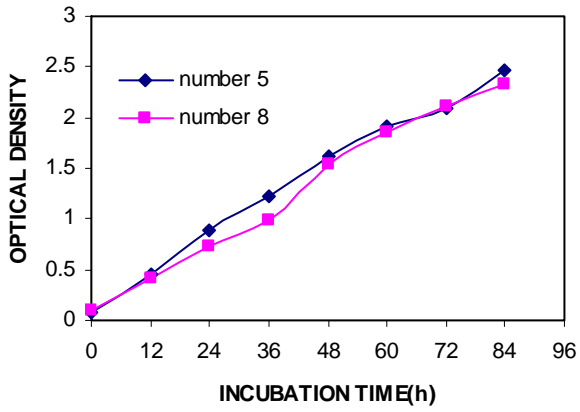
PH

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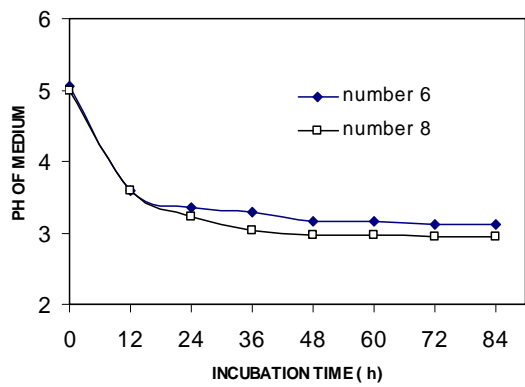
() (, ,)

1. N, N, N, N, Tetramethyl- P-Phenylenediamine
dihydrochlorille

(Beef extract 3.0, Peptone :

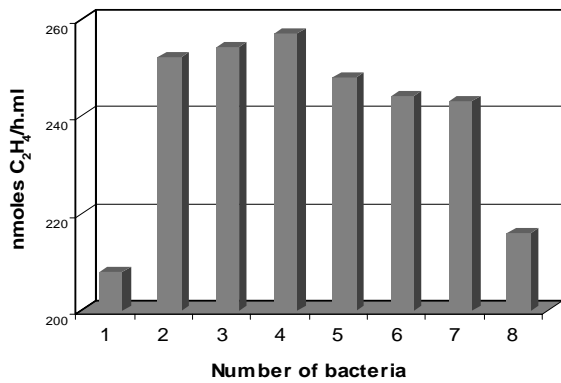


G. diazotrophicus



pH

G. diazotrophicus



G. diazotrophicus

()

TPD

CO₂

H₂O

Gluconacetobacter diazotrophicus

()

G. diazotrophicus

+ +

+ + GYC

+ + %
+ +

+ +

pH

()

OD

nmoles C_2H_4 $h^{-1}ml^{-1}$

() () ()
()

() VAM

(: :)

pH

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