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.D8, R42 :JEL

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():

$U(\pi)$

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$X = X(K)$ ()

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- 1 - Interest Rate Risk.
 - 2 - Purchasing Power Risk.
 - 3 - Liquidity Risk.
 - 4 - Management Risk.
 - 5 - Political Risk.
 - 6 - Industry Risk.
 - 7 - Francis, 1991, P. 8.

$$. X''(K) < 0, X'(K) > 0,$$

$$(L) \quad (K)$$

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, q

$$\begin{aligned} \pi_1 &= px(K) - p^k K - a & q \\ \pi_2 &= -p^k K - a & 1 - q \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$u(\pi) = qu(\pi_1) + (1 - q)u(\pi_2) \quad \pi_2 < \pi_1 \quad ()$$

$$(K) \quad (K)$$

$$qu'(\pi_1)(px'(K) - p^k) - (1 - q)u'(\pi_2)p^k = 0 \quad ()$$

$$qu'(\pi_1)(px'(K) - p^k) = (1 - q)u'(\pi_2)p^k$$

$$qu'(\pi_1)\left(\frac{px'(K)}{p^k} - 1\right) = (1 - q)u'(\pi_2)$$

$$\frac{px'(K)qu'(\pi_1)}{p^k} = (1 - q)u'(\pi_2) + qu'(\pi_1)$$

$$\frac{p^k}{p} = x'(K^*) \left\{ \frac{qu'(\pi_1^*)}{qu'(\pi_1^*) + (1 - q)u'(\pi_2^*)} \right\} \quad (1)$$

$$K^* \quad u'(\pi_1) \quad u'(\pi_2^*) \quad K^*$$

$$q = 1$$

$$\frac{p^k}{p} = x'(K) \quad (2)$$

$$K \quad K^* \quad q = 1 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{dK^*}{dq} = \frac{-\{u'(\pi_1)px'(K) + [u'(\pi_2) - u'(\pi_1)]p^k\}}{\{qu''(\pi_1)[px'(K) - p^k]^2 + qu'(\pi_1)px''(K) + (1 - q)u''(\pi_2)(p^k)^2\}} \quad (4)$$

$$u'(\pi_2) > u'(\pi_1) \quad \pi_2 < \pi_1$$

K^* q

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K^* (

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1 - Tinbergen, 1938.

$[f(p)]$

$$u(\pi) = \int u(pX - c(X) - a)f(p)dp \quad (1)$$

$(c'(X) > 0)$

$$() \quad () X$$

$$\int u'(\pi)[p - c'(X)]f(p)dp = \quad (2)$$

$$\bar{p} - c'(X) = \quad (3)$$

$$X \quad X^*$$

$$-c''(X) < \quad (4)$$

$$() \quad (c''(X) > 0)$$

$$\int u''(\pi)(p - c'(x))pf(p)dp - \int u''(\pi)(p - c'(x))c'(x)f(p)dp - c''(x) \int u'(\pi)f(p)dp < \Rightarrow$$

$$\int u''(\pi^*)[p - c'(X^*)]f(p)dp - c''(X^*) \int u'(\pi^*)f(p)dp < \quad (5)$$

$$X = X^* \quad \pi \quad \pi^* \quad ()$$

$$c''(X^*) \quad ()$$

$$X^*$$

$$()$$

$$c''(X)$$

$$: \quad ()$$

$$\int u'(\pi^*) pf(p) dp = c'(X^*) \int u'(\pi^*) f(p) dp \quad ()$$

$$\Rightarrow c'(X^*) = \int u'(\pi^*) pf(p) dp / \int u'(\pi^*) f(p) dp$$

$$()$$

$$c'(X) = \bar{p} = \int pf(p) dp \quad ()$$

$$: \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\int pf(p) dp > \int u'(\pi^*) pf(p) dp / \int u'(\pi^*) f(p) dp \Rightarrow c'(X) < c'(X^*) \quad ()$$

$$() \quad c'(X)$$

$$X \quad X^* \quad , \quad X^* < X$$

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$$u(c_1, c_2) \quad ()$$

$$(y_1 - c_1)(1+r) + y_2 \quad ()$$

$$c_2 = \rho(y_1 - c_1) + y_2 \quad ()$$

y_2 q

:

$$c_2 = \rho(y_1 - c_1) = c_2(0) \quad q \quad ()$$

$$c_2 = \rho(y_1 - c_1) + y_2 = c_2(y_2) \quad 1 - q$$

$$\cdot \quad c_2(y_2) > c_2(0) \quad y_2 > 0$$

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$$u^*(c_1, c_2) = u(c_1) + \{qu(c_2(0)) + (1 - q)u(c_2(y_2))\} \quad ()$$

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c_2

$$() \quad () \quad c_2(y_2) \quad c_2(0)$$

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$$u^*(c_1, c_2) = u(c_1) + \{qu(\rho(y_1 - c_1)) + (1 - q)u(\rho(y_1 - c_1) + y_2)\} \quad ()$$

$$c_1 \quad ()$$

:

$$u'(c_1) - \rho qu'(c_2(0)) + \rho(1 - q)u'(c_2(y_2)) = 0 \quad ()$$

:

$$\Delta \equiv u''(c_1) + \rho^2 qu''(c_2(0)) + \rho^2(1 - q)u''(c_2(y_2)) \quad ()$$

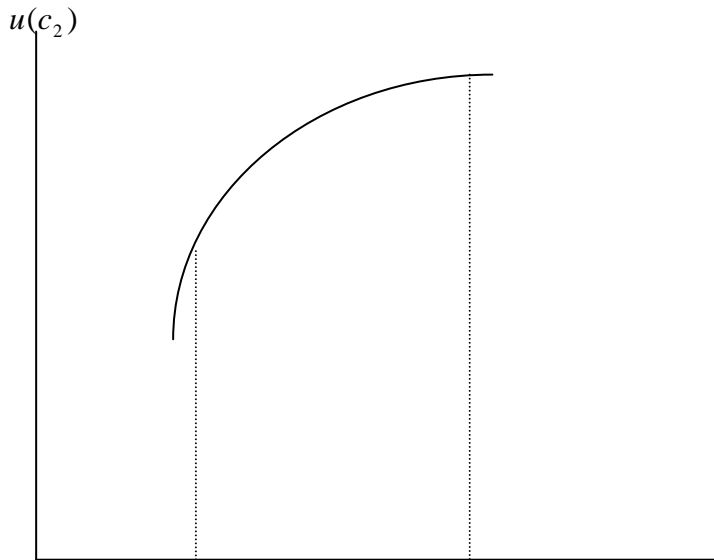
$$\Delta < 0 \quad , \quad u'' < 0$$

u
 (q)
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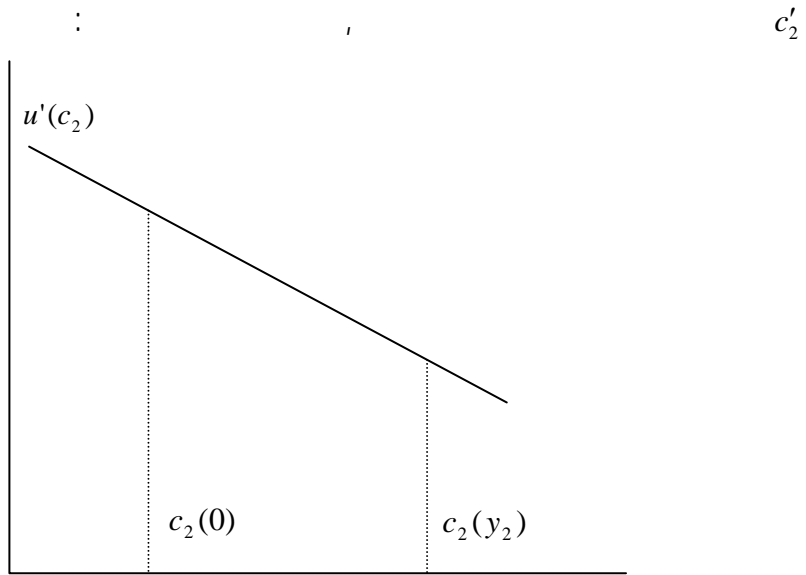
$$\frac{dc_1}{dq} = \frac{\rho(u'(c_2(y_2)) - u'(c_2(\cdot)))}{-u''(c_1) + \rho^2 q u''(c_2(\cdot)) + \rho^2 (1-q) u''(c_2(y_2))} \quad ()$$

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$(1+r)$ ρ
 $u'(c_2(\cdot))$ $u'(c_2(y_2))$



$$c_2(0) = \rho(y_1 - c_1) \quad c_2(y_2) = \rho(y_1 - c_1) + y_2$$



$$u'(c_2(y_2)) < u'(c_2(0))$$

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(q)

$$\frac{dc_1}{dq} < 0$$

(c_1)

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ΔY

DY

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DY

RR

PI

GI

S

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$$\hat{PI} = 459.1615 - 4.799287 RR + 0.002596 DY + 0.494042 GI + 0.004420 S$$

$$(3.732513) \quad (-1.0191157) \quad (0.063944) \quad (4.660465) \quad (8.99789)$$

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H₀ t
RR

DY

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PI DY

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(α = 1.96)

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RR DY

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S	GI	DY	RR	PI	Obs
179.3000	561.6000	993.3000	1.500000	481.0000	1350
240.7000	616.6000	903.9000	0.700000	639.9000	1351
313.1000	734.1000	2101.000	-3.200000	681.2000	1352
482.9000	938.3000	1863.800	-7.500000	695.5000	1353
699.0000	1249.100	-192.1000	-1.900000	1203.900	1354
982.3000	1904.000	1975.400	-8.600000	1424.800	1355
1306.500	1780.900	-163.2000	-16.10000	1450.100	1356
1342.100	1749.900	-1544.600	-1.000000	873.1000	1357
1884.200	917.1000	544.2000	-3.650000	898.7000	1358
2304.800	861.3000	-1082.000	-15.75000	987.1000	1359
2528.600	873.0000	-284.0000	-15.05000	851.2000	1360
2946.800	1057.200	1131.200	-11.45000	784.3000	1361
3644.800	1144.300	1306.300	-7.050000	1406.800	1362
3409.300	1077.800	-6.700000	-3.800000	1484.400	1363
4078.500	890.7000	-29.50000	-0.860000	1262.600	1364
4911.600	760.7000	-1909.600	-16.88000	885.2000	1365
5891.400	569.7000	136.6000	-20.90000	790.9000	1366
7929.500	464.3000	-631.4000	-22.07000	679.3000	1367
9766.100	468.8000	316.0000	-10.55000	748.0000	1368
11774.30	613.0000	1172.300	-1.100000	765.8000	1369
14987.60	806.6000	1344.400	-11.89000	1136.300	1370
19497.40	934.3000	553.0000	-14.15000	1143.000	1371
25722.30	889.7000	330.4000	-11.84000	1243.700	1372
31412.10	927.9000	-192.8000	-23.90000	1278.400	1373
44104.90	966.8000	502.0000	-36.90000	1310.400	1374
60280.70	1072.400	880.3000	-10.80000	1394.600	1375
70982.60	1055.600	486.4000	-4.700000	1406.000	1376
85617.10	902.9000	234.8000	-5.400000	1403.700	1377
105938.2	999.5000	461.3000	-7.250000	1495.400	1378
134690.2	1056.000	1452.400	0.360000	1651.400	1379
183852.1	1119.400	680.5000	0.500000	1953.200	1380
242317.1	1275.100	1229.900	-3.900000	2164.400	1381
328097.3	1367.100	1181.100	-3.800000	2412.800	1382

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KHATAMI	RAFSANJANI	MOOSAVI	SANCTION	WAR	REVOLUTION	obs
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1350
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1351
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1352
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1353
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1354
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1355
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1356
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1357
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1358
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1359
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1360
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1361
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1362
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1363
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1364
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1365
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1366
0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1367
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1368
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1369
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1370
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1371
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1372
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1373
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1374
0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1375
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1376
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1377
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1378
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1379
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1380
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1381
1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1382

Dependent Variable: PI				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/20/05 Time: 15:02				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.0009	3.732513	123.0167	459.1615	C
0.2845	-1.091157	4.398346	-4.799287	RR
0.9495	0.063944	0.040594	0.002596	DY
0.0001	4.660465	0.106007	0.494042	GI
0.0000	8.997890	0.000491	0.004420	S
1181.427	Mean dependent var		0.827284	R-squared
449.3095	S.D. dependent var		0.802610	Adjusted R-squared
13.56945	Akaike info criterion		199.6217	S.E. of regression
13.79620	Schwarz criterion		1115767.	Sum squared resid
33.52900	F-statistic		-218.8960	Log likelihood
0.000000	Prob(F-statistic)		1.217423	Durbin-Watson stat

Dependent Variable: PI				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 19:25				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Convergence achieved after 16 iterations				
Backcast: 1347 1349				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.0000	6.217168	97.21671	604.4126	C
0.0132	-2.653742	2.929076	-7.773011	RR
0.9015	0.124890	0.028822	0.003600	DY
0.0003	4.121550	0.080635	0.332340	GI
0.0000	17.09482	0.000279	0.004762	S
0.0000	-21.21321	0.044489	-0.943757	MA(3)
1181.427	Mean dependent var		0.913009	R-squared
449.3095	S.D. dependent var		0.896899	Adjusted R-squared
12.94422	Akaike info criterion		144.2703	S.E. of regression
13.21631	Schwarz criterion		561975.6	Sum squared resid
56.67512	F-statistic		-207.5796	Log likelihood
0.000000	Prob(F-statistic)		1.630187	Durbin-Watson stat
-.49+.85i		-.49 -.85i		.98
Inverted MA Roots				

White Heteroskedasticity Test:				
0.742884	Probability		0.706049	F-statistic
0.630543	Probability		11.69798	Obs*R-squared
Test Equation:				
Dependent Variable: RESID^2				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 19:46				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.2985	-1.070606	59714.78	-63931.03	C
0.8308	-0.216794	2926.404	-634.4259	RR
0.6664	0.438304	46.62769	20.43709	RR^2
0.8285	-0.219855	1.504312	-0.330731	RR*DY
0.7729	0.292911	2.741690	0.803072	RR*GI
0.5745	0.571831	0.027444	0.015693	RR*S
0.7674	-0.300331	28.64491	-8.602954	DY
0.9608	-0.049839	0.005189	-0.000259	DY^2
0.6024	0.530279	0.013579	0.007201	DY*GI
0.5770	0.568091	0.000241	0.000137	DY*S
0.0815	1.845550	85.48816	157.7727	GI
0.0609	-1.999105	0.029676	-0.059326	GI^2
0.5309	-0.638960	0.001830	-0.001169	GI*S
0.7086	0.379745	1.461278	0.554913	S
0.3519	0.955719	2.75E-06	2.63E-06	S^2
17029.57	Mean dependent var		0.354484	R-squared
21554.30	S.D. dependent var		-0.147583	Adjusted R-squared
23.23515	Akaike info criterion		23090.11	S.E. of regression
23.91538	Schwarz criterion		9.60E+09	Sum squared resid
0.706049	F-statistic		-368.3800	Log likelihood
0.742884	Prob(F-statistic)		2.131732	Durbin-Watson stat

Dependent Variable: PI				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 21:07				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.4411	0.782284	140.9277	110.2455	C
0.9412	0.074446	4.009336	0.298478	RR
0.3963	0.862424	0.035863	0.030929	DY
0.0000	6.530649	0.102392	0.668685	GI
0.0000	6.329546	0.000544	0.003443	S
0.0031	3.264010	100.8976	329.3308	REVOLUTION
0.9458	0.068657	83.81911	5.754769	WAR
1181.427	Mean dependent var		0.886344	R-squared
449.3095	S.D. dependent var		0.860116	Adjusted R-squared
13.27219	Akaike info criterion		168.0468	S.E. of regression
13.58963	Schwarz criterion		734232.5	Sum squared resid
33.79342	F-statistic		-211.9912	Log likelihood
0.000000	Prob(F-statistic)		1.669294	Durbin-Watson stat

White Heteroskedasticity Test:				
0.093195	Probability		1.943871	F-statistic
0.115512	Probability		15.48015	Obs*R-squared
Test Equation:				
Dependent Variable: RESID^2				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 21:23				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.3248	-1.007246	56552.34	-56962.10	C
0.1027	1.702953	2134.268	3634.557	RR
0.2671	1.138573	64.30369	73.21447	RR^2
0.4866	-0.707646	7.916631	-5.602176	DY
0.5566	-0.596941	0.005911	-0.003528	DY^2
0.1684	1.424415	108.2696	154.2209	GI
0.3768	-0.902065	0.047088	-0.042477	GI^2
0.0652	-1.940793	0.355820	-0.690574	S
0.1522	1.483170	1.08E-06	1.60E-06	S^2
0.4419	0.783194	26747.26	20948.28	REVOLUTION
0.5631	0.587051	20689.77	12145.95	WAR
22249.47	Mean dependent var		0.469095	R-squared
39319.71	S.D. dependent var		0.227775	Adjusted R-squared
23.99956	Akaike info criterion		34552.71	S.E. of regression
24.49840	Schwarz criterion		2.63E+10	Sum squared resid
1.943871	F-statistic		-384.9928	Log likelihood
0.093195	Prob(F-statistic)		2.461392	Durbin-Watson stat

Dependent Variable: PI				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 21:26				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.3925	0.871402	143.8863	125.3827	C
0.9298	0.089090	4.426930	0.394396	RR
0.5700	0.576256	0.037336	0.021515	DY
0.0000	6.340964	0.104458	0.662363	GI
0.0004	4.154667	0.000765	0.003178	S
0.4087	0.841544	163.5182	137.6078	REVOLUTION
0.4795	0.718755	140.3514	100.8783	WAR
0.3407	0.973015	121.1286	117.8599	MOOSAVI
0.1652	1.433380	151.9862	217.8540	RAFSANJANI
0.2199	1.261006	195.1140	246.0399	KHATAMI
1181.427	Mean dependent var		0.896969	R-squared
449.3095	S.D. dependent var		0.856653	Adjusted R-squared
13.35586	Akaike info criterion		170.1139	S.E. of regression
13.80935	Schwarz criterion		665591.2	Sum squared resid
22.24829	F-statistic		-210.3717	Log likelihood
0.000000	Prob(F-statistic)		2.048507	Durbin-Watson stat

White Heteroskedasticity Test:				
0.327652	Probability		1.237440	F-statistic
0.299308	Probability		15.12999	Obs*R-squared
Test Equation:				
Dependent Variable: RESID^2				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 21:33				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.3915	-0.876806	67789.75	-59438.43	C
0.2194	1.270029	2465.679	3131.483	RR
0.4713	0.735017	75.72389	55.65835	RR^2
0.3448	-0.968862	9.264623	-8.976145	DY
0.7975	-0.260189	0.006796	-0.001768	DY^2
0.2367	1.221990	129.9726	158.8252	GI
0.4312	-0.804253	0.056300	-0.045280	GI^2
0.4599	-0.754278	0.783098	-0.590674	S
0.5050	0.679576	1.96E-06	1.33E-06	S^2
0.6141	-0.512698	41034.49	-21038.32	REVOLUTION
0.7795	0.284000	34933.69	9921.183	WAR
0.1139	1.657194	29283.73	48528.80	MOOSAVI
0.3154	1.031112	37966.29	39147.51	RAFSANJANI
0.6359	0.481105	68942.54	33168.63	KHATAMI
20169.43	Mean dependent var		0.458485	R-squared
41421.91	S.D. dependent var		0.087974	Adjusted R-squared
24.30534	Akaike info criterion		39557.95	S.E. of regression
24.94022	Schwarz criterion		2.97E+10	Sum squared resid
1.237440	F-statistic		-387.0381	Log likelihood
0.327652	Prob(F-statistic)		2.212598	Durbin-Watson stat

Dependent Variable: PI				
Method: Least Squares				
Date: 03/19/05 Time: 21:35				
Sample: 1350 1382				
Included observations: 33				
Prob.	t-Statistic	Std. Error	Coefficient	Variable
0.3814	0.893211	146.4712	130.8298	C
0.7817	0.280519	4.826792	1.354006	RR
0.5734	0.571558	0.037920	0.021674	DY
0.0000	6.233164	0.106104	0.661362	GI
0.0006	3.976502	0.000784	0.003119	S
0.4370	0.791742	166.4147	131.7575	REVOLUTION
0.5711	0.575112	145.8879	83.90183	WAR
0.5903	0.546454	130.6655	71.40267	SANCTION
0.2860	1.093571	132.8894	145.3241	MOOSAVI
0.1732	1.407614	154.3615	217.2814	RAFSANJANI
0.4076	0.844291	223.9224	189.0557	KHATAMI
1181.427	Mean dependent var		0.898349	R-squared
449.3095	S.D. dependent var		0.852144	Adjusted R-squared
13.40299	Akaike info criterion		172.7686	S.E. of regression
13.90182	Schwarz criterion		656677.9	Sum squared resid
19.44270	F-statistic		-210.1493	Log likelihood