

()

' ()

//

:

:

%

.()

()
(.)

()
()

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

:

()

(.)

:

T) X

$$\text{Min } c(x) : x \in X$$

$$x \subseteq \mathbb{R}_n$$

()

x :

s :

s

(x ∈ X)

X X(s)

AL¹ :

$$s : X(s) \rightarrow X$$

X

S(x)

:

x

s

$$s(x) = \{s \in S : x \in X(s)\}$$

$$X(s) = \{x \in X : s \in S(x)\}$$

()

)

$$x^* := x \quad x \in X$$

$$T \quad k=0$$

$$S(x)-T$$

$$s_k \in S(x) - T$$

$$k:=k+$$

$$S(x) = \text{OPTIMUM } (s(x) : s \in S(x) - T)$$

$$x^* \quad c(x) < c(x^*)$$

$$x := s_k(x)$$

$$x^* := x$$

()

x*

$$S(x)-T = \phi$$

T

T

t

t

()

$$T(x) = \{s \in S : s(x)\}$$

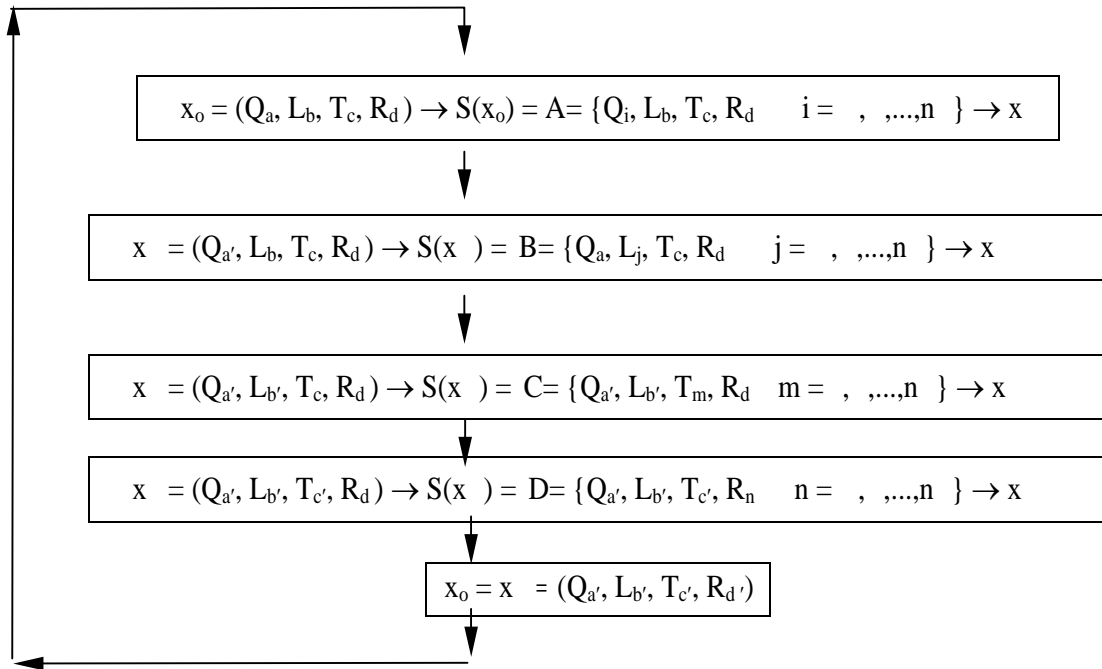
()

1 -Aspiration Level.

B Q
D C L
R T

$$x_0 = (Q_a, L_b, T_c, R_d)$$

A
(Q_{a'}) Q_i
B (Q_i i = , ..., n)
L_j (R_n n = , ..., n) (T_m m = , ..., n) (L_j j = , ..., n)
C x = (Q_a, L_b, T_c, R_d) n . n
D C
A = {Q_i, L_b, T_c, R_d i = , ..., n }
B = {Q_a, L_j, T_c, R_d j = , ..., n }
C = {Q_a, L_b, T_m, R_d m = , ..., n }
D = {Q_a, L_b, T_c, R_n n = , ..., n }
A (



:

T

D C, B, A

T

T

)

T_D T_C, T_B, T_A

(

A

n

%

%

(.)

(v)

:

Min v (Q_i, L_j, T_m, R_n): v ∈ V_{ijmnp}

i = , ..., n j = , ..., n

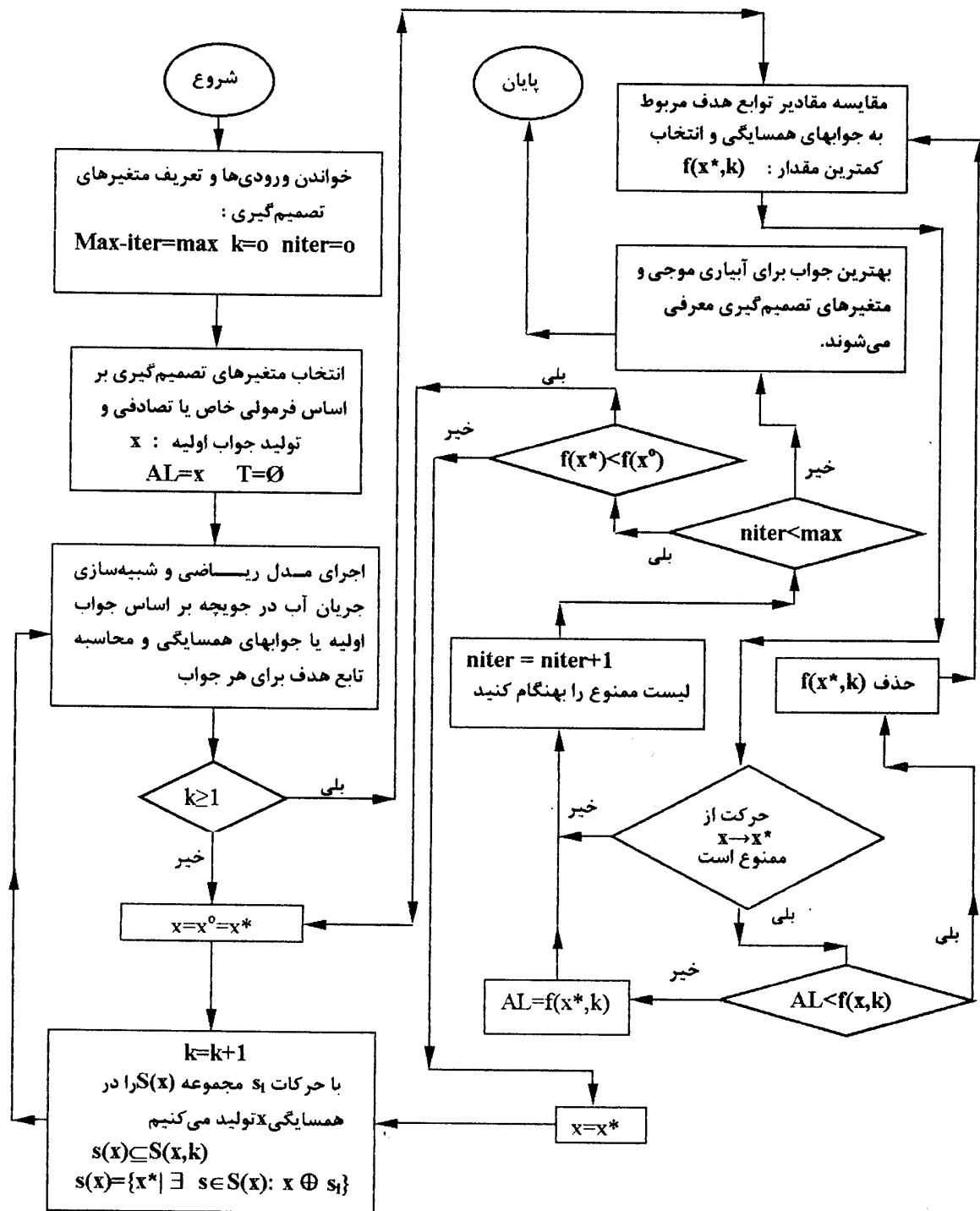
m = , ..., n n = , ..., n

$$V_{ijmnp} = \left[\sum_{p=1}^k (Q_i(T_m \times R_n))_p \right] / L_j \quad ($$

k ≤

()

k



$$Z = Kt^a + f_0 t \quad ()$$

$$f_0 \text{ [min]} \quad t \text{ [m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^{-1}] \quad Z$$

$$a \quad K \text{ [m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^{-1} \cdot \text{t}^{-1}]$$

$$Q_{\max} = / \text{ l. s}$$

% %

() -

S(x) s_i

x* , x

$$K_{\text{dry}} = / \quad , \quad a_{\text{dry}} = /$$

$$f_{0\text{dry}} = / \quad , \quad K_{\text{surg}} = /$$

$$a_{\text{surg}} = / \quad , \quad f_{0\text{surg}} = /$$

T AL

S(x,k)

x^o

max

s

$x \oplus s_i$

x

$$n_{\text{dry}} = / \quad , \quad n_{\text{surg}} = /$$

()

$$A = \sigma_1 y^{\sigma_2} \quad ($$

$$W = \gamma_1 y^{\gamma_2} \quad (\quad ())$$

: A : y

: $\gamma_2 \quad \gamma_1 \quad \sigma_2 \quad \sigma_1$: W

(.)

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ \sigma_1 &= / \quad , \quad \sigma_2 = / \quad , \\ \gamma_1 &= / \quad , \quad \gamma_2 = / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta & \quad \quad \quad S = / \quad \text{m.m} : \\ & : \quad \quad \quad \phi \\ \theta &= / \quad , \quad \phi = / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \quad \quad (\\ & : \quad \quad \quad / \quad / \\ Q_i &= / \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad / \quad \quad i = , \dots, n \\ n &= \quad \quad \quad Q_{i+1} \quad Q_i = / \quad \text{l.se}^{-1} \\ & : \quad \quad \quad (\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_j &= \quad , \quad , \dots, \quad \quad j = , \dots, n \quad \quad n = \\ L_{j+1} - L_j &= \quad \quad m \\ & (\quad \quad \quad) \quad \quad (\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ T_m &= \quad , \quad , \dots, \quad \quad m = , \dots, n \quad \quad n = \\ T_{i+1} - T_i &= \quad \quad \min \\ & (\quad \quad \quad) \quad \quad (\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \quad \quad / \quad / \\ R_n &= / \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad / \end{aligned}$$

:

(

()

()

()

()

/

(

/

()

/

()

$$Q_{\max} = / \text{ l. s}$$

	(V) m ³ .m ⁻¹	T*R min.	R min.min ⁻¹	T min	Lj m
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
*	/ *		/		*
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/		/		
	/ *		/		*

*

/

/

/

()

/ /

/

$Q_{\max} = / 1. s$

$(V) m^3 \cdot m^{-1}$	T*R min	R min.min ⁻¹	T min	Lj m	k
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			*
/		/			*
/		/			*
/		/			*
/		/			*
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			
/		/			

*

()

REFERENCES

- ():
3. Alemi, M.H. & D.A. Goldhamer. 1988. Surge irrigation optimization model. *Trans. ASAE* 31(2) : 519-526.
 4. Anonymous. 1998. Shrinking water supplies prompt a surge in new irrigation incentives. Texas A & M university. M2 communication LTd.
 5. Bautista, E., & W.W. Wallender. 1993. Optimal management strategies for cutback furrow irrigation *J. Irrig. and Drain. Engrg. ASCE* 119(6) : 1099-1114.
 6. Bland, J.A. & G.P. Dawson. 1991. Tabu search and design optimization. *J. Computer Aided Design* 23(3) : 195-202.
 7. Brandao, J. & A. Mercer. 1997. A tabu search algorithm for the multi- trip vehicle routing and scheduling problem. *European J. Oper. Res.*, Vol. 100 : 180-191.
 8. Glover, F. 1977. Heuristics for integer programming using surrogate constraints. *J. Decision Sciences* 8(1) : 156-166.

:

9. Glover, F. 1986. Future paths for integer programming and link to artificial intelligence, *J. Computer and Oper. Res.* 13(5) : 533-549.
10. Glover, F. 1989. Tabu search- part I. *ORSA J. Comput.* 1(3) : 190-206.
11. Glover, F. 1990. Tabu search- part II. *ORSA J. Comput* 2(1) : 4-32.
12. Glover, F., M. Laguna, E. Taillard, & D. de Werra. 1993. A user's guide to tabu search. *J. Annals of Oper. Res* 41(1) : 3-28.
13. Glover, F., J.P. Kelly, & M. Laguna. 1995. Genetic algorithms and tabu search: hybrids for optimization. *J. Computers Ops. Res.* 22(1) : 111-134.
14. Hertz, A. 1991. Tabu search for large scale timetabling problems. *European J. Oper. Res.* Vol. 54 : 39-47.
15. Izadi, B., D. Studer, & I. McCann. 1991. Maximizing set- wide furrow irrigation application efficiency under full irrigation strategy. *Trans. ASAE* 34(5) : 2006-2014.
16. Izuno, F.T. & T.H. Podmore. 1985. Kinematic wave model for surge irrigation research in furrows. *Trans. ASAE* 28(4) : 1145-1150.
17. Raghuvanshi, N.S., & W.W. Wallender. 1997. Economic optimization of furrow irrigation *J. Irrig. and Drain. Engrg.* ASCE 123(5) : 377-385.
18. Walker, W. R. & A. S. Humpherys. 1983. Kinematic-wave furrow irrigation model. *J. Irrig. and Drain. Engrg.* ASCE 109(4) : 377-392.
19. Walker, W.R. & G.V. Skogerboe. 1987. *Surface irrigation theory and practice.* Prentice- Hall INC. New Jersey.