

()

//

/ / (b)
(MBC) / / (k)
/ / (n) / /
(EBC) / / (kd)
/ / / /
/ /

a
kd

)

()

()

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

() :

()

()

()

pH=

()

()

()

:

() () /

/

()

()

(SPR)

()

(KH₂PO₄)

()

()

()

()

$$q = kcb / (1 + kc)$$

pH

pH

C

q

K b

(MBC)

$$q = k_d c^{1/n}$$

C q

n

k_d

$$q = a + b \cdot C$$

C q

() (EBC)

3. Standard Phosphorus Requirement

1. Maximum Buffering Capacity
2. Equilibrium buffering Capacity

...

:

EBC

/ /

(b)

/

EBC

EBC

/

/

/

EBC

(MBC)

(a)

()

/ /

()

/ /

/

MBC

/

/

/

/

(,)

/

/

/

()

)

(

n

/

/

/

n

()

/

/

(k_d)

/

/

/

/

()

)

()

(

()

()

EBC

(k) .() () . ()

n k_d

(EBC MBC) k_d ()

MBC ()

1

	MBC	b	k	SPR	k _d	n	SPR	EBC	a	SPR
P P P	/ *	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ *	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ *	/ *
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ *	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns

**

ns

*

	k	b	MBC	SPR	a	k _d	SPR	EBC	a	SPR
k	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ns	/ ns	/ **	/ ns
b		/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
MBC			/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ns	/ *	/ **	/ ns
SPR				/ **	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ *
k _d					/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ *
n							/ ns	/ ns	/ **	/ ns
SPR								/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
EBC									/ **	/ *
a										/ *
SPR										/ *

**

ns

*

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